HSK Level 1-6
Chinese-English Dictionary

Created by CBS518 Students.

26 November 2014

The YES Stroke Alphabet

Stroke	Stroke Name	Example Characters
㇐	横	十/七
㇕	横折竖	口 达 贯/敢 為
㇅	横折竖折横	凹 卍
㇎	横折竖折横折竖	凸 砮
㇡	横折竖折横折竖钩	乃/杨
㇋	横折竖折横折撇	及 延
㇊	横折竖折提	计 颓 鸠
㇍	横折竖弯横	朵 投
㇈（乙）	横折竖弯横钩	几 九/艺 亿
㇆	横折竖钩	同 却 母 仓 羽/也
㇇（㇖）	横折撇	又 之/令 了/买 宝
㇌	横折撇折撇钩	阳 部
㇠	横折捺钩	飞 风 执
㇀	提	堆 打/江
㇑	竖	中/五
㇗	竖折横	山/母 乐/发 降/车
㇞	竖折横折竖	鼎 卐 亞 吳
㇉	竖折横折竖钩	马 与 钙/号 弓
ㄣ	竖折横折撇	专/奊/矢
㇙	竖折提	长 鼠 以 瓦 收 岭
㇄	竖弯横	四 西 朮
㇟	竖弯横钩	己 匕 电 心 乱
㇚	竖钩	小 水 了
㇒	撇	千/人/月
㇜	撇折提	公 离 红 乡 亥
㇛	撇折点	女 巡
㇢（㇁）	撇钩	犹 家/㐅
㇔（ ）	点	主 丸/火 刃 然
㇏（○）	捺	八边/○
㇂	捺钩	代 我/心(楷体)

Preface

HSK Chinese-English Dictionary is prepared for international Chinese language learners, especially for the learners who are going to attend The Chinese Proficiency Test (HSK). Native students will find it helpful to English and Chinese learning as well. It is a small-sized dictionary of 5260 headwords covering:
All the 5,000 words of the new HSK word list (新汉语水平考试词汇表, http://www.hanban.edu.cn/tests/node_7486.htm, http://www.chinesetest.cn/godownload.do, Mainland, 2012);

HSK Chinese-English Dictionary follows the standards of the Mainland, Taiwan and Hong Kong, avoiding non-standard variant characters and words.
The information of a word is presented in an entry. For example:
觉得（覺得） juéde [gok3dak1] HSK2 /to think; to feel /你～这本书怎么样？
觉悟（覺悟） juéwù [gok3ng6] HSK6 /consciousness; awareness; Buddhist enlightenment (Sanskrit: cittotpāda) /
Each entry starts with the simplified form of the headword, followed by the traditional form in brackets if the two forms are different.
The third and fourth fields are Putonghua Pinyin and Cantonese Jyutping in square brackets. In addition to presenting sound, Pinyin and Jyutping can be used to input the Chinese word into a computer or to look it up in a dictionary.
The fifth field is prefixed by capital letters with the meaning of HSK level (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6) of the word.
The sixth field is for English definition (mostly obtained from CC-CEDICT at http://www.mdbg.net/chindict/chindict.php?page=cedict).
If the headword ranked from 1 to 4 in the HSK vocabulary list, there will attached by an example Chinese sentence at the end of the entry.
All word entries in the dictionary have contents for Simplified Chinese, Traditional Chinese, Pinyin and Definition. The raw data of Jyutping came from the dictionary of Allbanced Chinese input system (http://myweb.polyu.edu.hk/~ctxzhang/AB2007B/) and Cantonese CEDICT (http://writecantonese8.wordpress.com/2012/02/04/cantonese-cedict-project/)
Entries in the dictionary are arranged in YES order of the headwords in simplified characters. Traditional characters different from their simplified counterparts are sorted as independent entries, pointing to the simplified characters and words beginning with them. The YES Chinese Arrangement Method is introduced in the next section.
Finally, we are very grateful for Dr. Xiaoheng Zhang(Department of Chinese and bilingual study, the Hong Kong Polytechnic University) who reading and giving us valuable comments. And our *HSK Chinese-English Dictionary* is based on Dr. Xiaoheng Zhang's *YES Chinese Dictionary*.

The editing group of *HSK Chinese-English Dictionary* (from CBS518)
20 November 2014

The YES Chinese Arrangement Method

1. Arranging Chinese in YES order is similar to arranging English in alphabetic order, if we consider the stroke sequence of a Chinese character as the letter sequence of an English word. Two Chinese characters are sorted by their first stroke positions in the stroke alphabet. If the first strokes are the same, then check the second strokes, and so on. For example, the characters of 汉字排检法 (Chinese characters arrangement method) is sorted as:

检 (㇐㇑㇒㇔㇒㇏㇐㇔㇔㇒㇐)
排 (㇐㇚㇀㇑㇐㇐㇐㇑㇐㇐㇐)
字 (㇔㇔㇖㇖㇚㇐)
法 (㇔㇔㇀)
汉 (㇔㇔㇀㇇㇏)

2. In the rare cases of more than one glyph or stroke order for a Chinese character, YES follows the standards of 现代汉语通用字笔顺规范, GB13000.1字符集汉字笔顺规范 and 通用规范汉字表。

3. Words of multiple characters are sorted by their first characters in YES order. If the first characters are the same, then check the second characters, and so on. Non Chinese characters appear after Chinese characters in alphabetical/Unicode order. For example,

觉
觉醒
觉得
觉察
觉悟
喾
鸴
鲎
〇
B超
T恤
X光

4. The stroke alphabet is based on the standards of GB13000.1字符集汉字折笔规范 and the Unicode CJK Strokes (http://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/U31C0.pdf). There are totally 30 strokes, sorted by the standard basic stroke order of "横 (㇐) 提 (㇀) 竖 (㇑) 撇 (㇒) 点 (㇔) 捺 (㇏)" and bending point order of "折 弯 钩".

5. The Chinese name of the arrangement method, i.e. 一二三, are the first three characters in YES order. The English name YES is the abbreviation of Pinyin YiErSan (一二三).

一 yī [jat1] HSK1 /one; 1; single; a (article); as soon as; entire; whole; all; throughout; "one" radical in Chinese characters (Kangxi radical 1) /这儿～个人都没有。

一起 yīqǐ [jat1hei2] HSK2 /in the same place; together; with; altogether (in total) /我和你～去北京。

一再 yīzài [jat1zoi3] HSK5 /repeatedly /

一共 yīgòng [jat1gung6] HSK3 /altogether /我们班～有 20 名学生。

一直 yīzhí [jat1zik6] HSK3 /straight (in a straight line); continuously; always; from the beginning of ... up to ...; all along /我～不明白这句话的意思。

一样（一樣） yīyàng [jat1joeng6] HSK3 /same; like; equal to; the same as; just like /他跟爸爸长得～。

一下 yīxià [jat1haa5] HSK2 /(used after a verb) give it a go; to do (sth for a bit to give it a try); one time; once; in a while; all of a sudden; all at once /请等我～。

一切 yīqiè [jat1cai3] HSK4 /everything; every; all /家里～的事情，都是妈妈负责。

一致 yīzhì [jat1zi3] HSK5 /unanimous; identical (views or opinions) /

一边（一邊） yībiān [jat1bin1] HSK3 /one side; either side; on the one hand; on the other hand; doing while /他喜欢～看书，～听音乐。

一辈子（一輩子） yībèizi [jat1bui3zi2] HSK5 /(for) a lifetime /

一点（一點） yīdiǎn [jat1dim2] HSK1 /a bit; a little; one dot; one point /我要请您帮忙做～事。

一点儿（一點兒） yīdiǎnr [jat1dim2ji4] HSK1 /erhua variant of 一点/一点 yīdiǎn /我只有～钱。

一旦 yīdàn [jat1daan3] HSK5 /in case (sth happens); if; once (sth happens, then...); when; in a short time; in one day /

一目了然 yīmùliǎorán [jat1muk6liu5jin4] HSK6 /obvious at a glance (idiom) /

一帆风顺（一帆風順） yīfānfēngshùn [jat1faan4fung1seon6] HSK6 /propitious wind throughout the journey (idiom); plain sailing; to go smoothly; have a nice trip! /

一贯（一貫） yīguàn [jat1gun3] HSK6 /consistent; constant; from start to finish; all along; persistent /

一向 yīxiàng [jat1hoeng3] HSK6 /always (previously); a period of time in the recent past /

一般 yībān [jat1bun1] HSK3 /same; ordinary; so-so; common; general; generally; in general /我～7 点钟起床。

一律 yīlǜ [jat1leot6] HSK5 /same; uniformly; all; without exception /

一会儿（一會兒） yīhuìer [jat1wui6ji4] HSK3 /a while; also pr.yi1 hui3 r5 /我看～电视就睡觉。

一丝不苟（一絲不苟） yīsībùgǒu [jat1si1bat1gau2] HSK6 /not one thread loose (idiom); strictly according to the rules; meticulous; not one hair out of place /

一如既往 yīrújìwǎng [jat1jyu4gei3wong5] HSK6 /just as in the past (idiom); as before; continuing as always /

一度 yīdù [jat1dou6] HSK6 /for a time; at one time; one time; once /

一定 yīdìng [jat1ding6] HSK3 /surely; certainly; necessarily; fixed; a certain (extent etc); given; particular; must /明天的会议，请大家～要参加。

一流 yīliú [jat1lau4] HSK6 /top quality; front ranking /

一举两得（一舉兩得） yījǔliǎngdé [jat1geoi2loeng5dak1] HSK6 /one move, two gains (idiom); two birds with one stone /

二 èr [ji6] HSK1 /two; 2; stupid (Beijing dialect) /现在十～点了。

二氧化碳 èryǎnghuàtàn [ji6joeng5faa3taan3] HSK6 /carbon dioxide CO2 /

三 sān [saam1] HSK1 /three; 3 /我有～本书。

丰盛（豐盛） fēngshèng [fung1sing6] HSK6 /rich; sumptuous /

丰收（豐收） fēngshōu [fung1sau1] HSK6 /bumper harvest /

丰富（豐富）fēngfù [fung1fu3] HSK4 /to enrich; rich; plentiful; abundant /他是一位经验～的老师。

丰满（豐滿） fēngmǎn [fung1mun5] HSK6 /ample; well developed; fully rounded /

耕地 gēngdì [gaang1dei6] HSK6 /arable land; to plow land /

耗费（耗費）hàofèi [hou3fai3] HSK6 /to waste; to spend; to consume; to squander /

寿命（壽命） shòumìng [sau6meng6] HSK5 /life span; life expectancy /

帮助（幫助） bāngzhù [bong1zo6] HSK2 /assistance; aid; to help; to assist /请～我找一家搬家公司，好吗？

帮忙（幫忙） bāngmáng [bong1mong4] HSK3 /to help; to lend a hand; to do a favor; to do a good turn /因为有你～，这件事情处理得很好。

奉献（奉獻） fèngxiàn [fung6hin3] HSK6 /to consecrate; to dedicate; to devote /

春 chūn [ceon1] HSK3 /spring (time); gay; joyful; youthful; love; lust; life /～天是一年的开始。

泰斗 tàidǒu [taai3dau2] HSK6 /leading scholar of his time; magnate /

违背（違背） wéibèi [wai4bui3] HSK6 /to violate; to be contrary to /

违反（違反） wéifǎn [wai4faan2] HSK5 /to violate (a law) /

干（乾） gān [gon1] HSK4 /dry; clean; in vain; dried food; foster; adoptive; to ignore /衣服都～了。

干 gān [gon1] HSK4 /to concern; to interfere; shield; stem /你知道什么是天～吗？

干（幹）gàn [gon3] HSK4 /tree trunk; main part of sth; to manage; to work; to do; capable; cadre; to kill (slang); to fuck (vulgar) /暑假你想去～什么，去旅游怎么样？

干杯（乾杯） gānbēi [gon1bui1] HSK4 /to drink a toast; Cheers! (proposing a toast); Here's to you!; Bottoms up!; lit. dry cup /祝大家节日快乐，～！

干扰（干擾） gānrǎo [gon1jiu2] HSK6 /to disturb; to interfere; perturbation; interference (physics) /

干劲（幹勁） gànjìn [gon3ging3] HSK6 /enthusiasm for doing sth /

干预（干預） gānyù [gon1jyu6] HSK6 /to meddle; to intervene; intervention /

干旱（乾旱） gānhàn [gon1hon5] HSK6 /drought; arid; dry /

干脆（乾脆） gāncuì [gon1ceoi3] HSK5 /straightforward; clear-cut; blunt (e.g. statement); you might as well; simply /

干净（乾淨） gānjìng [gon1zeng6] HSK3 /clean; neat /我把衣服洗～了。

干燥（乾燥） gānzào [gon1cou3] HSK5 /to dry (of weather, paint, cement etc); desiccation; dull; uninteresting; arid /

干涉 gānshè [gon1sip3] HSK6 /to interfere; to meddle; interference /

干活儿（幹活兒）gànhuór [gon3wut6ji4] HSK5 /to work; manual labor /

王子 wángzǐ [wong4zi2] HSK5 /prince; son of a king /

弄 nòng [lung6] HSK4 /to do; to manage; to handle; to play with; to fool with; to mess with; to fix; to toy with /小狗把房间～得很乱。

熬 āo [ngaau4] HSK6 /to boil; to simmer /

熬 āo [ngaau4] HSK6 /to cook on a slow fire; to extract by heating; to decoct; to endure /

熬夜 áoyè [ngaau4je6] HSK5 /to stay up late or all night /
责备（責備） zébèi [zaak3bei6] HSK5 /to blame; to criticize; condemnation; reproach /
责任（責任） zérèn [zaak3jam6] HSK4 /responsibility; blame; duty; CL:个/个 ge4 /这件事情，我们大家都有～。
责怪（責怪） zéguài [zaak3gwaai3] HSK6 /to blame; to rebuke /
青 qīng [ceng1] HSK5 /nature's color; green or blue; greenish black; youth; young (of people) /
青春 qīngchūn [cing1ceon1] HSK5 /youth; youthfulness /
青少年 qīngshàonián [cing1siu3nin4] HSK5 /adolescent; youth; teenager /
武术（武術） wǔshù [mou5seot6] HSK5 /military skill or technique (in former times); all kinds of martial art sports (some claiming spiritual development); self-defense; tradition of choreographed fights from opera and film (recent usage); also called kungfu 功夫; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
武器 wǔqì [mou5hei3] HSK6 /weapon; arms; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
武侠（武俠） wǔxiá [mou5haap6] HSK6 /martial arts chivalry (Chinese literary, theatrical and cinema genre); knight-errant /
武装（武裝） wǔzhuāng [mou5zong1] HSK6 /arms; equipment; to arm; military; armed (forces) /
毒品 dúpǐn [duk6ban2] HSK6 /drugs; narcotics; poison /
麦克风（麥克風） màikèfēng [maak6haak1fung1] HSK5 /microphone (loanword) /
表现（表現） biǎoxiàn [biu2jin6] HSK5 /to show; to show off; to display; to manifest; expression; manifestation; show; display; performance (at work etc); behavior /
表示 biǎoshì [biu2si6] HSK4 /to express; to show; to say; to state; to indicate; to mean /他～愿意继续在公司工作。
表格 biǎogé [biu2gaak3] HSK4 /form; table; CL:张/张 zhang1,份 fen4 /请在～里填上您的姓名。
表扬（表揚） biǎoyáng [biu2joeng4] HSK4 /to praise; to commend /小明喜欢帮助别人，老师～了他。
表面 biǎomiàn [biu2min6] HSK5 /surface; face; outside; appearance /
表达（表達） biǎodá [biu2daat6] HSK5 /to voice (an opinion); to express; to convey /
表态（表態） biǎotài [biu2taai3] HSK6 /to declare one's position; to say where one stands /
表明 biǎomíng [biu2ming4] HSK5 /to make clear; to make known; to state clearly; to indicate; known /
表彰 biǎozhāng [biu2zoeng1] HSK6 /to honor; to commend; to cite (in dispatches) /
表决（表決） biǎojué [biu2kyut3] HSK6 /to decide by vote; to vote /
表演 biǎoyǎn [biu2jin2] HSK4 /play; show; performance; exhibition; to perform; to act; to demonstrate; CL:场/场 chang3 /你们要～什么节目？
表情 biǎoqíng [biu2cing4] HSK5 /(facial) expression; to express one's feelings; expression /
素质（素質） sùzhì [sou3zat1] HSK6 /inner quality; basic essence /
素食 sùshí [sou3sik6] HSK6 /vegetables; vegetarian food /
玉 yù [juk6] HSK6 /jade /
玉米 yùmǐ [juk6mai5] HSK5 /corn; maize; CL:粒 li4 /

玩 wán [waan4] HSK2 /toy; sth used for amusement; curio or antique (Taiwan pr.wan4); to play; to have fun; to trifle with; to keep sth for entertainment /他在～，没有学习。

玩弄 wánnòng [waan2nung6] HSK6 /to play with; to toy with; to dally with; to engage in; to resort to /

玩具 wánjù [waan2geoi6] HSK5 /plaything; toy /

玩意 wányì [wun6ji3] HSK6 /toy; plaything; thing; act; trick (in a performance, stage show, acrobatics etc) /

玩意儿（玩意兒） wányìr [wun6ji3ji4] HSK6 /erhua variant of 玩意 wányì /

球迷 qiúmí [kau4mai4] HSK5 /fan (ball sports); CL:个/个 ge4 /

环境（環境） huánjìng [waan4ging2] HSK3 /environment; circumstances; surroundings; CL:个/个 ge4; ambient /这里的～很不错，在这里住很舒服。

环节（環節） huánjié [waan4zit3] HSK6 /round segment; segment (of annelid worms); connection; link; sector; annular ring /

琢磨 zhuómó [doek3mo4] HSK6 /to carve and polish (jade); to polish and refine a literary work /

琢磨 zuómo [doek3mo4] HSK6 /to ponder; to mull over; to think through; Taiwan pr.zhuo2 mo2 /

玻璃 bōli [bo1lei4] HSK5 /glass; nylon; plastic; CL:张/张 zhang1,块/块 kuai4 /

理直气壮（理直氣壯） lǐzhíqìzhuàng [lei5zik6hei3zong3] HSK6 /in the right and self-confident (idiom); bold and confident with justice on one's side; to have the courage of one's convictions; just and forceful /

理想 lǐxiǎng [lei5soeng2] HSK4 /a dream; an ideal; perfection; ideal; perfect; desirable; CL:个/个 ge4 /每个人都有自己的～。

理睬 lǐcǎi [lei5coi2] HSK6 /to heed; to pay attention to /

理由 lǐyóu [lei5jau4] HSK5 /reason; grounds; justification; CL:个/个 ge4 /

理发（理髮） lǐfà [lei5faat3] HSK4 /a barber; hairdressing /你什么时候去～？

理智 lǐzhì [lei5zi3] HSK6 /reason; intellect; rationality; rational /

理解 lǐjiě [lei5gaai2] HSK4 /to comprehend; to understand; comprehension; understanding /这个问题你能～了吗？

理所当然（理所當然） lǐsuǒdāngrán [lei5so2dong1jin4] HSK6 /as it should be by rights (idiom); proper and to be expected as a matter of course; inevitable and right /

理论（理論） lǐlùn [lei5leon6] HSK5 /theory; CL:个/个 ge4 /

现场（現場） xiànchǎng [jin6coeng4] HSK6 /lit. actual location; the scene (of the incident); on-the-spot /

现成（現成） xiànchéng [jin6seng2] HSK6 /ready-made; readily available /

现在（現在） xiànzài [jin6zoi6] HSK1 /now; at present; at the moment; modern; current; nowadays /～是 12 点。

现象（現象） xiànxiàng [jin6zoeng6] HSK5 /appearance; phenomenon; CL:个/个 ge4, 种/种 zhong3 /

现代（現代） xiàndài [jin6doi6] HSK5 /Hyundai, South Korean company /

现代（現代） xiàndài [jin6doi6] HSK5 /modern times; modern age; modern era /

现金（現金） xiànjīn [jin6gam1] HSK4 /cash /我带的～不太多，但是商店可以刷卡。

现状（現狀） xiànzhuàng [jin6zong6] HSK6 /current situation /

现实（現實） xiànshí [jin6sat6] HSK5 /reality; actuality; real; actual; realistic /

珍珠 zhēnzhū [zan1zyu1] HSK6 /pearl; CL:颗/颗 ke1 /

珍贵（珍貴） zhēnguì [zan1gwai3] HSK6 /precious /

珍稀 zhēnxī [zan1hei1] HSK6 /rare; precious and uncommon /

珍惜 zhēnxī [zan1sik1] HSK5 /to treasure; to value; to cherish /

斑 bān [baan1] HSK6 /spot; colored patch; stripe; spotted; striped; variegated /

班 bān [baan1] HSK3 /team; class; squad; work shift; ranking; CL:个/个 ge4; classifier for groups /我在三年级二～。

刊登 kāndēng [hon1dang1] HSK6 /to carry a story; to publish (in a newspaper or magazine) /

刊物 kānwù [hon1mat6] HSK6 /publication /

未来（未來） wèilái [mei6lai4] HSK5 /future; tomorrow; CL:个/个 ge4; approaching; coming; pending /

未免 wèimiǎn [mei6min5] HSK6 /unavoidably; can't help; really; rather /

未必 wèibì [mei6bit1] HSK5 /not necessarily; maybe not /

亏损（虧損） kuīsǔn [kwai1syun2] HSK6 /deficit; (financial) loss /

亏待（虧待） kuīdài [kwai1doi6] HSK6 /to treat sb unfairly /

专题（專題）zhuāntí [zyun1tai4] HSK6 /special topic /

专业（專業） zhuānyè [zyun1jip6] HSK4 /specialty; specialized field; main field of study (at university); major; CL:门/门 men2,个/个 ge4; professional /你在大学是学什么～的？

专程（專程） zhuānchéng [zyun1cing4] HSK6 /specifically; specially (for that purpose) /

专利（專利） zhuānlì [zyun1lei6] HSK6 /patent /

专长（專長） zhuāncháng [zyun1coeng4] HSK6 /specialty; special knowledge or ability /

专门（專門） zhuānmén [zyun1mun4] HSK4 /specialist; specialized; customized /我是～来看你的。

专心（專心） zhuānxīn [zyun1sam1] HSK5 /to concentrate; absorption; concentration; engrossed /

专家（專家） zhuānjiā [zyun1gaa1] HSK5 /expert; specialist; CL:个/个 ge4 /

于是（於是） yúshì [jyu1si6] HSK4 /thereupon; as a result; consequently; thus; hence /我有事想问他，～给他打了电话。

示范（示範） shìfàn [si6faan6] HSK6 /to demonstrate; to show how to do sth; demonstration; a model example /

示威 shìwēi [si6wai1] HSK6 /to demonstrate (as a protest); a demonstration; a military show of force /

示意 shìyì [si6ji3] HSK6 /to hint; to indicate (an idea to sb) /

开（開） kāi [hoi1] HSK1 /to open; to start; to turn on; to boil; to write out (a prescription, check, invoice etc); to operate (vehicle); abbr. for 开尔文/开尔文 degrees Kelvin /我爸爸～了一个小公司。

开玩笑（開玩笑） kāiwánxiào [hoi1waan2siu3] HSK4 /to play a joke; to make fun of; to joke /你是在～吧？

开支（開支） kāizhī [hoi1zi1] HSK6 /expenditures; pay; expenses; CL:笔/笔 bi3 /

开幕式（開幕式） kāimùshì [hoi1mok6sik1] HSK5 /opening ceremony /

开拓（開拓） kāituò [hoi1tok3] HSK6 /to break new ground (for agriculture); to open up (a new seam); to develop (border regions); fig. to open up (new horizons) /

开展（開展） kāizhǎn [hoi1zin2] HSK6 /(begin to) develop; unfold; to start; to launch; to open; to carry out /

开辟（開闢）kāipì [hoi1pik1] HSK6 /to open up; to set up; to establish /

开除（開除） kāichú [hoi1ceoi4] HSK6 /to expel /
开明（開明） kāimíng [hoi1ming4] HSK6 /enlightened; open-minded; enlightenment /
开发（開發） kāifā [hoi1faat3] HSK5 /to exploit (a resource); to open up (for development); to develop /
开水（開水） kāishuǐ [hoi1seoi2] HSK5 /boiled water; boiling water /
开采（開採） kāicǎi [hoi1coi2] HSK6 /to extract (ore or other resource from a mine); to exploit; to mine /
开始（開始） kāishǐ [hoi1ci2] HSK2 /to begin; beginning; to start; initial; CL:个/个 ge4 /我们从第十课～学习。
开放（開放） kāifàng [hoi1fong3] HSK5 /to bloom; to open; to be open (to the public); to open up (to the outside); to be open-minded; unrestrained by convention; unconstrained in one's sexuality /
开朗（開朗） kāilǎng [hoi1long5] HSK6 /spacious and well-lit; open and clear; to open out (onto a wider vista); optimistic; cheerful; carefree; easy-going; open-minded /
开阔（開闊） kāikuò [hoi1fut3] HSK6 /wide; open (spaces); to open up /
开心（開心） kāixīn [hoi1sam1] HSK4 /to feel happy; to rejoice; to have a great time; to make fun of sb /妹妹～地笑了。
井 jǐng [zeng2] HSK6 /a well; CL:口 kou3; neat; orderly /
刑事 xíngshì [jing4si6] HSK6 /criminal; penal /
形式 xíngshì [jing4sik1] HSK5 /outer appearance; form; shape; formality; CL:个/个 ge4 /
形势（形勢） xíngshì [jing4sai3] HSK5 /circumstances; situation; terrain; CL:个/个 ge4 /
形成 xíngchéng [jing4seng4] HSK5 /to form; to take shape /
形态（形態） xíngtài [jing4taai3] HSK6 /shape; form; pattern; morphology /
形象 xíngxiàng [jing4zoeng6] HSK5 /image; form; figure; CL:个/个 ge4; visualization; vivid /
形状（形狀） xíngzhuàng [jing4zong6] HSK5 /form; shape; CL:个/个 ge4 /
形容 xíngróng [jing4jung4] HSK5 /to describe; description; appearance; look /
进（進） jìn [zeon3] HSK2 /to advance; to enter; to come (or go) into; to receive or admit; to eat or drink; to submit or present; (used after a verb) into, in; to score a goal /我马上要～机场了。
进攻（進攻） jìngōng [zeon3gung1] HSK6 /to attack; to assault; to go on the offensive; attack; assault; offense (sports) /
进而（進而） jìnér [zeon3ji4] HSK6 /and then (what follows next) /
进展（進展） jìnzhǎn [zeon3zin2] HSK6 /to make headway; to make progress /
进步（進步） jìnbù [zeon3bou6] HSK5 /progress; improvement; to improve; to progress; CL:个/个 ge4 /
进口（進口） jìnkǒu [zeon3hau2] HSK5 /to import; imported; entrance; inlet (for the intake of air, water etc) /
进化（進化） jìnhuà [zeon3faa3] HSK6 /evolution; CL:个/个 ge4 /
进行（進行） jìnxíng [zeon3hang4] HSK4 /to advance; to conduct; underway; in progress; to do; to carry out; to carry on; to execute /比赛还在～。
戒 jiè [gaai3] HSK5 /to guard against; to exhort; to admonish or warn; to give up or stop doing sth; Buddhist monastic discipline; ring (for a finger) /
戒指 jièzhi [gaai3zi2] HSK5 /(finger) ring /
戒备（戒備） jièbèi [gaai3bei6] HSK6 /to take precautions; to guard against (emergency)

/

顽强（頑強） wánqiáng [waan4koeng4] HSK6 /tenacious; hard to defeat /

顽固（頑固） wángù [waan4gu3] HSK6 /stubborn; obstinate /

无（無） wú [mou4] HSK4 /-less; not to have; no; none; not; to lack; un- /他的话是～根据的。

无理取闹（無理取鬧） wúlǐqǔnào [mou4lei5ceoi2naau6] HSK6 /to make trouble without reason (idiom); to be deliberately provocative /

无动于衷（無動於衷） wúdòngyúzhōng [mou4dung6jyu1cung1] HSK6 /aloof; indifferent; unconcerned /

无赖（無賴） wúlài [mou4laai2] HSK6 /hoodlum; rascal; rogue; rascally; scoundrelly /

无耻（無恥） wúchǐ [mou4ci2] HSK6 /without any sense of shame; unembarrassed; shameless /

无聊（無聊） wúliáo [mou4liu4] HSK4 /bored; boring; senseless /周末我一个人在家，很～。

无辜（無辜）wúgū [mou4gu1] HSK6 /innocent; innocence; not guilty (law) /

无比（無比） wúbǐ [mou4bei2] HSK6 /incomparable; matchless /

无奈（無奈） wúnài [mou4noi6] HSK5 /helpless; without choice; for lack of better option; grudgingly; willy-nilly; nolens volens; abbr. for 无可奈何/无可奈何 wu2 ke3 nai4 he2 /

无非（無非） wúfēi [mou4fei1] HSK6 /only; nothing else /

无知（無知） wúzhī [mou4zi1] HSK6 /ignorant; ignorance /

无偿（無償） wúcháng [mou4soeng4] HSK6 /free; no charge; at no cost /

无所谓（無所謂） wúsuǒwèi [mou4so2wai6] HSK5 /to be indifferent; not to matter; cannot be said to be /

无微不至（無微不至） wúwēibùzhì [mou4mei4bat1zi3] HSK6 /in every possible way (idiom); meticulous /

无能为力（無能為力） wúnéngwéilì [mou4nang4wei4lik6] HSK6 /impotent (idiom); powerless; helpless /

无论（無論） wúlùn [mou4leon6] HSK4 /no matter what or how; regardless of whether... /～我怎么解释，他都不明白。

无精打采（無精打采） wújīngdǎcǎi [mou4zing1daa2coi2] HSK6 /dispirited and downcast (idiom); listless; in low spirits; washed out /

无数（無數） wúshù [mou4sou3] HSK5 /countless; numberless; innumerable /

无穷无尽（無窮無盡） wúqióngwújìn [mou4kung4mou4zeon6] HSK6 /vast and limitless (idiom); endless span of time; no vestige of a beginning, no prospect of an end /

无忧无虑（無憂無慮） wúyōuwúlǜ [mou4jau1mou4leoi6] HSK6 /carefree and without worries (idiom) /

元 yuán [jyun4] HSK3 /unit of money (in PRC: Chinese yuan, in USA: dollar, etc); primary; first /这块手表 600～。

元素 yuánsù [jyun4sou3] HSK6 /element; element of a set; chemical element /

元旦 yuándàn [jyun4daan3] HSK5 /New Year's Day /

元首 yuánshǒu [jyun4sau2] HSK6 /head of state /

元宵节（元宵節） yuánxiāojié [jyun4siu1zit3] HSK6 /Lantern Festival, the final event of the Spring Festival 春节/春节, on 15th of first month of the lunar calendar /

远（遠） yuǎn [jyun5] HSK2 /far; distant; remote /

远（遠） yuǎn [jyun5] HSK2 /to distance oneself from (classical) /我家离公司很～。
规范（規範） guīfàn [kwai1faan6] HSK6 /norm; standard; specification; regulation; rule; within the rules; to fix rules; to regulate; to specify /
规模（規模） guīmó [kwai1mou4] HSK5 /scale; scope; extent; CL:个/个 ge4 /
规格（規格） guīgé [kwai1gaak3] HSK6 /standard; norm; specification /
规划（規劃） guīhuà [kwai1waak6] HSK6 /to plan (how to do sth); planning; plan; program /
规则（規則） guīzé [kwai1zak1] HSK5 /rule; regulation; rules and regulations /
规矩（規矩） guīju [kwai1geoi2] HSK5 /lit. compass and set square; fig. established standard; rule; customs; practices; fig. upright and honest; well-behaved /
规律（規律） guīlǜ [kwai1leot6] HSK5 /rule (e.g. of science); law of behavior; regular pattern; rhythm; discipline /
规章（規章） guīzhāng [kwai1zoeng1] HSK6 /rule; regulation /
规定（規定） guīdìng [kwai1ding6] HSK4 /provision; to fix; to set; to formulate; to stipulate; to provide; regulation; rule; CL:个/个 ge4 /公司～，不能来上班要先请假。
天真 tiānzhēn [tin1zan1] HSK5 /naive; innocent; artless /
天才 tiāncái [tin1coi4] HSK6 /talent; gift; genius; talented; gifted /
天赋（天賦） tiānfù [tin1fu3] HSK6 /gift; innate skill /
天堂 tiāntáng [tin1tong4] HSK6 /paradise; heaven /
天气（天氣） tiānqì [tin1hei3] HSK1 /weather /今天的～非常好。
天生 tiānshēng [tin1saang1] HSK6 /nature; disposition; innate; natural /
天然气（天然氣） tiānránqì [tin1jin4hei3] HSK6 /natural gas /
天伦之乐（天倫之樂） tiānlúnzhīlè [tin1leon4zi1lok6] HSK6 /family love and joy; domestic bliss /
天文 tiānwén [tin1man4] HSK6 /astronomy /
天空 tiānkōng [tin1hung1] HSK5 /sky /
夫人 fūren [fu1jan4] HSK6 /lady; madam; Mrs.; CL:位 wei4 /
夫妇（夫婦） fūfù [fu1fu5] HSK6 /a (married) couple; husband and wife; CL:对/对 dui4 /
吞吞吐吐 tūntūntǔtǔ [tan1tan1tou3tou3] HSK6 /to hum and haw (idiom); to mumble as if hiding sth; to speak and break off, then start again; to hold sth back /
云（雲） yún [wan4] HSK4 /(classical) to say /
云（雲） yún [wan4] HSK4 /cloud; CL:朵 duo3 /天上的～越来越多。
动静（動靜） dòngjìng [dung6zing6] HSK6 /sound of activity or people talking; news of activity /
动画片（動畫片） dònghuàpiàn [dung6waa2pin2] HSK5 /animated film /
动荡（動盪） dòngdàng [dung6dong6] HSK6 /unrest (social or political); turmoil; upheaval; commotion /
动机（動機） dòngjī [dung6gei1] HSK6 /motor; locomotive; motive; motivation; intention /
动态（動態） dòngtài [dung6taai3] HSK6 /movement; motion; development; trend; dynamic (science) /
动力（動力） dònglì [dung6lik6] HSK6 /power; motion; propulsion; force /
动员（動員） dòngyuán [dung6jyun4] HSK6 /to mobilize; to arouse; mobilization; CL:次 ci4,个/个 ge4 /
动手（動手） dòngshǒu [dung6sau2] HSK6 /to set about (a task); to hit; to punch; to touch /
动物（動物） dòngwù [dung6mat6] HSK3 /animal; CL:只/只 zhi1,群 qun2,个/个 ge4 /

非洲有很多野生～。

动脉（動脈） dòngmài [dung6mak6] HSK6 /artery /

动身（動身） dòngshēn [dung6san1] HSK6 /to go on a journey; to leave /

动作（動作） dòngzuò [dung6zok3] HSK4 /movement; motion; action; CL:个/个 ge4 /我教你跳舞吧，～很简单。

运动（運動） yùndòng [wan6dung6] HSK2 /to move; to exercise; sports; exercise; motion; movement; campaign; CL:场/场 chang3 /我们都很喜欢～。

运输（運輸） yùnshū [wan6syu1] HSK5 /transport; haulage; transit; CL:个/个 ge4 /

运气（運氣） yùnqi [wan6hei3] HSK5 /luck (good or bad) /

运算（運算） yùnsuàn [wan6syun3] HSK6 /(mathematical) operation /

运用（運用） yùnyòng [wan6jung6] HSK5 /to use; to put to use /

运行（運行） yùnxíng [wan6haang4] HSK6 /to be in motion; to move; (of a computer) to run /

妻子 qīzi [cai1zi2] HSK2 /wife; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～上班去了。

巨大 jùdà [geoi6daai6] HSK5 /huge; immense; very large; tremendous; gigantic; enormous /

万（萬） wàn [maan6] HSK3 /ten thousand; a great number /我们学校有一～名学生。

万一（萬一） wànyī [maan6jat1] HSK5 /just in case; if by any chance; contingency /

万分（萬分） wànfēn [maan6fan1] HSK6 /very much; extremely; one ten thousandth part /

迈（邁） mài [maai6] HSK6 /to take a step /

十 shí [sap6] HSK1 /ten; 10 /现在是～月。

十足 shízú [sap6zuk1] HSK6 /ample; complete; hundred percent; a pure shade (of some color) /

十分 shífēn [sap6fan1] HSK4 /to divide into ten equal parts; very; hundred percent; completely; extremely; utterly; absolutely /我对今天的演出～满意。

工艺品（工藝品） gōngyìpǐn [gung1ngai6ban2] HSK6 /handicraft article; handiwork; CL:个/个 ge4 /

工厂（工廠） gōngchǎng [gung1cong2] HSK5 /factory; CL:家 jia1,座 zuo4 /

工具 gōngjù [gung1geoi6] HSK5 /tool; instrument; utensil; means (to achieve a goal etc) /

工业（工業） gōngyè [gung1jip6] HSK5 /industry /

工程师（工程師） gōngchéngshī [gung1cing4si1] HSK5 /engineer; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /

工作 gōngzuò [gung1zok3] HSK1 /to work; (of a machine) to operate; job; work; task; CL:个/个 ge4,份 fen4,项/项 xiang4 /我很喜欢现在的～。

工人 gōngrén [gung1jan4] HSK5 /worker; CL:个/个 ge4,名 ming2 /

工资（工資） gōngzī [gung1zi1] HSK4 /wages; pay; CL:个/个 ge4,份 fen4,月 yue4 /他的新工作～很高。

士兵 shìbīng [si6bing1] HSK5 /soldier; CL:个/个 ge4 /

土豆 tǔdòu [tou2dau2] HSK5 /potato; CL:个/个 ge4; peanut (Tw); CL:颗/颗 ke1 /

土地 tǔdì [tou2dei6] HSK5 /land; soil; territory; CL:片 pian4,块/块 kuai4 /

土地 tǔdi [tou2dei6] HSK5 /local god; genius loci /

土壤 tǔrǎng [tou2joeng5] HSK6 /soil /

款式 kuǎnshì [fun2sik1] HSK6 /pattern; style; design; CL:种/种 zhong3 /

款式 kuǎnshì [fun2sik1] HSK6 /elegant; elegance; good taste /

款待 kuǎndài [fun2doi6] HSK6 /to entertain; to be hospitable to /

肆无忌惮（肆無忌憚） sìwújìdàn [si3mou4gei6daan6] HSK6 /absolutely unrestrained; unbridled; without the slightest scruple /

封建 fēngjiàn [fung1gin3] HSK6 /system of enfeoffment; feudalism; feudal; feudalistic /

封锁（封鎖） fēngsuǒ [fung1so2] HSK6 /to blockade; to seal off /

封闭（封閉） fēngbì [fung1bai3] HSK6 /to seal; to close; to confine; to seal off; to close down; sealed; confined; closed; unreceptive /

栽培 zāipéi [zoi1pui4] HSK6 /to grow; to cultivate; to train; to educate; to patronize /

寺庙（寺廟） sìmiào [zi6miu2] HSK6 /temple; monastery; shrine /

声势（聲勢） shēngshì [sing1sai3] HSK6 /fame and power; prestige; influence; impetus; momentum /

声明（聲明） shēngmíng [sing1ming4] HSK6 /statement; declaration; CL:项/项 xiang4, 份 fen4 /

声音（聲音） shēngyīn [sing1jam1] HSK3 /voice; sound; CL:个/个 ge4 /你听，这是什么～？

声调（聲調） shēngdiào [sing1diu6] HSK5 /tone; note; a tone (on a Chinese syllable); CL:个/个 ge4 /

声誉（聲譽） shēngyù [sing1jyu6] HSK6 /reputation; fame /

正 zhēng [zing1] HSK5 /first month of the lunar year /

正 zhēng [zing1] HSK5 /just (right); main; upright; straight; correct; positive; greater than zero; principle /

正式 zhèngshì [zing3sik1] HSK4 /formal; official /现在比赛～开始。

正规（正規） zhèngguī [zing3kwai1] HSK6 /regular; according to standards /

正在 zhèngzài [zing3zoi6] HSK2 /in the process of (doing something or happening); while (doing) /弟弟～打篮球。

正确（正確） zhèngquè [zing3kok3] HSK4 /correct; proper /你的答案非常～。

正当（正當） zhèngdāng [zing3dong1] HSK6 /timely; just (when needed) /

正当（正當） zhèngdāng [zing3dong1] HSK6 /honest; reasonable; fair; sensible /

正常 zhèngcháng [zing3soeng4] HSK4 /regular; normal; ordinary /修理之后，我的计算机又能～工作了。

正气（正氣） zhèngqì [zing3hei3] HSK6 /healthy environment; healthy atmosphere; righteousness; vital energy (in Chinese medicine) /

正月 zhēngyuè [zing1jyut6] HSK6 /first month of the lunar year /

正负（正負） zhèngfù [zing3fu6] HSK6 /positive and negative /

正经（正經） zhèngjīng [zing3ging1] HSK6 /decent; honorable; proper; serious; according to standards /

正好 zhènghǎo [zing3hou2] HSK4 /just (in time); just right; just enough; to happen to; to chance to; by chance; it just so happens that /这个帽子我戴～，不大也不小。

正义（正義） zhèngyì [zing3ji6] HSK6 /justice; righteousness; just; righteous /

正宗 zhèngzōng [zing3zung1] HSK6 /orthodox school; fig. traditional; old school; authentic; genuine /

走 zǒu [zau2] HSK2 /to walk; to go; to run; to move (of vehicle); to visit; to leave; to go away; to die (euph.); from; through; away (in compound verbs, such as 撤走 che4 zou3); to change (shape, form, meaning) /我女儿 9 个月就会～了。

走私 zǒusī [zau2si1] HSK6 /to smuggle; to have an illicit affair /

走廊 zǒuláng [zau2long4] HSK6 /corridor; aisle; hallway; colonnade; passageway; piazza; veranda /
走漏 zǒulòu [zau2lau6] HSK6 /to leak (of information, liquid etc); to divulge /
赶（趕） gǎn [gon2] HSK4 /to overtake; to catch up with; to hurry; to rush; to try to catch (the bus etc); to drive (cattle etc) forward; to drive (sb) away; to avail oneself of (an opportunity); until /快点儿，我们要～不上火车了。
赶紧（趕緊） gǎnjǐn [gon2gan2] HSK5 /hurriedly; without delay /
赶快（趕快） gǎnkuài [gon2faai3] HSK5 /at once; immediately /
趣味 qùwèi [ceoi3mei6] HSK6 /fun; interest; delight; taste; liking; preference /
越 yuè [jyut6] HSK3 /to exceed; to climb over; to surpass; the more... the more /他～说～高兴。
起草 qǐcǎo [hei2cou2] HSK6 /draft (a bill); draw up (plans) /
起码（起碼） qǐmǎ [hei2maa5] HSK6 /at the minimum; at the very least /
起来（起來） qǐlai [hei2loi4] HSK3 /to stand up; to get up /大家都站了～。
起飞（起飛） qǐfēi [hei2fei1] HSK3 /(of an aircraft) to take off /各位乘客，飞机马上就要～了。
起哄 qǐhòng [hei2hung3] HSK6 /to heckle; rowdy jeering; to create a disturbance /
起伏 qǐfú [hei2buk6] HSK6 /to move up and down; to undulate; ups and downs /
起床 qǐchuáng [hei2cong4] HSK2 /to get out of bed; to get up /我早上七点～。
起初 qǐchū [hei2co1] HSK6 /originally; at first; at the outset /
起源 qǐyuán [hei2jyun4] HSK6 /origin; to originate; to come from /
超越 chāoyuè [ciu1jyut6] HSK6 /to surpass; to exceed; to transcend /
超过（超過） chāoguò [ciu1gwo3] HSK4 /to surpass; to exceed; to outstrip /每天有～三百个航班在这里起飞。
超级（超級） chāojí [ciu1kap1] HSK5 /super-; ultra-; hyper- /
超市 chāoshì [ciu1si5] HSK3 /supermarket; abbr. for 超级市场/超级市场; CL:家 jia1 /这家～里的东西比较便宜。
趟 tāng [tong3] HSK4 /to wade; to trample; to turn the soil /
趟 tāng [tong3] HSK4 /classifier for times, round trips or rows; a time; a trip /上个月我去了一～北京。
趋势（趨勢） qūshì [ceoi1sai3] HSK5 /trend; tendency /
趁 chèn [can3] HSK5 /to avail oneself of; to take advantage of /
吉祥 jíxiáng [gat1coeng4] HSK6 /lucky; auspicious; propitious /
博士 bóshì [bok3si6] HSK4 /doctor; court academician (in feudal China); Ph.D. /我来介绍一下，这位是李～。
博大精深 bódàjīngshēn [bok3daai6zing1sam1] HSK6 /wide-ranging and profound; broad and deep /
博览会（博覽會） bólǎnhuì [bok3laam5wui2] HSK6 /exposition; international fair /
博物馆（博物館） bówùguǎn [bok3mat6gun2] HSK5 /museum /
戴 dài [daai3] HSK4 /to put on or wear (glasses, hat, gloves etc); to respect; to bear; to support /外边风大，～上帽子吧。
嘉宾（嘉賓） jiābīn [gaa1ban1] HSK5 /esteemed guest; honored guest; guest (on a show) /
喜欢（喜歡）xǐhuan [hei2fun1] HSK1 /to like; to be fond of /我～学汉语。
喜闻乐见（喜聞樂見） xǐwénlèjiàn [hei2man4lok6gin3] HSK6 /a delight to see (idiom); an attractive spectacle /

喜悦（喜悅） xǐyuè [hei2jyut6] HSK6 /happy; joyous /
鼓动（鼓動） gǔdòng [gu2dung6] HSK6 /to agitate; to arouse; to instigate; to encite /
鼓励（鼓勵）gǔlì [gu2lai6] HSK4 /to encourage /父母应该给孩子更多的～。
鼓掌 gǔzhǎng [gu2zoeng2] HSK5 /to applaud; to clap /
鼓舞 gǔwǔ [gu2mou5] HSK5 /heartening (news); boost (morale); CL:个/个 ge4 /
贡献（貢獻） gòngxiàn [gung3hin3] HSK5 /to contribute; to dedicate; to devote; contribution; CL:个/个 ge4 /
政权（政權） zhèngquán [zing3kyun4] HSK6 /regime; political power /
政策 zhèngcè [zing3caak3] HSK6 /policy; CL:个/个 ge4 /
政府 zhèngfǔ [zing3fu2] HSK5 /government; CL:个/个 ge4 /
政治 zhèngzhì [zing3zi6] HSK5 /politics; political /
考古 kǎogǔ [haau2gu2] HSK6 /archaeology /
考核 kǎohé [haau2hat6] HSK6 /to examine; to check up on; to assess; to review; appraisal; review; evaluation /
考验（考驗） kǎoyàn [haau2jim6] HSK6 /to test; to put to the test; trial; ordeal /
考虑（考慮）kǎolǜ [haau2leoi6] HSK4 /to think over; to consider; consideration /我会认真～一下这个问题。
考试（考試） kǎoshì [haau2si3] HSK2 /to take an exam; exam; CL:次 ci4 /为了准备～，他每天都学习到很晚。
考察 kǎochá [haau2caat3] HSK6 /to inspect; to observe and study; on-the-spot investigation /
孝顺（孝順） xiàoshùn [haau3seon6] HSK5 /filial piety; to be obedient to one's parents /
教 jiāo [gaau1] HSK3 /to teach /李老师～我们数学。
教材 jiàocái [gaau3coi4] HSK5 /teaching material; CL:本 ben3 /
教授 jiàoshòu [gaau3sau6] HSK4 /professor; to instruct; to lecture on; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /他是一位大学～。
教练（教練） jiàoliàn [gaau3lin6] HSK5 /instructor; sports coach; trainer; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /
教育 jiàoyù [gaau3juk6] HSK4 /to educate; to teach; education /父母很重视孩子的～。
教训（教訓） jiàoxun [gaau3fan3] HSK5 /lesson; moral; to chide sb; to lecture sb /
教养（教養） jiàoyǎng [gaau3joeng5] HSK6 /to train; to educate; to bring up; to nurture; education; culture; upbringing; early conditioning /
教室 jiàoshì [gaau3sat1] HSK2 /classroom; CL:间/间 jian1 /请大家都到～去上课。
都 dōu [dou1] HSK1 /all; both; entirely; (used for emphasis) even; already; (not) at all /我～快吃完了。
煮 zhǔ [zyu2] HSK5 /to cook; to boil /
截至 jiézhì [zit6zi3] HSK6 /up to (a time); by (a time) /
截止 jiézhǐ [zit6zi2] HSK6 /to close; to stop; to put a stop to sth; cut-off point; stopping point; deadline /
赤道 chìdào [cek3dou6] HSK6 /equator (of the earth or astronomical body) /
赤字 chìzì [cek3zi6] HSK6 /(financial) deficit; red letter /
老 lǎo [lou5] HSK3 /prefix used before the surname of a person or a numeral indicating the order of birth of the children in a family or to indicate affection or familiarity; old (of people); venerable (person); experienced; of long standing; always; all the time; of the past; very; outdated; (of meat etc) tough /爷爷六十岁了，但是看起来一点儿也不～。

老板（老闆） lǎobǎn [lou5baan2] HSK5 /boss; business proprietor; CL:个/个 ge4 /

老百姓 lǎobǎixìng [lou5baak3sing3] HSK5 /ordinary people; the "person in the street"; CL:个/个 ge4 /

老虎 lǎohǔ [lou5fu2] HSK4 /tiger; CL:只/只 zhi1 /每次去动物园，儿子最喜欢看的就是～。

老师（老師） lǎoshī [lou5si1] HSK1 /teacher; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /他就是我们的汉语～。

老鼠 lǎoshǔ [lou5syu2] HSK5 /rat; mouse; CL:只/只 zhi1 /

老实（老實） lǎoshi [lou5sat6] HSK5 /honest; sincere; open and guileless; naive /

老婆 lǎopó [lou5po4] HSK5 /(coll.) wife /

去 qù [heoi2] HSK1 /to go; to go to (a place); to cause to go or send (sb); to remove; to get rid of; (when used either before or after a verb) to go in order to do sth; to be apart from in space or time; (after a verb of motion indicates movement away from the speaker); (used after certain verbs to indicate detachment or separation); (of a time or an event etc) just passed or elapsed /小猫跑到房间里～了。

去世 qùshì [heoi3sai3] HSK5 /to pass away; to die /

去年 qùnián [heoi3nin4] HSK2 /last year /我是～8 月来北京的。

却（卻） què [koek3] HSK4 /but; yet; however; while; to go back; to decline; to retreat; nevertheless; even though /我有很多话要说，可是一紧张～说不出来了。

裁员（裁員） cáiyuán [coi4jyun4] HSK6 /to cut staff; to lay off employees /

裁缝（裁縫） cáiféng [coi4fung2] HSK6 /tailor; dressmaker /

裁判 cáipàn [coi4pun3] HSK6 /judgment; to referee; umpire; judge; referee; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /

壶（壺） hú [wu4] HSK5 /pot; classifier for bottled liquid /

志愿者（志願者） zhìyuànzhě [zi3jyun6ze2] HSK5 /volunteer /

志气（志氣） zhìqì [zi3hei3] HSK6 /ambition; resolve; backbone; drive; spirit /

幸亏（幸虧） xìngkuī [hang6kwai1] HSK5 /fortunately; luckily /

幸运（幸運） xìngyùn [hang6wan6] HSK5 /fortunate; lucky; fortune; luck /

幸福 xìngfú [hang6fuk1] HSK4 /happiness; happy; blessed /我生活得很～。

五 wǔ [ng5] HSK1 /five; 5 /今天星期～。

敷衍 fūyǎn [fu1hin2] HSK6 /to elaborate (on a theme); to expound (the classics); perfunctory; to skimp; to botch; to do sth half-heartedly or just for show; barely enough to get by /

更 gèng [gang1] HSK3 /more; even more; further; still; still more /他比我～喜欢游泳。

更正 gēngzhèng [gaang1zeng3] HSK6 /to correct; to make a correction /

更新 gēngxīn [gaang1san1] HSK6 /to replace the old with new; to renew; to renovate; to upgrade; to update; to regenerate /

事项（事項） shìxiàng [si6hong6] HSK6 /matter; item /

事故 shìgù [si6gu3] HSK6 /accident; CL:桩/桩 zhuang1,起 qi3,次 ci4 /

事态（事態） shìtài [si6taai3] HSK6 /situation; existing state of affairs /

事业（事業）shìyè [si6jip6] HSK6 /undertaking; project; activity; (charitable, political or revolutionary) cause; publicly funded institution, enterprise or foundation; career; occupation; CL:个/个 ge4 /

事先 shìxiān [si6sin1] HSK5 /in advance; before the event; beforehand; prior /

事物 shìwù [si6mat6] HSK5 /thing; object; CL:个/个 ge4 /

事务（事務） shìwù [si6mou6] HSK6 /(political, economic etc) affairs; work /
事件 shìjiàn [si6gin6] HSK6 /event; happening; incident; CL:个/个 ge4 /
事迹（事蹟） shìjì [si6zik1] HSK6 /deed; past achievement; important event of the past /
事实（事實） shìshí [si6sat6] HSK5 /fact; CL:个/个 ge4 /
事情 shìqing [si6cing4] HSK2 /affair; matter; thing; business; CL:件 jian4,桩/桩 zhuang1 /你下午有什么～吗？
或者 huòzhě [waak6ze2] HSK3 /or; possibly; maybe; perhaps /你去，～我去，都可以。
或许（或許） huòxǔ [waak6heoi2] HSK5 /perhaps; maybe /
哥哥 gēge [go1go1] HSK2 /older brother; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /我～比我大三岁。
歌颂（歌頌）gēsòng [go1zung6] HSK6 /to sing the praises of; to extol; to eulogize /
画（畫） huà [waa2] HSK3 /to draw; picture; painting; CL:幅 fu2,张/张 zhang1; classifier for paintings etc; variant of 划/划 hua4 /我从小就喜欢～画儿。
画蛇添足（畫蛇添足） huàshétiānzú [waa6se4tim1zuk1] HSK6 /lit. draw legs on a snake (idiom); fig. to ruin the effect by adding sth superfluous; to overdo it /
副 fù [fu3] HSK6 /secondary; auxiliary; deputy; assistant; vice-; abbr. for 副词/副词 adverb; classifier for pairs, sets of things & facial expressions /
逼迫 bīpò [bik1baak1] HSK6 /to force; to compel; to coerce /
融化 rónghuà [jung4faa3] HSK6 /to melt; to thaw; to dissolve; to blend into; to combine; to fuse /
融洽 róngqià [jung4hap1] HSK6 /harmonious; friendly relations; on good terms with one another /
遭殃 zāoyāng [zou1joeng1] HSK6 /to suffer a calamity /
遭遇 zāoyù [zou1jyu6] HSK6 /to meet with; to encounter; (bitter) experience /
遭受 zāoshòu [zou1sau6] HSK6 /to suffer; to sustain (loss, misfortune) /
卧室（臥室） wòshì [ngo6sat1] HSK5 /bedroom; CL:间/间 jian1 /
整理 zhěnglǐ [zing2lei5] HSK4 /to arrange; to tidy up; to sort out; to straighten out; to list systematically; to collate (data, files); to pack (luggage) /请把桌子上的书～一下。
整顿（整頓） zhěngdùn [zing2deon6] HSK6 /to tidy up; to reorganize; to consolidate; to rectify /
整体（整體） zhěngtǐ [zing2tai2] HSK5 /whole entity; entire body; synthesis; as a whole (situation, construction, team etc); global; macrocosm; integral; holistic; whole /
整个（整個）zhěnggè [zing2go3] HSK5 /whole; entire; total /
整齐（整齊） zhěngqí [zing2cai4] HSK5 /orderly; neat; even; tidy /
速度 sùdù [cuk1dou6] HSK4 /speed; rate; velocity; CL:个/个 ge4 /他跑步的～真快！
束 shù [cuk1] HSK6 /to bind; bunch; bundle; classifier for bunches, bundles, beams of light etc; to control /
束缚（束縛） shùfù [cuk1bok3] HSK6 /to bind; to restrict; to tie; to commit; fetters /
可恶（可惡） kěwù [ho2wu3] HSK6 /repulsive; vile; hateful; abominable /
可观（可觀） kěguān [ho2gun1] HSK6 /considerable; impressive; significant /
可口 kěkǒu [ho2hau2] HSK6 /tasty; to taste good /
可是 kěshì [ho2si6] HSK4 /but; however /虽然我很想去，～实在没时间。
可见（可見） kějiàn [ho2gin3] HSK5 /it can clearly be seen (that this is the case); it is (thus) clear; clear; visible /
可以 kěyǐ [ho2ji5] HSK2 /can; may; possible; able to /你～开我的车去上班。

可靠 kěkào [ho2kaau3] HSK5 /reliable /
可行 kěxíng [ho2hang4] HSK6 /feasible /
可爱（可愛） kěài [ho2oi3] HSK3 /adorable; cute; lovely /你的儿子真～。
可能 kěnéng [ho2nang4] HSK2 /might (happen); possible; probable; possibility; probability; maybe; perhaps; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～不能去上班了。
可惜 kěxī [ho2sik1] HSK4 /it is a pity; what a pity; unfortunately /你不能来参加我们的聚会太～了。
可怕 kěpà [ho2paa3] HSK5 /awful; dreadful; fearful; formidable; frightful; scary; hideous; horrible; terrible; terribly /
可怜（可憐） kělián [ho2lin4] HSK4 /pitiful; pathetic; to have pity on /这个小孩儿找不到家了，真～。
豆腐 dòufu [dau6fu6] HSK5 /tofu; bean curd /
逗 dòu [dau6] HSK5 /to stay; to stop; to pause (while reading); to tease (play with) /
票 piào [piu3] HSK2 /ticket; ballot; bank note; CL:张/张 zhang1; person held for ransom; amateur performance of Chinese opera; classifier for shipments and business transactions (dialect) /我要去火车站买车～。
飘（飄） piāo [piu1] HSK5 /to float /
飘扬（飄揚） piāoyáng [piu1joeng4] HSK6 /to wave; to flutter; to fly /
覆盖（覆蓋） fùgài [fuk1koi3] HSK6 /to cover /
要 yāo [jiu1] HSK2 /important; vital; to want; to ask for; will; going to (as future auxiliary); may; must; (used in a comparison) must be; probably; if /我～去北京。
要素 yàosù [jiu3sou3] HSK6 /essential factor; key constituent /
要求 yāoqiú [jiu1kau4] HSK3 /to request; to require; to stake a claim; to ask; to demand; CL:点/点 dian3 /老师～我们把这些题做完。
要不 yàobù [jiu3bat1] HSK5 /otherwise; or else; how about...?; either... (or...) /
要点（要點） yàodiǎn [jiu3dim2] HSK6 /main point; essential /
要是 yàoshi [jiu3si6] HSK4 /if /你～先来了，就等一下我。
要命 yàomìng [jiu3meng6] HSK6 /to cause sb's death; very; extremely; frightening; annoying /
西 xī [sai1] HSK3 /west /火车站在～边，你走错了。
西瓜 xīguā [sai1gwaa1] HSK2 /watermelon; CL:颗/颗 ke1,粒 li4,个/个 ge5 /请吃块儿～。
西红柿（番茄）xīhóngshì [sai1hung4ci2] HSK4 /tomato; CL:只/只 zhi1 /我买了一些～。
酝酿（醞釀）yùnniàng [wan3joeng6] HSK6 /(of alcohol) to ferment; (of a crisis) to be brewing; to mull over (an issue); to hold exploratory discussions /
醋 cù [cou3] HSK5 /vinegar; jealousy (in love rivalry) /
配套 pèitào [pui3tou3] HSK6 /to form a complete set; coherent /
配备（配備） pèibèi [pui3bei6] HSK6 /to allocate; to provide; to outfit with /
配偶 pèiǒu [pui3ngau5] HSK6 /consort; mate; spouse /
配合 pèihé [pui3hap6] HSK5 /matching; fitting in with; compatible with; to correspond; to fit; to conform to; rapport; to coordinate with; to act in concert with; to cooperate; to become man and wife; to combine parts of machine /
醒 xǐng [seng2] HSK4 /to wake up; to be awake; to become aware; to sober up; to come to /我昨天夜里 3 点就～了，然后就再也睡不着
酗酒 xùjiǔ [jyu3zau2] HSK6 /heavy drinking; to get drunk; to drink to excess /
酸 suān [syun1] HSK4 /sour; tart; sick at heart; grieved; sore; aching; pedantic;

impractical; an acid /你买的葡萄有点儿～。

醉 zuì [zeoi3] HSK5 /intoxicated /
再 zài [zoi3] HSK2 /again; once more; re-; second; another; then (after sth, and not until then) /我吃完饭～去商店。
再三 zàisān [zoi3saam1] HSK5 /over and over again; again and again /
再接再厉（再接再厲） zàijiēzàilì [zoi3zip3zoi3lai6] HSK6 /to continue the struggle (idiom); to persist; unremitting efforts /
再见（再見）zàijiàn [zoi3gin3] HSK1 /goodbye; see you again later /妈妈，我去学校了，～。
刺 cī [ci3] HSK6 /(onom.) whoosh /
刺 cī [ci3] HSK6 /thorn; sting; thrust; to prick; to pierce; to stab; to assassinate; to murder /
刺激 cìjī [ci3gik1] HSK5 /to provoke; to irritate; to upset; to stimulate; to excite; irritant /
丙 bǐng [bing2] HSK6 /third of the ten Heavenly Stems 十天干 shi2 tian1 gan1; third in order; letter "C" or roman "III" in list "A, B, C", or "I, II, III" etc; propyl /
两（兩） liǎng [loeng2] HSK2 /two; both; some; a few; tael, unit of weight equal to 50 grams (modern) or 1⁄16 of a catty 斤 jin1(old) /苹果～块钱一斤。
协助（協助）xiézhù [hip3zo6] HSK6 /to provide assistance; to aid /
协会（協會） xiéhuì [hip3wui2] HSK6 /an association; a society; CL:个/个 ge4,家 jia1 /
协商（協商） xiéshāng [hip3soeng1] HSK6 /to consult with; to talk things over; agreement /
协调（協調） xiétiáo [hip3diu6] HSK6 /to coordinate; to harmonize; negotiation /
协议（協議） xiéyì [hip3ji3] HSK6 /agreement; pact; protocol; CL:项/项 xiang4 /
卖（賣）mài [maai6] HSK2 /to sell; to betray; to spare no effort; to show off or flaunt /这个商店～的东西比较便宜。
支 zhī [zi1] HSK5 /to support; to sustain; to erect; to raise; branch; division; to draw money; classifier for rods such as pens and guns, for army divisions and for songs or compositions /
支票 zhīpiào [zi1piu3] HSK5 /check (bank); cheque; CL:本 ben3 /
支配 zhīpèi [zi1pui3] HSK6 /to control; to dominate; to allocate /
支柱 zhīzhù [zi1cyu5] HSK6 /mainstay; pillar; prop; backbone /
支持 zhīchí [zi1ci4] HSK4 /to be in favor of; to support; to back; support; backing; to stand by; CL:个/个 ge4 /我们两个要互相～。
支撑（支撐） zhīchēng [zi1caang1] HSK6 /to prop up; to support; strut; brace /
支援 zhīyuán [zi1jyun4] HSK6 /to provide assistance; to support; to back /
支出 zhīchū [zi1ceot1] HSK6 /to spend; to pay out; expense /
支流 zhīliú [zi1lau4] HSK6 /tributary (river) /
翅膀 chìbǎng [ci3bong2] HSK5 /wing; CL:个/个 ge4,对/对 dui4 /
堵车（堵車） dǔchē [dou2ce1] HSK4 /traffic jam; choking /我在路上，又～了。
堵塞 dǔsè [dou2sak1] HSK6 /to block; to stop; blockage /
填空 tiánkòng [tin4hung1] HSK4 /to fill a job vacancy; to fill in a blank (e.g. on questionnaire or exam paper) /这是一道～题。
塔 tǎ [taap3] HSK6 /pagoda; tower; minaret; stupa (abbr. loanword from Sanskrit tapo); CL:座 zuo4 /
墙（牆） qiáng [coeng4] HSK5 /wall; CL:面 mian4,堵 du3 /

巧克力 qiǎokèlì [haau2haak1lik6] HSK4 /chocolate (loanword); CL:块/块 kuai4 /我最爱吃～了。

巧妙 qiǎomiào [haau2miu6] HSK5 /ingenious; clever; ingenuity; artifice /

城堡 chéngbǎo [seng4bou2] HSK6 /castle; rook (chess piece) /

城市 chéngshì [seng4si5] HSK3 /city; town; CL:座 zuo4 /我已经喜欢上了这个～。

项（項） xiàng [hong6] HSK5 /back of neck; item; thing; term (in a mathematical formula); sum (of money); classifier for principles, items, clauses, tasks, research projects etc /

项目（項目） xiàngmù [hong6muk6] HSK5 /item; project; sports event; CL:个/个 ge4 /

项链（項鍊） xiàngliàn [hong6lin2] HSK5 /necklace; CL:条/条 tiao2 /

坏（壞） huài [waai6] HSK3 /bad; spoiled; broken; to break down /面包很新鲜，没有～。

块（塊） kuài [faai3] HSK1 /lump (of earth); chunk; piece; classifier for pieces of cloth, cake, soap etc; colloquial word for yuan (or other unit of currency such as Hong Kong or US dollar etc), usually as 块钱/块钱 /来吃～西瓜吧。

场（場）cháng [coeng4] HSK4 /threshing floor; classifier for events and happenings: spell, episode, bout /下午下了一～雨。

场（場） chǎng [coeng4] HSK4 /large place used for a specific purpose; stage; scene (of a play); classifier for sporting or recreational activities; classifier for number of exams /在公共～所不应该大声说话。

场面（場面） chǎngmiàn [coeng4min6] HSK6 /scene; spectacle; occasion; situation /

场所（場所） chǎngsuǒ [coeng4so2] HSK6 /location; place /

场合（場合） chǎnghé [coeng4hap6] HSK6 /situation; occasion /

地 de [dei6] HSK3 /-ly; structural particle: used before a verb or adjective, linking it to preceding modifying adverbial adjunct /天慢慢～黑了。

地球 dìqiú [dei6kau4] HSK4 /the earth; CL:个/个 ge4 /～上 70%的面积是海洋。

地理 dìlǐ [dei6lei5] HSK5 /geography /

地址 dìzhǐ [dei6zi2] HSK4 /address; CL:个/个 ge4 /请把您的～写下来。

地势（地勢） dìshì [dei6sai3] HSK6 /terrain; topography relief /

地区（地區） dìqū [dei6keoi1] HSK5 /local; regional; district (not necessarily formal administrative unit); region; area; as suffix to city name, means prefecture or county (area administered by a prefecture level city or county level city); CL:个/个 ge4 /

地震 dìzhèn [dei6zan3] HSK5 /earthquake /

地步 dìbù [dei6bou6] HSK6 /condition; situation; plight; extent; room for action /

地点（地點） dìdiǎn [dei6dim2] HSK4 /place; site; location; venue; CL:个/个 ge4 /开会的～在三楼会议室。

地图（地圖） dìtú [dei6tou4] HSK3 /map; CL:张/张 zhang1,本 ben3 /我的手机上有电子～。

地铁（地鐵） dìtiě [dei6tit3] HSK3 /subway; metro /我们先坐三站～，再走一会儿就到了。

地毯 dìtǎn [dei6taam2] HSK5 /carpet; rug /

地位 dìwèi [dei6wai6] HSK5 /position; status; place; CL:个/个 ge4 /

地质（地質） dìzhì [dei6zat1] HSK6 /geology /

地方 dìfang [dei6fong1] HSK3 /area; place; space; room; territory; CL:处/处 chu4,个/个 ge4,块/块 kuai4 /这个～我来过三次了。

地道 dìdao [dei6dou6] HSK5 /tunnel; causeway /

地道 dìdao [dei6dou6] HSK5 /authentic; genuine; typical; from a place known for the product; thorough; conscientious /

功夫 gōngfu [gung1fu1] HSK4 /skill; art; kung fu; labor; effort /我最近在学习中国～。

功劳（功勞） gōngláo [gung1lou4] HSK6 /contribution; meritorious service; credit /

功能 gōngnéng [gung1nang4] HSK5 /function; capability /

功效 gōngxiào [gung1haau6] HSK6 /efficacy /

坡 pō [bo1] HSK6 /slope; CL:个/个 ge4; sloping; slanted /

坦白 tǎnbái [taan2baak6] HSK6 /honest; forthcoming; to confess /

坦率 tǎnshuài [taan2seot6] HSK5 /frank (discussion); blunt; open /

堤坝（堤壩） dībà [tai4baa3] HSK6 /dam /

塌 tā [taap3] HSK6 /to collapse; to droop; to settle down /

埋葬 máizàng [maai4zong3] HSK6 /to bury /

埋怨 mányuàn [maai4jyun3] HSK6 /to complain; to grumble (about); to reproach; to blame /

埋伏 máifú [maai4buk6] HSK6 /to ambush; to lie in wait for; to lie low; ambush /

埋没（埋沒） máimò [maai4mut6] HSK6 /to engulf; to bury; to overlook; to stifle; to neglect; to fall into oblivion /

盐（鹽） yán [jim4] HSK4 /salt; CL:粒 li4 /汤不咸，还是再放点儿～吧。

攻击（攻擊） gōngjī [gung1gik1] HSK6 /to attack; to accuse; to charge; an attack (terrorist or military) /

攻克 gōngkè [gung1haak1] HSK6 /to capture; to take; to overcome; to solve /

巩固（鞏固） gǒnggù [gung2gu3] HSK6 /to consolidate; consolidation; to strengthen /

恐吓（恐嚇） kǒnghè [hung2haak3] HSK6 /to threaten; to menace /

恐怖 kǒngbù [hung2bou3] HSK6 /terrible; frightful; frightening; terror; terrorist /

恐惧（恐懼） kǒngjù [hung2geoi6] HSK6 /fear; dread; phobia /

恐怕 kǒngpà [hung2paa3] HSK4 /fear; to dread; I'm afraid that...; perhaps; maybe /～要下雨了，你带伞了吗？

均匀(均勻) jūnyún [gwan1wan4] HSK5 /even; well-distributed; homogeneous /

堆 duī [deoi1] HSK5 /to pile up; to heap up; a mass; pile; heap; stack; large amount /

堆积（堆積） duījī [deoi1zik1] HSK6 /to pile up; to heap; accumulation /

坑 kēng [haang1] HSK6 /hole; pit; tunnel; to defraud /

坟墓（墳墓） fénmù [fan4mou6] HSK6 /sepulcher; tomb /

垃圾桶 lājītǒng [laap6saap3tung2] HSK4 /rubbish bin; trash can; garbage can; Taiwan pr.le4 se4 tong3 /街上有许多～。

培育 péiyù [pui4juk6] HSK6 /to train; to breed /

培训（培訓） péixùn [pui4fan3] HSK5 /to cultivate; to train; to groom; training /

培养（培養） péiyǎng [pui4joeng5] HSK5 /to cultivate; to breed; to foster; to nurture; to educate; to groom (for a position); education; fostering; culture (biology) /

境界 jìngjiè [ging2gaai3] HSK6 /boundary; state; realm /

增加 zēngjiā [zang1gaa1] HSK4 /to raise; to increase /今年学校的人数从 800～到了 1000。

增添 zēngtiān [zang1tim1] HSK6 /to add; to increase /

耳环（耳環） ěrhuán [ji5waan] HSK5 /earring; CL:只/只 zhi1,对/对 dui4 /

耳朵 ěrduo [ji5do2] HSK3 /ear; CL:只/只 zhi1, 个/个 ge4,对/对 dui4; handle (on a cup) /我的～有点疼，要去医院看看。

某 mǒu [mau5] HSK5 /some; a certain; sb or sth indefinite; such-and-such /

其中 qízhōng [kei4zung1] HSK4 /among; in; included among these /我买的水果很多，～包括葡萄。

其他 qítā [kei4taa1] HSK3 /other; (sth or sb) else; the rest /只有小明在教室里，～人都回家了。

其余（其餘）qíyú [kei4jyu4] HSK5 /the rest; the others; remaining; remainder; apart from them /

其次 qícì [kei4ci3] HSK4 /next; secondly /内容是最主要的，～才是形式。

其实（其實）qíshí [kei4sat6] HSK3 /actually; in fact; really /我～不太了解他。

甚至 shènzhì [sam6zi3] HSK4 /even; so much so that /大家玩儿得很开心，～忘了时间。

勘探 kāntàn [ham3taam3] HSK6 /exploration /

斟酌 zhēnzhuó [zam1zoek3] HSK6 /to consider; to deliberate; to fill up a cup to the brim /

期限 qīxiàn [kei4haan6] HSK6 /time limit; deadline; allotted time /

期待 qīdài [kei4doi6] HSK5 /to look forward to; to await; expectation /

期望 qīwàng [kei4mong6] HSK6 /to have expectations; to earnestly hope; expectation; hope /

期间（期間） qījiān [kei4gaan1] HSK5 /period of time; time; time period; period; CL:个/个 ge4 /

欺骗（欺騙） qīpiàn [hei1pin3] HSK6 /to deceive; to cheat /

欺负（欺負） qīfu [hei1fu6] HSK6 /to bully /

斯文 sīwén [si1man4] HSK6 /refined; educate; cultured; intellectual; polite; gentle /

基地 jīdì [gei1dei6] HSK6 /base (of operations); industrial or military base; al-Qaeda /

基本 jīběn [gei1bun2] HSK5 /basic; fundamental; main; elementary /

基础（基礎） jīchǔ [gei1co2] HSK4 /base; foundation; basis; underlying; CL:个/个 ge4 /请在原来的～上再改一改。

基因 jīyīn [gei1jan1] HSK6 /gene (loanword) /

基金 jījīn [gei1gam1] HSK6 /fund /

聚会（聚會） jùhuì [zeoi6wui6] HSK4 /party; gathering; to meet; to get together /明天有个～，你想参加吗？

聚精会神（聚精會神） jùjīnghuìshén [zeoi6zing1wui6san4] HSK6 /to concentrate one's attention (idiom) /

取 qǔ [ceoi2] HSK4 /to take; to get; to choose; to fetch /今天下午我要去银行～钱。

取缔（取締） qǔdì [ceoi2dai3] HSK6 /to ban; to prohibit (publications, customs etc); to outlaw; to suppress (violators) /

取消 qǔxiāo [ceoi2siu1] HSK5 /to cancel; cancellation /

娶 qǔ [ceoi2] HSK5 /to take a wife; to marry (a woman) /

职业（職業） zhíyè [zik1jip6] HSK4 /occupation; profession; vocation; professional /你理想中的～是什么？

职务（職務） zhíwù [zik1mou6] HSK6 /post; position; job; duties /

职位（職位） zhíwèi [zik1wai6] HSK6 /post; office; position /

职能（職能） zhínéng [zik1nang4] HSK6 /function; role /

聊天 liáotiān [liu4tin1] HSK3 /to chat; to gossip /我们经常在网上～。

耽误（耽誤） dānwu [daam1ng6] HSK5 /to delay; to hold up; to waste time; to interfere with /

联想（聯想）liánxiǎng [lyun4soeng2] HSK6 /to associate (cognitively); to make an associative connection; mental association; word prediction and auto-complete functions of input method editing programs /

联欢（聯歡） liánhuān [lyun4fun1] HSK6 /to have a get-together; celebration; party /
联盟（聯盟） liánméng [lyun4mang4] HSK6 /alliance; union; coalition /
联系（聯繫） liánxì [lyun4hai6] HSK4 /connection; contact; relation; to get in touch with; to integrate; to link; to touch /有什么问题可以随时～我。
联合（聯合） liánhé [lyun4hap6] HSK5 /to combine; to join; unite; alliance /
联络（聯絡） liánluò [lyun4lok3] HSK6 /communication; to get in touch with; to contact; connection (math.) /
聪明（聰明） cōngming [cung1ming4] HSK3 /acute (of sight and hearing); clever; intelligent; bright; smart /弟弟不但很～，而且很爱学习。
著名 zhùmíng [zyu3ming4] HSK4 /famous; noted; well-known; celebrated /他是个～的演员。
著作 zhùzuò [zyu3zok3] HSK6 /to write; literary work; book; article; writings; CL:部 bu4 /
昔日 xīrì [sik1jat6] HSK6 /formerly; in olden days /
勤劳（勤勞） qínláo [kan4lou4] HSK6 /hardworking; industrious; diligent /
勤奋（勤奮） qínfèn [kan4fan5] HSK5 /hardworking; diligent /
勤俭（勤儉） qínjiǎn [kan4gim6] HSK6 /hardworking and frugal /
革命 gémìng [gaak3ming6] HSK6 /revolution; revolutionary (politics); CL:次 ci4 /
鞠躬 jūgōng [guk1gung1] HSK6 /to bow /
鞭策 biāncè [bin1caak3] HSK6 /to spur on; to urge on; to encourage sb (e.g. to make progress) /
鞭炮 biānpào [bin1paau3] HSK5 /firecrackers; string of small firecrackers; CL:枚 mei2 /
黄昏（黃昏） huánghūn [wong4fan1] HSK6 /dusk; evening; nightfall /
黄金（黃金） huángjīn [wong4gam1] HSK5 /gold; golden (opportunity); prime (time) /
黄河（黃河） huánghé [wong4ho4] HSK3 /Yellow River or Huang He /～是中国的第二大河。
散布（散佈） sànbù [saan3bou3] HSK6 /to disseminate /
散步 sànbù [saan3bou6] HSK4 /to take a walk; to go for a walk /晚饭后，我们经常出去～。
散发（散發） sànfā [saan3faat3] HSK6 /to distribute; to emit; to issue /
散文 sǎnwén [saan2man2] HSK6 /prose; essay /
苦 kǔ [fu2] HSK4 /bitter; hardship; pain; to suffer; to bring suffering to; painstakingly /药太～了，我不想吃。
苦尽甘来（苦盡甘來） kǔjìngānlái [fu2zeon6gam1loi6] HSK6 /bitterness finishes, sweetness begins (idiom); the hard times are over, the good times just beginning /
苦涩（苦澀） kǔsè [fu2gip3] HSK6 /bitter and astringent; pained; agonized /
世界 shìjiè [sai3gaai3] HSK3 /world; CL:个/个 ge4 /～上有很多国家。
世代 shìdài [sai3doi6] HSK6 /generation; an era; accumulation of years; passing on from generation to generation /
世纪（世紀） shìjì [sai3gei2] HSK4 /century; CL:个/个 ge4 /现在是二十一～了。
若干 ruògān [joek6gon1] HSK6 /a certain number or amount; how many?; how much? /
惹祸（惹禍） rěhuò [je5wo6] HSK6 /to stir up trouble; to invite disaster /
共鸣（共鳴） gòngmíng [gung6ming4] HSK6 /resonance (physics); sympathetic response to sth /

共同 gòngtóng [gung6tung4] HSK4 /common; joint; jointly; together; collaborative /我和我妻子有～的理想和生活目标。

共和国（共和國） gònghéguó [gung6wo4gwok3] HSK6 /republic /

共计（共計） gòngjì [gung6gai3] HSK6 /to sum up to; to total /

巷 xiàng [hong6] HSK6 /lane; alley /

恭喜 gōngxǐ [gung1hei2] HSK5 /congratulations; greetings /

恭敬 gōngjìng [gung1ging3] HSK6 /deferential; respectful /

茂盛 màoshèng [mau6sing6] HSK6 /lush /

苹果（蘋果） píngguǒ [ping4gwo2] HSK1 /apple; CL:个/个 ge4,颗/颗 ke1 /你想不想吃个～？

古董 gǔdǒng [gu2dung2] HSK6 /curio; antique /

古典 gǔdiǎn [gu2din2] HSK5 /classical /

古代 gǔdài [gu2doi6] HSK5 /ancient times; olden times /

古怪 gǔguài [gu2gwaai3] HSK6 /eccentric; grotesque; oddly; queer /

直 zhí [zik6] HSK5 /straight; to straighten; fair and reasonable; frank; straightforward; (indicates continuing motion or action); vertical; vertical downward stroke in Chinese characters /

直播 zhíbō [zik6bo3] HSK6 /live broadcast (not recorded); direct Internet broadcasting; (agriculture) direct seeding /

直接 zhíjiē [zik6zip3] HSK4 /direct; opposite: indirect 间接/间接; immediate; directly; straightforward /下班后，他～回家了。

直径（直徑） zhíjìng [zik6ging3] HSK6 /diameter /

真 zhēn [zan1] HSK2 /really; truly; indeed; real; true; genuine /这个人～高。

真理 zhēnlǐ [zan1lei5] HSK6 /truth; CL:个/个 ge4 /

真正 zhēnzhèng [zan1zing3] HSK4 /genuine; real; true; genuinely /～的朋友会在你遇到困难的时候帮助你。

真相 zhēnxiàng [zan1soeng3] HSK6 /the truth about sth; the actual facts /

真挚（真摯） zhēnzhì [zan1zi3] HSK6 /sincere; sincerity /

真实（真實） zhēnshí [zan1sat6] HSK5 /true; real /

颠簸（顛簸） diānbǒ [din1bo2] HSK6 /to shake; to jolt; to bump /

颠倒（顛倒） diāndǎo [din1dou2] HSK6 /to turn upside-down; to reverse; back-to-front; confused; deranged; crazy /

朝 cháo [ciu4] HSK5 /imperial or royal court; government; dynasty; reign of a sovereign or emperor; court or assembly held by a sovereign or emperor; to make a pilgrimage to; facing; towards /

朝 cháo [ciu4] HSK5 /morning /

朝气蓬勃（朝氣蓬勃） zhāoqìpéngbó [ziu1hei3pung4but6] HSK6 /full of youthful energy (idiom); vigorous; energetic; a bright spark /

朝代 cháodài [ciu4doi6] HSK6 /dynasty; reign (of a king) /

蔚蓝（蔚藍） wèilán [wai3laam4] HSK6 /azure; sky blue /

故事 gùshi [gu3si6] HSK3 /narrative; story; tale /睡觉前，我都给女儿讲～。

故障 gùzhàng [gu3zoeng3] HSK6 /malfunction; breakdown; defect; shortcoming; fault; failure; impediment; error; bug (in software) /

故乡（故鄉） gùxiāng [gu3hoeng1] HSK6 /home; homeland; native place; CL:个/个 ge4 /

故意 gùyì [gu3ji3] HSK4 /deliberately; on purpose /对不起，我不是～的。

胡同 hútòng [wu4tung4] HSK5 /lane; alley; CL:条/条 tiao2 /

胡乱（胡亂） húluàn [wu4lyun6] HSK6 /careless; reckless; casually; absent-mindedly; at will; at random; any old how /

胡须（鬍鬚） húxū [wu4sou1] HSK6 /beard; CL:根 gen1,绺/绺 liu3 /

胡说（胡說） húshuō [wu4syut3] HSK5 /to talk nonsense; drivel /

兢兢业业（兢兢業業） jīngjīngyèyè [ging1ging1jip6jip6] HSK6 /cautious and conscientious /

克 kè [haak1] HSK5 /to be able to; to subdue; to restrain; to overcome; gram; Tibetan unit of land area, about 6 ares /

克 kè [haak1] HSK5 /to scold; to beat /

克制 kèzhì [haak1zai3] HSK6 /to restrain; to control; restraint; self-control /

克服 kèfú [haak1fuk6] HSK5 /(try to) overcome (hardships etc); to conquer; to put up with; to endure /

辜负（辜負） gūfù [gu1fu6] HSK6 /to fail to live up (to expectations); unworthy (of trust); to let down; to betray (hopes); to disappoint /

艺术（藝術） yìshù [ngai6seot6] HSK4 /art /我对～非常感兴趣。

节（節） jiē [zit3] HSK4 /festival; holiday; node; joint; section; segment; part; to economize; to save; to abridge; moral integrity; classifier for segments, e.g. lessons, train wagons, biblical verses; CL:个/个 ge4 /我们下午只有一～课。

节奏（節奏） jiézòu [zit3zau3] HSK6 /rhythm; tempo; musical pulse; cadence; beat /

节日（節日） jiérì [zit3jat6] HSK3 /holiday; festival; CL:个/个 ge4 /祝大家～快乐！

节目（節目） jiémù [zit3muk6] HSK3 /program; item (on a program); CL:台/台 tai2,个/个 ge4,套 tao4 /今天我们一共演出 12 个～。

节省（節省） jiéshěng [zit3saang2] HSK5 /saving; to save; to use sparingly; to cut down on /

节制（節制） jiézhì [zit3zai3] HSK6 /to control; to restrict; to moderate; to temper; to administer /

节约（節約） jiéyuē [zit3joek3] HSK4 /to economize; to conserve (resources); economy; frugal /请～用水。

苏醒（蘇醒） sūxǐng [sou1seng2] HSK6 /to come to; to awaken; to regain consciousness /

苏醒（蘇醒） sūxǐng [sou1seng2] HSK6 /to wake up; to regain consciousness /

南 nán [naam4] HSK3 /south /我家在火车站的～边。

南辕北辙（南轅北轍） nányuánběizhé [naam4jyun4bak1cit3] HSK6 /to act in a way that defeats one's purpose (idiom) /

蔬菜 shūcài [so1coi3] HSK5 /vegetables; produce; CL:种/种 zhong3 /

蒸发（蒸發） zhēngfā [zing1faat3] HSK6 /to evaporate; evaporation /

茎（莖） jīng [ging3] HSK6 /stalk; stem; CL:条/条 tiao2 /

草 cǎo [cou2] HSK3 /grass; straw; manuscript; draft (of a document); careless; rough; CL:棵 ke1,撮 zuo3,株 zhu1,根 gen1 /春天来了，小～绿了。

草率 cǎoshuài [cou2seot1] HSK6 /careless; negligent; sloppy; not serious /

草案 cǎoàn [cou2on3] HSK6 /draft (legislation, proposal etc) /

莫名其妙 mòmíngqímiào [mok6ming4kei4miu6] HSK6 /unfathomable mystery (idiom); subtle and ineffable; unable to make head or tail of it; boring (e.g. movie) /

蔓延 mànyán [maan6jin4] HSK6 /to extend; to spread /

萌芽 méngyá [mang4ngaa4] HSK6 /sprout; germ of a plant /

苗条（苗條） miáotiao [miu4tiu4] HSK5 /(of a woman) slim; slender; graceful /

英雄 yīngxióng [jing1hung4] HSK5 /hero; CL:个/个 ge4 /

英勇 yīngyǒng [jing1jung5] HSK6 /bravery; gallant; valiant /

英明 yīngmíng [jing1ming4] HSK6 /wise; brilliant /

英俊 yīngjùn [jing1zeon3] HSK5 /handsome /

蔑视（蔑視） mièshì [mit6si6] HSK6 /to loathe; to despise; contempt /

蓝（藍） lán [laam4] HSK3 //surname Lan/ /

蓝（藍） lán [laam4] HSK3 /blue; indigo plant /这条～裙子你喜欢吗？

带（帶） dài [daai3] HSK3 /band; belt; girdle; ribbon; tire; area; zone; region; CL:条/条 tiao2; to wear; to carry; to take along; to bear (i.e. to have); to lead; to bring; to look after; to raise /我今天忘记～钱包了。

带领（帶領） dàilǐng [daai3leng5] HSK6 /to guide; to lead /

董事长（董事長） dǒngshìzhǎng [dung2si6zoeng2] HSK6 /chairman of the board; chairman /

葡萄 pútao [pou4tou4] HSK4 /grape /～五元一斤。

敬业（敬業） jìngyè [ging3jip6] HSK6 /to be dedicated to one's work; to respect one's work /

敬礼（敬禮） jìnglǐ [ging3lai5] HSK6 /to salute; salute /

警告 jǐnggào [ging2gou3] HSK6 /to warn; to admonish /

警察（員警） jǐngchá [ging2caat3] HSK4 /police; police officer; CL:个/个 ge4 /我从小就想成为一名～。

警惕 jǐngtì [ging2tik1] HSK6 /to be on the alert; vigilant; alert; on guard; to warn /

花 huā [faa1] HSK3 /noun: flower; blossom; CL:朵 duo3,支 zhi1,束 shu4,把 ba3,盆 pen2,簇 cu4; fancy pattern; florid /这朵～很漂亮。

花 huā [faa1] HSK3 /verb: to spend (money, time) /今天我～了不少钱。

花蕾 huālěi [faa1leoi4] HSK6 /bud; flower bud /

花生 huāshēng [faa1saang1] HSK5 /peanut; groundnut; CL:粒 li4 /

花瓣 huābàn [faa1baan6] HSK6 /petal; CL:片 pian4 /

获得（獲得） huòdé [wok6dak1] HSK4 /to obtain; to receive; to get /祝贺你们～了好成绩。

菜 cài [coi3] HSK1 /dish (type of food); vegetables; vegetable; cuisine; CL:盘/盘 pan2,道 dao4 /我去超市买点儿～。

菜单（菜單） càidān [coi3daan1] HSK3 /menu; CL:份 fen4,张/张 zhang1 /服务员，请帮我拿一下～。

藐视（藐視） miǎoshì [miu5si6] HSK6 /to despise; to look down on /

茶 chá [caa4] HSK1 /tea; tea plant; CL:杯 bei1,壶/壶 hu2 /请喝杯～吧。

苍白（蒼白） cāngbái [cong1baak6] HSK6 /pale; wan /

蕴藏（蘊藏） yùncáng [wan3cong4] HSK6 /to hold in store; to contain (untapped reserves etc) /

药（藥） yào [joek3] HSK2 /medicine; drug; substance used for a specific purpose (e.g. poisoning, explosion, fermenting); CL:种/种 zhong3,服 fu4,味 wei4; to poison /这个～一天吃三次。

荒唐 huāngtáng [fong1tong4] HSK6 /beyond belief; preposterous; absurd; intemperate; dissipated /

荒谬（荒謬） huāngmiù [fong1mau6] HSK6 /absurd; ridiculous /

荒凉（荒涼） huāngliáng [fong1loeng4] HSK6 /desolate /

薪水 xīnshuǐ [san1seoi2] HSK6 /salary; wage /

荣幸（榮幸） róngxìng [wing4hang6] HSK6

/honored /

荣誉（榮譽） róngyù [wing4jyu6] HSK6 /honor; credit; glory; (honorable) reputation; honorary /

荤（葷） hūn [fan1] HSK6 /strong-smelling vegetable (garlic etc); non-vegetarian food (meat, fish, spicy food etc) /

劳动（勞動）láodòng [lou4dung6] HSK5 /work; toil; physical labor; CL:次 ci4 /

劳驾（勞駕） láojià [lou4gaa3] HSK5 /excuse me /

营业（營業） yíngyè [jing4jip6] HSK5 /to do business; to trade /

营养（營養） yíngyǎng [jing4joeng5] HSK5 /nutrition; nourishment; CL:种/种 zhong3 /

亚军（亞軍） yàjūn [aa3gwan1] HSK6 /second place (in a sports contest); runner-up /

亚洲（亞洲） yàzhōu [aa3zau1] HSK4 /Asia; abbr. for 亚细亚洲/亚细亚洲 Ya4 xi4 ya4 Zhou1 /中国是～国家。

晋升（晉升） jìnshēng [zeon3sing1] HSK6 /to promote to a higher position /

严禁（嚴禁） yánjìn [jim4gam3] HSK6 /strictly prohibit /

严格（嚴格） yángé [jim4gaak3] HSK4 /strict; stringent; tight; rigorous /老师对我们的要求很～。

严厉（嚴厲） yánlì [jim4lai6] HSK6 /severe; strict /

严肃（嚴肅） yánsù [jim4suk1] HSK5 /solemn; grave; serious; earnest; severe /

严峻（嚴峻） yánjùn [jim4zeon3] HSK6 /grim; severe; rigorous /

严重（嚴重） yánzhòng [jim4zung6] HSK4 /grave; serious; severe; critical /他生病了，而且很～。

严寒（嚴寒） yánhán [jim4hon4] HSK6 /bitter cold; severe winter /

严密（嚴密） yánmì [jim4mat6] HSK6 /strict; tight (organization, surveillance etc) /

恶劣（惡劣） èliè [ok3lyut3] HSK5 /vile; nasty; of very poor quality /

恶化（惡化） èhuà [ok3faa3] HSK6 /to worsen /

恶心（噁心）ěxīn [ok3sam1] HSK6 /nausea; to feel sick; disgust; nauseating /

恶心（噁心） ěxīn [ok3sam1] HSK6 /bad habit; vicious habit; vice /

薄 báo [bok6] HSK5 /thin; cold in manner; indifferent; weak; light; infertile /

薄 báo [bok6] HSK5 /meager; slight; weak; ungenerous or unkind; frivolous; to despise; to belittle; to look down on; to approach or near /

薄弱 bóruò [bok6joek6] HSK6 /weak; frail /

范围（範圍） fànwéi [faan6wai4] HSK5 /range; scope; limit; extent; CL:个/个 ge4 /

范畴（範疇） fànchóu [faan6cau4] HSK6 /category /

落成 luòchéng [lok6sing4] HSK6 /to complete a construction project /

落后（落後） luòhòu [lok6hau6] HSK5 /to fall behind; to lag (in technology etc); backward; to retrogress /

落实（落實）luòshí [lok6sat6] HSK6 /practical; workable; to implement; to carry out; to decide /

茫茫 mángmáng [mong4mong4] HSK6 /boundless; vast and obscure /

茫然 mángrán [mong4jin4] HSK6 /blankly; vacantly; at a loss /

框架 kuàngjià [kwaang1gaa3] HSK6 /frame; framework; fig. pattern; outline; organizing plan /

棒 bàng [paang5] HSK4 /stick; club; cudgel; smart; capable; strong; wonderful; classifier for legs of a relay race /你的字写得真～！

标志（標誌） biāozhì [biu1zi3] HSK5 /sign; mark; symbol; to symbolize; to indicate; to mark /

标本（標本） biāoběn [biu1bun2] HSK6 /specimen; sample; the root cause and symptoms of a disease /

标点（標點） biāodiǎn [biu1dim2] HSK5 /punctuation; a punctuation mark; to punctuate; CL:个/个 ge4 /

标题（標題） biāotí [biu1tai4] HSK6 /title; heading; headline; caption; subject /

标记（標記） biāojì [biu1gei3] HSK6 /sign; mark; symbol; to mark up /

标准（標準） biāozhǔn [biu1zeon2] HSK4 /(an official) standard; norm; criterion; CL:个/个 ge4 /你选男友的～太高了。

柜台（櫃檯） guìtái [gwai6toi4] HSK5 /sales counter; front desk; bar; over the counter /

杠杆 gànggǎn [gong3gon1] HSK6 /lever; pry bar; crowbar; financial leverage /

杜绝（杜絕） dùjué [dou6zyut3] HSK6 /to put an end to /

桔子 júzi [gat1zi2] HSK5 /tangerine; also written 橘子 /

枝 zhī [zi1] HSK6 /branch; classifier for sticks, rods, pencils etc /

横（橫） héng [waang4] HSK6 /horizontal; across; (horizontal character stroke) /

横（橫） héng [waang4] HSK6 /harsh and unreasonable; unexpected /

枯萎 kūwěi [fu1wai2] HSK6 /to wilt; to wither; wilted; withered; drained; enervated; exhausted /

枯燥 kūzào [fu1cou3] HSK6 /dry and dull; uninteresting; dry-as-dust /

植物 zhíwù [zik6mat6] HSK4 /botanical; plant; vegetation; CL:种/种 zhong3 /这种～我们都没见过。

模式 móshì [mou4sik1] HSK6 /mode; method; pattern /

模型 móxíng [mou4jing4] HSK6 /model; mould; matrix; pattern /

模范（模範）mófàn [mou4faan6] HSK6 /model; fine example /

模样（模樣） múyàng [mou4joeng6] HSK6 /look; style; appearance; approximation; about; CL:个/个 ge4 /

模特 mótè [mou4dak6] HSK5 /(fashion) model (loanword) /

模仿 mófǎng [mou4fong2] HSK5 /to imitate; to copy; to emulate; to mimic; model /

模糊 móhu [mou4wu4] HSK5 /vague; indistinct; fuzzy /

禁止 jìnzhǐ [gam3zi2] HSK4 /to prohibit; to forbid; to ban /公共场所～抽烟。

梦（夢） mèng [mung6] HSK4 /dream; CL:场/场 chang2,个/个 ge4 /这真是个有趣的～！

梦想（夢想）mèngxiǎng [mung6soeng2] HSK5 /(figuratively) to dream of; dream /

栋（棟） dòng [dung3] HSK6 /classifier for houses or buildings; ridgepole (old) /

材料 cáiliào [coi4liu2] HSK4 /material; data; makings; stuff; CL:个/个 ge4,种/种 zhong3 /报名需要什么～？

杯子 bēizi [bui1zi2] HSK1 /cup; glass; CL:个/个 ge4,支 zhi1,枝 zhi1 /～里有茶。

椅子 yǐzi [ji2zi2] HSK1 /chair; CL:把 ba3,套 tao4 /小狗在～下面呢。

根 gēn [gan1] HSK5 /root; basis; classifier for long slender objects, e.g. cigarettes, guitar strings; CL:条/条 tiao2; radical (chemistry) /

根本 gēnběn [gan1bun2] HSK5 /fundamental; basic; root; simply; absolutely (not); (not) at all; CL:个/个 ge4 /

根据（根據） gēnjù [gan1geoi3] HSK3 /according to; based on; basis; foundation; CL:个/个 ge4 /请～这篇文章谈一谈自己的想法。

根源 gēnyuán [gan1jyun4] HSK6 /origin; root (cause) /

根深蒂固 gēnshēndìgù [gan1sam1dai3gu3] HSK6 /deep-rooted (problem etc) /

概括 gàikuò [koi3kut3] HSK5 /to summarize; to generalize; briefly; CL:个/个 ge4 /

概念 gàiniàn [koi3nim6] HSK5 /concept; idea; CL:个/个 ge4 /

树（樹） shù [syu6] HSK3 /tree; CL:棵 ke1; to cultivate; to set up /我们学校里有很多～。

树立（樹立）shùlì [syu6laap6] HSK6 /to set up; to establish /

橙 chéng [caang2] HSK6 /orange tree; orange (color) /

权威（權威） quánwēi [kyun4wai1] HSK6 /authority; authoritative; power and prestige /

权力（權力） quánlì [kyun4lik6] HSK5 /power; authority /

权利（權利） quánlì [kyun4lei6] HSK5 /power; right; privilege /

权衡（權衡）quánhéng [kyun4hang4] HSK6 /to weigh; to consider; to assess; to balance; to trade-off /

椭圆（橢圓） tuǒyuán [to2jyun4] HSK6 /oval; ellipse; elliptic /

相声（相聲） xiàngsheng [soeng3sing1] HSK6 /comic dialog; sketch; crosstalk /

相辅相成（相輔相成） xiāngfǔxiāngchéng [soeng1fu6soeng1seng4] HSK6 /to complement one another (idiom) /

相对（相對） xiāngduì [soeng1deoi3] HSK5 /relatively; opposite; to resist; to oppose; relative; vis-a-vis; counterpart /

相同 xiāngtóng [soeng1tung4] HSK4 /identical; same /你的自行车跟我的完全～。

相当（相當） xiāngdāng [soeng1dong1] HSK5 /equivalent to; appropriate; considerably; to a certain extent; fairly; quite /

相等 xiāngděng [soeng1dang2] HSK6 /equal; equally; equivalent /

相处（相處） xiāngchǔ [soeng1cyu3] HSK5 /to be in contact with; to associate with; to have dealings with /

相似 xiāngsì [soeng1ci5] HSK5 /to resemble; similar; like; resemblance; similarity /

相信 xiāngxìn [soeng1seon3] HSK3 /to be convinced (that sth is true); to believe; to accept sth as true /我完全～你说的话。

相反 xiāngfǎn [soeng1faan2] HSK4 /opposite; contrary /你说的跟我理解的正好～。

相应（相應）xiāngyìng [soeng1jing3] HSK6 /to correspond; answering (one another); to agree (among the part); corresponding; relevant; appropriate; (modify) accordingly /

相差 xiāngchà [soeng1caa1] HSK6 /to differ; discrepancy between /

相关（相關） xiāngguān [soeng1gwaan1] HSK5 /related; relevant; pertinent; to be interrelated; (statistics) correlation /

棵 kē [fo1] HSK4 /classifier for trees, cabbages, plants etc /这～树又高又大。

棍棒 gùnbàng [gwan3paang5] HSK6 /club /

想 xiǎng [soeng2] HSK1 /to think; to believe; to suppose; to wish; to want; to miss (feel wistful about the absence of sb or sth) /妈妈，你在～什么呢？

想象（想像） xiǎngxiàng [soeng2zoeng6] HSK5 /to imagine; to fancy; CL:个/个 ge4 /

想念 xiǎngniàn [soeng2nim6] HSK5 /to miss; to remember with longing; to long to see again /

想方设法（想方設法） xiǎngfāngshèfǎ [soeng2fong1cit3faat3] HSK6 /to think up every possible method (idiom); to devise ways and means; to try this, that and the other /

朴素（樸素）pǔsù [pok3sou3] HSK6 /plain and simple; unadorned; simple living; not frivolous /

朴实（樸實） pǔshí [pok3sat6] HSK6 /plain; simple; guileless; down-to-earth; sincere and honest /

档次（檔次） dàngcì [dong3ci3] HSK6 /grade; class; quality; level /

档案（檔案） dàngàn [dong3on3] HSK6 /file; record; archive /
梢 shāo [saau1] HSK6 /tip of branch /
株 zhū [zyu1] HSK6 /tree trunk; stump (tree root); a plant; classifier for trees or plants; to involve others (in shady business) /
枚 méi [mui4] HSK6 /classifier for coins, rings, badges, pearls, sporting medals, rockets, satellites etc; tree trunk; whip; wooden peg, used as a gag for marching soldiers (old) /
桥（橋） qiáo [kiu2] HSK4 /bridge; CL:座 zuo4 /河上有一座小～。
桥梁（橋樑） qiáoliáng [kiu2loeng4] HSK6 /bridge; fig. connection between two areas /
极（極） jí [gik6] HSK3 /extremely; pole (geography, physics); utmost; top /他对音乐～感兴趣。
极其（極其） jíqí [gik6kei4] HSK5 /extremely /
极限（極限） jíxiàn [gik6haan6] HSK6 /limit; extreme boundary /
极端（極端） jíduān [gik6dyun1] HSK6 /extreme /
机动（機動） jīdòng [gei1dung6] HSK6 /locomotive; motorized; power-driven; adaptable; flexible (use, treatment, timing etc) /
机场（機場） jīchǎng [gei1coeng4] HSK2 /airport; airfield; CL:家 jia1,处/处 chu4 /我在～工作了三年了。
机械（機械） jīxiè [gei1haai6] HSK6 /machine; machinery; mechanical; (old) cunning; scheming /
机构（機構） jīgòu [gei1gau3] HSK6 /mechanism; structure; organization; agency; institution; CL:所 suo3 /
机灵（機靈） jīling [gei1ling4] HSK6 /clever; quick-witted /
机遇（機遇） jīyù [gei1jyu6] HSK6 /opportunity; favorable circumstance; stroke of luck /
机器（機器） jīqì [gei1hei3] HSK5 /machine; CL:台/台 tai2,部 bu4,个/个 ge4 /
机智（機智） jīzhì [gei1zi3] HSK6 /quick-witted; resourceful /
机会（機會） jīhuì [gei1wui6] HSK3 /opportunity; chance; occasion; CL:个/个 ge4 /我希望有～参加比赛。
机密（機密） jīmì [gei1mat6] HSK6 /secret; classified (information) /
构成（構成） gòuchéng [gau3sing4] HSK5 /to constitute; to form; to compose; to make up; to configure (computing) /
构思（構思） gòusī [gau3si1] HSK6 /to design; to plot; to plan out; to compose; to draw a mental sketch; conception; plan; idea; composition /
橡皮 xiàngpí [zoeng6pei4] HSK4 /rubber; an eraser; CL:块/块 kuai4 /你可以借我～用一下吗？
格式 géshì [gaak3sik1] HSK6 /form; specification; format /
格局 géjú [gaak3guk6] HSK6 /structure; pattern; layout /
格外 géwài [gaak3ngoi6] HSK5 /especially; particularly /
棉花 miánhua [min4faa1] HSK6 /cotton /
桃 táo [tou4] HSK5 /peach /
攀登 pāndēng [paan1dang1] HSK6 /to climb; to pull oneself up; to clamber; to scale; fig. to forge ahead in the face of hardships and danger /
检查（檢查） jiǎnchá [gim2caa4] HSK3 /inspection; to examine; to inspect; CL:次 ci4 /你去医院～一下身体吧。
检验（檢驗） jiǎnyàn [gim2jim6] HSK6 /to inspect; to examine; to test /
检讨（檢討） jiǎntǎo [gim2tou2] HSK6 /to examine or inspect; self-criticism; review /

枪（槍） qiāng [coeng1] HSK5 /gun; firearm; rifle; spear; thing with shape or function similar to a gun; CL:支 zhi1,把 ba3,杆/杆 gan3,条/条 tiao2,枝 zhi1; to substitute for another person in a test; to knock; classifier for rifle shots /

校长（校長） xiàozhǎng [haau6zoeng2] HSK3 /(college, university) president; headmaster; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /～已经同意了我们的计划。

核心 héxīn [hat6sam1] HSK5 /core; nucleus /

梳子 shūzi [so1zi2] HSK5 /comb; CL:把 ba3 /

榜样（榜樣） bǎngyàng [bong2joeng6] HSK6 /example; model; CL:个/个 ge4 /

枕头（枕頭） zhěntou [zam2tau4] HSK6 /pillow /

栏目（欄目）lánmù [laan4muk6] HSK6 /regular column or segment (in a publication or broadcast program); program (TV or radio) /

样式（樣式）yàngshì [joeng6sik1] HSK5 /type; style /

样子（樣子） yàngzi [joeng6zi2] HSK4 /appearance; manner; pattern; model /这件衣服的～很不错。

样品（樣品） yàngpǐn [joeng6ban2] HSK6 /sample; specimen /

楼（樓）lóu [lau4] HSK3 /house with more than 1 story; storied building; floor; CL:层/层 ceng2,座 zuo4,栋/栋 dong4 /我在你家～下等你。

棕色 zōngsè [zung1sik1] HSK6 /brown /

木头（木頭） mùtou [muk6tau4] HSK5 /slow-witted; blockhead; log (of wood, timber etc); CL:块/块 kuai4,根 gen1 /

本 běn [bun2] HSK1 /roots or stems of plants; origin; source; this; the current; root; foundation; basis; classifier for books, periodicals, files etc; originally /桌子上有一～书。

本事 běnshi [bun2si6] HSK6 /source material; original story /

本事 běnshi [bun2si6] HSK6 /ability; skill /

本来（本來） běnlái [bun2lai4] HSK4 /original; originally; at first; it goes without saying; of course /我～要去看演出，但是突然有事儿不能去了。

本钱（本錢）běnqián [bun2cin4] HSK6 /capital /

本科 běnkē [bun2fo1] HSK5 /undergraduate course; undergraduate (adjective) /

本身 běnshēn [bun2san1] HSK6 /itself; in itself; per se /

本质（本質） běnzhì [bun2zat1] HSK5 /essence; nature; innate character; intrinsic quality /

本领（本領） běnlǐng [bun2ling5] HSK5 /skill; ability; capability; CL:项/项 xiang4,个/个 ge4 /

本人 běnrén [bun2jan4] HSK6 /the person himself; I (humble form used in speeches); oneself; myself; in person; personal /

本能 běnnéng [bun2nang4] HSK6 /instinct /

森林 sēnlín [sam1lam4] HSK4 /forest; CL:片 pian4 /山上有一大片～。

查获（查獲） cháhuò [caa4wok6] HSK6 /to investigate and capture (a criminal); to ferret out; to hunt down and arrest /

杰出（傑出） jiéchū [git6ceot1] HSK6 /outstanding; distinguished; remarkable; prominent; illustrious /

下 xià [haa5] HSK1 /down; downwards; below; lower; later; next (week etc); second (of two parts); to decline; to go down; to arrive at (a decision, conclusion etc); measure word to show the frequency of an action /我～个月去北京。

下载（下載） xiàzǎi [haa6zoi3] HSK5 /to download; also pr.xia4 zai4 /

下雨 xiàyǔ [haa6jyu5] HSK1 /to rain; rainy /昨天～了。

下属（下屬） xiàshǔ [haa6suk6] HSK6 /subordinate; underling /

下午 xiàwǔ [haa6ng5] HSK1 /afternoon; CL:个/个 ge4; p.m. /我今天～不去学校了。

索取 suǒqǔ [saak3ceoi2] HSK6 /to ask; to demand /

索性 suǒxìng [saak3sing3] HSK6 /you might as well (do it); simply; just /

丧失（喪失） sàngshī [song3sat1] HSK6 /to lose; to forfeit /

车厢（車廂） chēxiāng [ce1soeng1] HSK5 /carriage; CL:节/节 jie2 /

车库（車庫） chēkù [ce1fu3] HSK5 /garage /

轰动（轟動） hōngdòng [gwang1dung6] HSK6 /to cause a sensation /

连（連） lián [lin4] HSK4 /to link; to join; to connect; continuously; in succession; including; (used with 也, 都 etc) even; company (military) /你怎么～我都忘了？

连同（連同） liántóng [lin4tung4] HSK6 /together with; along with /

连锁（連鎖） liánsuǒ [lin4so2] HSK6 /to interlock; to be linked; chain (store etc) /

连年（連年） liánnián [lin4nin4] HSK6 /successive years; over many years /

连续（連續） liánxù [lin4zuk6] HSK5 /continuous; in a row; serial; consecutive /

连忙（連忙） liánmáng [lin4mong4] HSK5 /promptly; at once /

互联网（互聯網） hùliánwǎng [wu6lyun4mong5] HSK4 /the Internet /～给人们的生活带来了很多方便。

互相 hùxiāng [wu6soeng1] HSK4 /each other; mutually; mutual /我们是邻居，应该～帮助。

转（轉） zhuǎn [zyun2] HSK4 /to revolve; to turn; to circle about; to walk about; classifier for turns: revs; classifier for repeated actions /前面第一个路口向左～，你就能看到医院了。

转折（轉折） zhuǎnzhé [zyun2zit3] HSK6 /shift in the trend of events; plot shift in a book; twists and turns /

转达（轉達） zhuǎndá [zyun2daat6] HSK6 /to pass on; to convey; to communicate /

转告（轉告） zhuǎngào [zyun2gou3] HSK5 /to pass on; to communicate; to transmit /

转移（轉移） zhuǎnyí [zyun2ji4] HSK6 /to shift; to divert or distract (attention etc); to change; to transform; metastasis (medicine) /

转变（轉變） zhuǎnbiàn [zyun2bin3] HSK5 /to change; to transform; shift; transformation; CL:个/个 ge4 /

转让（轉讓） zhuǎnràng [zyun2joeng6] HSK6 /transfer (technology, goods etc); conveyancing (property) /

辐射（輻射） fúshè [fuk1se6] HSK6 /radiation /

辅导（輔導） fǔdǎo [fu6dou6] HSK5 /to coach; to tutor; to give advice (in study) /

辅助（輔助） fǔzhù [fu6zo6] HSK6 /to assist; to aid; supplementary; auxiliary; subsidiary /

辆（輛） liàng [loeng6] HSK3 /classifier for vehicles /这～车，是我新买的。

轻（輕） qīng [heng1] HSK4 /light; easy; gentle; soft; reckless; unimportant; frivolous; small in number; unstressed; neutral; to disparage /这件衣服很～，但是很暖和。

轻松（輕鬆） qīngsōng [heng1sung1] HSK4 /light; gentle; relaxed; effortless; uncomplicated; to relax; to take things less seriously /这个工作对他来说并不～。

轻易（輕易） qīngyì [heng1ji6] HSK5 /easily; lightly; rashly /

轻视（輕視） qīngshì [heng1si6] HSK5 /contempt; contemptuous; to despise; to scorn; scornful /

轨道（軌道） guǐdào [gwai2dou6] HSK6 /orbit; railway or tram line; fig. conventional way of thinking /

软（軟） ruǎn [jyun5] HSK5 /soft; flexible /
软件（軟體） ruǎnjiàn [jyun5gin2] HSK5 /(computer) software /
斩钉截铁（斬釘截鐵） zhǎndīngjiétiě [zaam2deng1zit6tit3] HSK6 /lit. to chop the nail and slice the iron (idiom); fig. resolute and decisive; unhesitating; categorical /
暂且（暫且） zànqiě [zaam6ce2] HSK6 /for now; for the time being; temporarily /
暂时（暫時） zànshí [zaam6si4] HSK4 /temporary; provisional; for the time being /他把车～停在了路边。
输（輸）shū [syu1] HSK4 /to lose; to transport; to donate; to enter (a password) /这次比赛，我们～了。
输入（輸入）shūrù [syu1jap6] HSK5 /to import; to input /
轮胎（輪胎） lúntāi [leon4toi1] HSK6 /tire; pneumatic tire /
轮船（輪船） lúnchuán [leon4syun4] HSK6 /steamship; steamer; ocean liner; ship; CL:艘 sou1 /
轮廓（輪廓） lúnkuò [leon4kwok3] HSK6 /an outline; silhouette /
轮流（輪流） lúnliú [leon4lau4] HSK5 /to alternate; to take turns /
较量（較量）jiàoliàng [gaau3loeng6] HSK6 /to have a contest with sb; to cross swords; to measure up against; to compete with; to haggle; to quibble /
顿（頓） dùn [deon6] HSK5 /to stop; to pause; to arrange; to lay out; to kowtow; to stamp (one's foot); at once; classifier for meals, beatings, scoldings etc: time, bout, spell, meal /
顿时（頓時） dùnshí [deon6si4] HSK6 /immediately; suddenly /
牙齿（牙齒） yáchǐ [ngaa4ci2] HSK5 /tooth; dental; CL:颗/颗 ke1 /
牙膏 yágāo [ngaa4gou1] HSK4 /toothpaste; CL:管 guan3 /～用完了，明天去买吧。
鸦雀无声（鴉雀無聲） yāquèwúshēng [aa1zoek3mou4seng1] HSK6 /lit. crow and peacock make no sound; absolute silence (idiom); not a single voice can be heard; absolute silence /
东（東） dōng [dung1] HSK3 /east; host (i.e. sitting on east side of guest); landlord /你一直向～走就到了。
东西（東西） dōngxi [dung1sai1] HSK1 /east and west /
东西（東西） dōngxi [dung1sai1] HSK1 /thing; stuff; person; CL:个/个 ge4,件 jian4 /我在商店买了很多～。
东张西望（東張西望） dōngzhāngxīwàng [dung1zoeng1sai1mong6] HSK6 /to look in all directions (idiom); to glance around /
东道主（東道主） dōngdàozhǔ [dung1dou6zyu2] HSK6 /host; official host (e.g. venue for games or a conference) /
与（與） yǔ [jyu5] HSK4 /and; to give; together with /
与（與） yǔ [jyu5] HSK4 /to take part in /他很自信，喜欢～人竞争。
与其（與其） yǔqí [jyu5kei4] HSK5 /rather than...; 与其/与其 yu3 qi2A 不如 bu4 ru2B (rather than A, better to B) /
与日俱增（與日俱增） yǔrìjùzēng [jyu5jat6geoi1zang1] HSK6 /to increase steadily; to grow with each passing day /
瓦解 wǎjiě [ngaa5gaai2] HSK6 /to collapse; to disintegrate; to crumble /
切 qiē [cit3] HSK5 /to cut; to slice; tangent (math) /
切 qiē [cit3] HSK5 /definitely; absolutely (not); (scoffing or dismissive interjection) Yeah, right.; Tut!; to grind; close to; eager; to correspond to; see also 反切 fan3 qie4 /
切实（切實） qièshí [cit3sat6] HSK6 /feasible; earnestly; conscientiously; realistic;

practical /

比 bǐ [bei2] HSK2 /(particle used for comparison and "-er than"); to compare; to contrast; to gesture (with hands); ratio; to associate with; to be near /我的孩子～我高。

比较（比較） bǐjiào [bei2gaau3] HSK3 /to compare; to contrast; comparatively; relatively; quite; comparison /今天天气～冷。

比喻 bǐyù [bei2jyu6] HSK6 /to compare; to liken to; metaphor; analogy; figure of speech; figuratively /

比重 bǐzhòng [bei2cung5] HSK6 /proportion; specific gravity /

比例 bǐlì [bei2lai6] HSK5 /proportion; scale /

比如 bǐrú [bei2jyu4] HSK4 /for example; for instance; such as /我有很多爱好，～游泳和读书。

比方 bǐfang [bei2fong1] HSK6 /analogy; instance /

比赛（比賽） bǐsài [bei2coi3] HSK3 /competition (sports etc); match; CL:场/场 chang3,次 ci4 /今天晚上有足球～。

毕业（畢業） bìyè [bat1jip6] HSK4 /graduation; to graduate; to finish school /我今年上大三，明年～。

毕竟（畢竟） bìjìng [bat1ging2] HSK5 /after all; all in all; when all is said and done; in the final analysis /

皆 jiē [gaai1] HSK6 /all; each and every; in all cases /

七 qī [cat1] HSK1 /seven; 7 /一个星期有～天。

丁 dīng [ding1] HSK6 //surname Ding/ /

丁 dīng [ding1] HSK6 /fourth of the ten Heavenly Stems 十天干 shi2 tian1 gan1; fourth in order; letter "D" or roman "IV" in list "A, B, C", or "I, II, III" etc; butyl; cubes (of food) /

顶（頂） dǐng [deng2] HSK5 /apex; crown of the head; top; roof; most; to carry on the head; to push to the top; to go against; to replace; to substitute; to be subjected to (an aerial bombing, hailstorm etc); (slang) to "bump" a forum thread to raise its profile; classifier for headwear, hats, veils etc /

捧 pěng [bung2] HSK6 /to clasp; to cup the hands; to hold up with both hands; to offer (esp. in cupped hands); to praise; to flatter /

揍 zòu [zau3] HSK6 /to beat up; to break to pieces /

抹杀（抹殺） mǒshā [mut3saat3] HSK6 /to erase; to cover traces; to obliterate evidence; to expunge; to blot out; to suppress /

抚摸（撫摸） fǔmō [fu2mo2] HSK6 /to gently caress and stroke; to pet; to fondle /

抚养（撫養） fǔyǎng [fu2joeng5] HSK6 /to foster; to bring up; to raise /

扶 fú [fu4] HSK5 /to support with the hand; to help sb up; to support oneself by holding onto something; to help /

拒绝（拒絕） jùjué [keoi5zyut3] HSK4 /to refuse; to decline; to reject /他～了大家的邀请。

扛 gāng [gong1] HSK6 /to raise aloft with both hands /

扛 gāng [gong1] HSK6 /to carry on one's shoulder /

挂（掛） guà [gwaa3] HSK4 /to hang or suspend (from a hook etc); to hang up (the phone); to be worried or concerned; to make a phone call (dialect); to register or record; to hitch; classifier for sets or clusters of objects /我们把画儿～在墙上吧。

挂号（掛號） guàhào [gwaa3hou6] HSK5 /to register (a letter etc) /

持久 chíjiǔ [ci4gau2] HSK6 /lasting; enduring; persistent; permanent; protracted; endurance; persistence; to last long /
持续（持續） chíxù [ci4zuk6] HSK5 /to continue; to persist; sustainable; preservation /
搏斗（搏鬥） bódòu [bok3dau3] HSK6 /to wrestle; to fight; to struggle /
捕捉 bǔzhuō [bou6zuk1] HSK6 /to catch; to seize; to capture /
技巧 jìqiǎo [gei6haau2] HSK6 /skill; technique /
技术（技術） jìshù [gei6seot6] HSK4 /technology; technique; skill; CL:门/门 men2,种/种 zhong3,项/项 xiang4 /这是一个复杂的～问题。
摄影（攝影） shèyǐng [sip3jing2] HSK5 /to take a photograph; photography; to shoot (a movie) /
摄氏度（攝氏度） shèshìdù [sip3si6dou6] HSK6 /degrees centigrade /
撕 sī [si1] HSK5 /to tear /
措施 cuòshī [cou3si1] HSK5 /measure; step; CL:个/个 ge4 /
撒谎（撒謊） sāhuǎng [saat3fong1] HSK6 /to tell lies /
摸 mō [mo1] HSK5 /to feel with the hand; to touch; to stroke; to grope; to feel (one's pulse) /
摸索 mōsuo [mo2saak3] HSK6 /to feel about; to grope about; to fumble; to do things slowly /
描绘（描繪） miáohuì [miu4kui2] HSK6 /to describe; to portray /
描写（描寫） miáoxiě [miu4se2] HSK5 /to describe; to depict; to portray; description /
搭 dā [daap3] HSK6 /to put up; to build (scaffolding); to hang (clothes on a pole); to connect; to join; to arrange in pairs; to match; to add; to throw in (resources); to take (boat, train) /
搭配 dāpèi [daap3pui3] HSK6 /to pair up; to match; to arrange in pairs; to add sth into a group /
搭档（搭檔） dādàng [daap3dong3] HSK6 /to cooperate; partner /
捞（撈） lāo [laau1] HSK6 /to fish up; to dredge up /
拣（揀） jiǎn [gaan2] HSK6 /to choose; to pick; to sort out; to pick up /
批 pī [pai1] HSK5 /to ascertain; to act on; to criticize; to pass on; classifier for batches, lots, military flights; tier (for the ranking of universities and colleges) /
批发（批發） pīfā [pai1faat3] HSK6 /wholesale; bulk trade; distribution /
批评（批評） pīpíng [pai1ping4] HSK4 /to criticize; criticism; CL:个/个 ge4 /老师很少会～我。
批准 pīzhǔn [pai1zeon2] HSK5 /to approve; to ratify /
批判 pīpàn [pai1pun3] HSK6 /to criticize; critique; CL:个/个 ge4 /
打击（打擊） dǎjī [daa2gik1] HSK6 /to hit; to strike; to attack; to crack down on sth; a setback; a blow; percussion (music) /
打工 dǎgōng [daa2gung1] HSK5 /to work a temporary or casual job; (of students) to have a job outside of class time, or during vacation /
打扰（打擾） dǎrǎo [daa2jiu2] HSK4 /to disturb; to bother; to trouble /对不起，～一下，王教授在吗？
打扫（打掃） dǎsǎo [daa2sou3] HSK3 /to clean; to sweep /我准备周末把房间～一下。
打招呼 dǎzhāohu [daa2ziu1fu1] HSK4 /to greet sb by word or action; to give prior notice /他笑着和我～。
打折 dǎzhé [daa2zit3] HSK4 /to give a discount /春节前，商场都在～。

打扮 dǎban [daa2baan3] HSK4 /to decorate; to dress; to make up; to adorn; manner of dressing; style of dress /她简单～了一下就出门了。

打架 dǎjià [daa2gaa3] HSK6 /to fight; to scuffle; to come to blows; CL:场/场 chang2 /

打量 dǎliang [daa2loeng4] HSK6 /to size sb up; to take measure of; to suppose; to reckon /

打喷嚏（打噴嚏） dǎpēntì [daa2pan3tai3] HSK5 /to sneeze /

打电话（打電話） dǎdiànhuà [daa2din6waa6] HSK1 /to make a telephone call /他在～呢。

打听（打聽） dǎting [daa2teng1] HSK5 /to ask about; to make some inquiries; to ask around /

打针（打針） dǎzhēn [daa2zam1] HSK4 /to give or have an injection /儿子非常害怕～。

打算 dǎsuàn [daa2syun3] HSK3 /to plan; to intend; to calculate; plan; intention; calculation; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～下个星期去旅游。

打篮球（打籃球） dǎlánqiú [daa2laam4kau4] HSK2 /to play basketball /我每天下午都去～。

打包 dǎbāo [daa2baau1] HSK6 /to wrap; to pack; to ask for a doggy bag (at a restaurant) /

打仗 dǎzhàng [daa2zoeng3] HSK6 /to fight a battle; to go to war /

打印（列印） dǎyìn [daa2jan3] HSK4 /to print; to seal; to stamp /这些材料已经～完了。

打猎（打獵） dǎliè [daa2lip6] HSK6 /to go hunting /

打交道 dǎjiāodào [daa2gaau1dou6] HSK5 /to come into contact with; to have dealings /

打官司 dǎguānsi [daa2gun1si1] HSK6 /to file a lawsuit; to sue; to dispute /

振动（振動） zhèndòng [zan3dung6] HSK5 /vibration /

振奋（振奮） zhènfèn [zan3fan5] HSK6 /to stir oneself up; to raise one's spirits; to inspire /

振兴（振興） zhènxīng [zan3hing1] HSK6 /to revive; to revitalize; to invigorate; to re-energize /

揠苗助长（揠苗助長） bámiáozhùzhǎng [bat6miu4zo6zoeng2] HSK6 /to spoil things through excessive enthusiasm (idiom) /

扰乱（擾亂） rǎoluàn [jiu2lyun6] HSK6 /to disturb; to perturb; to harass /

挎 kuà [kwaa3] HSK6 /to carry (esp. slung over the arm, shoulder or side) /

掩护（掩護）yǎnhù [jim2wu6] HSK6 /to screen; to shield; to cover; protection; cover; CL:面 mian4 /

掩饰（掩飾） yǎnshì [jim2sik1] HSK6 /to cover up; to conceal; to mask; to gloss over /

掩盖（掩蓋） yǎngài [jim2koi3] HSK6 /to conceal; to hide behind; to cover up /

找 zhǎo [zaau2] HSK2 /to try to find; to look for; to call on sb; to find; to seek; to return; to give change /他想～一个工作。

据悉（據悉） jùxī [geoi3sik1] HSK6 /according to reports; it is reported (that) /

据说（據說） jùshuō [geoi3syut3] HSK5 /it is said that; reportedly /

握手 wòshǒu [aak1sau2] HSK5 /to shake hands /

扭转（扭轉） niǔzhuǎn [nau2zyun2] HSK6 /to reverse; to turn around (an undesirable situation) /

把 bǎ [baa2] HSK3 /to hold; to contain; to grasp; to take hold of; handle; particle marking the following noun as a direct object; classifier for objects with handle; classifier for small objects: handful /请～桌子上的铅笔给我。

把握 bǎwò [baa2aak1] HSK5 /to grasp (also fig.); to seize; to hold; assurance; certainty; sure (of the outcome) /

把手 bǎshǒu [baa2sau2] HSK6 /handle; grip; knob /

把关（把關） bǎguān [baa2gwaan1] HSK6 /to guard a pass; to check on sth /

扔 rēng [jing4] HSK4 /to throw; to throw away /请把垃圾～到垃圾桶里。

挪 nuó [no4] HSK6 /to shift; to move /

报酬（報酬） bàochou [bou3cau4] HSK6 /reward; remuneration /

报警（報警） bàojǐng [bou3ging2] HSK6 /to give a warning; to sound an alarm; to report sth to the police; warning; omen /

报到（報到） bàodào [bou3dou3] HSK5 /to report for duty; to check in; to register /

报销（報銷） bàoxiāo [bou3siu1] HSK6 /to submit an expense account; to apply for reimbursement; to write off; to wipe out /

报告（報告） bàogào [bou3gou3] HSK5 /to inform; to report; to make known; report; speech; talk; lecture; CL:篇 pian1,份 fen4,个/个 ge4,通 tong4 /

报复（報復） bàofù [bou3fuk6] HSK6 /to make reprisals; to retaliate; revenge; retaliation /

报答（報答） bàodá [bou3daap3] HSK6 /to repay; to requite /

报名（報名） bàomíng [bou3meng2] HSK4 /to sign up; to enter one's name; to apply; to register; to enroll; to enlist /你想～参加运动会吗？

报仇（報仇） bàochóu [bou3sau4] HSK6 /to take revenge; to avenge /

报纸（報紙） bàozhǐ [bou3zi2] HSK2 /newspaper; newsprint; CL:份 fen4,期 qi1,张/张 zhang1 /我每天早上都要读～。

报社（報社） bàoshè [bou3se5] HSK5 /general office of a newspaper; newspaper office; CL:家 jia1 /

报导（報導） bàodào [bou3dou6] HSK5 /to report (news); report; CL:篇 pian1,份 fen4 /

招聘 zhāopìn [ziu1ping3] HSK4 /recruitment; to invite applications for a job /网站上有很多～信息。

招标（招標） zhāobiāo [ziu1biu1] HSK6 /to invite bids /

招收 zhāoshōu [ziu1sau1] HSK6 /to hire; to recruit /

招待 zhāodài [ziu1doi6] HSK5 /to receive (guests); to entertain; reception /

披 pī [pei1] HSK5 /to drape over one's shoulders; to open; to unroll; to split open; to spread out /

揉 róu [jau4] HSK6 /to knead; to massage; to rub /

摊（攤） tān [taan1] HSK6 /to spread out; vendor's stand /

排列 páiliè [paai4laat6] HSK4 /array; arrangement; permutation (i.e. ordered choice of n elements out of m) /请把这些盒子按照从大到小的顺序～。

排队（排隊） páiduì [paai4deoi2] HSK4 /to line up /请大家～，不要挤。

排除 páichú [paai4ceoi4] HSK6 /to eliminate; to remove; to exclude; to rule out /

排斥 páichì [paai4cik1] HSK6 /to reject; to exclude; to eliminate; to remove; to repel /

排练（排練） páiliàn [paai4lin6] HSK6 /to rehearse; rehearsal /

排放 páifàng [paai4fong3] HSK6 /emission; discharge; exhaust (gas etc) /

掉 diào [deu6] HSK4 /to fall; to drop; to lag behind; to lose; to go missing; to reduce; fall (in prices); to lose (value, weight etc); to wag; to swing; to turn; to change; to exchange; to swap; to show off; to shed (hair) /我把钥匙～在了地上。

扣 kòu [kau3] HSK6 /to fasten; to button; button; buckle; knot; to arrest; to confiscate; to deduct (money); discount; to knock; to smash or spike (a ball); to cover (with a bowl etc); fig. to tag a label on sb /

扣 kòu [kau3] HSK6 /button /

担保（擔保） dānbǎo [daam1bou2] HSK6 /to guarantee; to vouch for /

担任（擔任） dānrèn [daam1jam6] HSK5 /to hold a governmental office or post; to assume office of; to take charge of; to serve as /

担心（擔心） dānxīn [daam1sam1] HSK3 /anxious; worried; uneasy; to worry; to be anxious /爷爷住院了，我很～。

捍卫（捍衛） hànwèi [hon5wai6] HSK6 /to defend; to uphold; to safeguard /

捏 niē [nip6] HSK6 /to pinch (with one's fingers); to knead; to make up /

提 tí [tai4] HSK4 /to carry (hanging down from the hand); to lift; to put forward; to mention; to raise (an issue); upwards character stroke; lifting brush stroke (in painting); scoop for measuring liquid /爸爸手里～着一个行李箱。

提示 tíshì [tai4si6] HSK6 /to prompt; to present; to point out; to draw attention to sth; hint; brief; cue /

提醒 tíxǐng [tai4seng2] HSK4 /to remind; to call attention to; to warn of /我已经～过他，但他还是忘了。

提拔 tíbá [tai4bat6] HSK6 /to promote to a higher job; to select for promotion /

提供 tígōng [tai4gung1] HSK4 /to offer; to supply; to provide; to furnish /图书馆为大家～了安静的阅读环境。

提倡 tíchàng [tai4coeng3] HSK5 /to promote; to advocate /

提纲（提綱） tígāng [tai4gong1] HSK5 /outline; synopsis; notes /

提高 tígāo [tai4gou1] HSK3 /to raise; to increase /你数学成绩～了不少。

提议（提議） tíyì [tai4ji3] HSK6 /proposal; suggestion; to propose; to suggest /

提问（提問） tíwèn [tai4man6] HSK5 /to question; to quiz; to grill /

提前 tíqián [tai4cin4] HSK4 /to shift to an earlier date; to do sth ahead of time; in advance /请大家注意，会议的时间～了。

提炼（提煉） tíliàn [tai4lin6] HSK6 /to extract (ore, minerals etc); to refine; to purify; to process /

押金 yājīn [aap3gam1] HSK5 /deposit; down payment /

揭露 jiēlù [kit3lou6] HSK6 /to expose; to unmask; to ferret out; to disclose; disclosure /

拽 yè [jit6] HSK6 /to drag; to haul /

拽 yè [jit6] HSK6 /to throw; to fling /

拽 yè [jit6] HSK6 /alternate writing of 跩 zhuai3 /

拽 yè [jit6] HSK6 /to pull; to tug at (sth) /

拐杖 guǎizhàng [gwaai2zoeng6] HSK6 /crutches; crutch; walking stick /

拐弯（拐彎）guǎiwān [gwaai2waan1] HSK5 /to go round a curve; to turn a corner; fig. a new direction /

抽屉（抽屜） chōuti [cau1tai3] HSK5 /drawer /

抽象 chōuxiàng [cau1zoeng6] HSK5 /abstract; abstraction; CL:种/种 zhong3 /

抽烟（抽煙） chōuyān [cau1jin1] HSK4 /to smoke (a cigarette, tobacco) /对不起，医院里不能～。

操场（操場） cāochǎng [cou1coeng4] HSK5 /playground; sports field; drill ground; CL:个/个 ge4 /

操劳（操勞） cāoláo [cou1lou4] HSK6 /to work hard; to look after /

操作 cāozuò [cou1zok3] HSK6 /to work; to operate; to manipulate /

操练（操練） cāoliàn [cou1lin6] HSK6 /drill;

practice /
操纵（操縱） cāozòng [cou1zung3] HSK6 /to operate; to control; to rig; to manipulate /
操心 cāoxīn [cou1sam1] HSK5 /to worry about /
损坏（損壞） sǔnhuài [syun2waai6] HSK6 /to damage; to injure /
损失（損失） sǔnshī [syun2sat1] HSK5 /loss; damage; CL:个/个 ge4; to lose; to damage /
捐 juān [gyun1] HSK5 /to contribute; to donate; contribution; tax; to abandon /
捆绑（捆綁） kǔnbǎng [kwan2bong2] HSK6 /to bind /
摆（擺） bǎi [baai2] HSK5 /to arrange; to exhibit; to move to and fro; a pendulum /
摆脱（擺脫） bǎituō [baai2tyut3] HSK6 /to break away from; to cast off (old ideas etc); to get rid of; to break away (from); to break out (of); to free oneself from; to extricate oneself /
摧残（摧殘） cuīcán [ceoi1caan4] HSK6 /to ravage; to ruin /
抄 chāo [caau1] HSK5 /to make a copy; to plagiarize; to search and seize; to raid; to grab; to go off with; to take a shortcut; to make a turning move; to fold one's arms /
扑（撲） pū [pok3] HSK6 /to throw oneself at; to pounce on; to devote one's energies; to flap; to flutter; to dab; to pat; to bend over /
挡（擋） dǎng [dong2] HSK5 /to resist; to obstruct; to hinder; to keep off; to block (a blow); to get in the way of; cover; gear /
挡（擋） dǎng [dong2] HSK5 /to arrange; to put in order /
捎 shāo [saau1] HSK6 /to bring sth to sb; to deliver /
拨（撥） bō [but6] HSK6 /to push aside with the hand, foot, a stick etc; to dial; to allocate; to set aside (money); to poke (the fire); to pluck (a string instrument); to turn round; classifier: group, batch /

拟定（擬定） nǐdìng [ji4ding6] HSK6 /to draw up; to draft; to formulate /
扎（紮） zā [zaat3] HSK6 /to tie; to bind; classifier for flowers, banknotes etc: bundle; Taiwan pr.zha2 /
扎（紮） zā [zaap3] HSK6 /to prick; to run or stick (a needle etc) into; jug (a classifier for liquids such as beer) /
扎（紮） zā [zaap3] HSK6 /penetrating (as of cold); struggle /
扎实（扎實） zhāshi [zaat3sat6] HSK6 /strong; solid; sturdy; firm; practical /
扎实（扎實） zhāshi [zaat3sat6] HSK6 /see 扎实/扎实 zhāshi /
拖延 tuōyán [to1jin4] HSK6 /to adjourn; to delay; to defer; adjournment; procrastination /
挺 tǐng [ting2] HSK4 /to stick out; to (physically) straighten up; to endure or hold out; straight; stiff; outstanding; extraordinary; rather; quite; very; classifier for machine guns /这本书～好看的。
挺拔 tǐngbá [ting2bat6] HSK6 /tall and straight /
攒（攢） cuán [cyun4] HSK6 /to bring together /
攒（攢） cuán [cyun4] HSK6 /to collect; to hoard; to accumulate; to save /
插 chā [caap3] HSK5 /to insert; stick in; pierce; to take part in; to interfere; to interpose /
插座 chāzuò [caap3zo6] HSK6 /socket; outlet /
托运（托運） tuōyùn [tok3wan6] HSK6 /to consign (goods); to check through (baggage) /
投票 tóupiào [tau4piu3] HSK6 /to vote; vote /

投机（投機） tóujī [tau4gei1] HSK6 /to speculate (on financial markets); opportunistic; congenial; agreeable /

投掷（投擲） tóuzhì [tau4zaak6] HSK6 /to throw sth a long distance; to hurl; to throw at; to throw (dice etc); to flip (a coin) /

投降 tóuxiáng [tau4hong4] HSK6 /to surrender; surrender /

投入 tóurù [tau4jap6] HSK5 /to throw into; to put into; to throw oneself into; to participate in; to invest in; absorbed; engrossed /

投诉（投訴） tóusù [tau4sou3] HSK6 /complaint; to file a complaint; to sue /

投资（投資） tóuzī [tau4zi1] HSK5 /investment; to invest /

抛弃（拋棄） pāoqì [paau1hei3] HSK6 /to abandon; to discard; to renounce; to dump (sb) /

拥抱（擁抱） yōngbào [jung2pou5] HSK5 /to embrace; to hug /

拥挤（擁擠） yōngjǐ [jung2zai1] HSK5 /crowded; to throng; congestion /

拥护（擁護） yōnghù [jung2wu6] HSK6 /to endorse; to support /

拥有（擁有） yōngyǒu [jung2jau5] HSK6 /to have; to possess /

抱 bào [bou6] HSK4 /to hold; to carry (in one's arms); to hug; to embrace; to surround; to cherish /他把孩子～了起来。

抱负（抱負） bàofù [pou5fu6] HSK6 /aspiration; ambition /

抱怨 bàoyuàn [pou5jyun3] HSK5 /to complain; to grumble; to harbor a complaint; to feel dissatisfied /

抱歉 bàoqiàn [pou5him3] HSK4 /to be sorry; to feel apologetic; sorry! /非常～，让您等了这么久。

拘束 jūshù [keoi1cuk1] HSK6 /to restrict; to restrain; constrained; awkward; ill at ease; uncomfortable; reticent /

拘留 jūliú [keoi1lau4] HSK6 /to detain (a prisoner); to keep sb in custody /

掏 tāo [tou4] HSK6 /to fish out (from pocket); to scoop /

捣乱（搗亂） dǎoluàn [dou2lyun6] HSK6 /to disturb; to look for trouble; to stir up a row; to bother sb intentionally /

挣（掙） zhēng [zang1] HSK5 /to struggle to get free; to strive to acquire; to make (money) /

挣扎（掙扎） zhēngzhá [zaang1zaat3] HSK6 /to struggle /

挽救 wǎnjiù [waan5gau3] HSK6 /to save; to remedy; to rescue /

挽回 wǎnhuí [waan5wui4] HSK6 /to retrieve; to redeem /

搀（攙） chān [caam1] HSK6 /to assist by the arm; to mix; to support; to sustain /

换（換） huàn [wun6] HSK3 /to change; to exchange /你等我一下，我去～件衣服。

掐 qiā [haap3] HSK6 /to pick (flowers); to pinch; to nip; to pinch off; to clutch; (slang) to fight /

执照（執照） zhízhào [zap1ziu3] HSK5 /license; permit /

执行（執行） zhíxíng [zap1hang4] HSK6 /to implement; to carry out; to execute; to run /

执着（執著） zhízhuó [zap1zoek6] HSK6 /attachment; stubborn; be attached to; persistent; persevering /

垫（墊） diàn [dim3] HSK6 /pad; cushion; mat; to pad out; to fill a gap; to pay for sb; to advance (money) /

势力（勢力） shìli [sai3lik6] HSK6 /power; (ability to) influence /

势必（勢必） shìbì [sai3bit1] HSK6 /to be bound to; undoubtedly will /

热（熱） rè [jit6] HSK1 /to warm up; to heat up; hot (of weather); heat; fervent /今天很～。

热烈（熱烈） rèliè [jit6lit6] HSK5 /enthusiastic; ardent; warm /
热爱（熱愛） rèài [jit6oi3] HSK5 /to love ardently; to adore /
热门（熱門） rèmén [jit6mun2] HSK6 /popular; hot; in vogue /
热闹（熱鬧） rènao [jit6naau6] HSK4 /bustling with noise and excitement; lively /大街上非常～。
热心（熱心） rèxīn [jit6sam1] HSK5 /enthusiasm; zeal; zealous; zest; enthusiastic; ardent; warmhearted /
热泪盈眶（熱淚盈眶） rèlèiyíngkuàng [jit6leoi6jing4hong1] HSK6 /eyes brimming with tears of excitement (idiom); extremely moved /
热情（熱情） rèqíng [jit6cing4] HSK3 /cordial; enthusiastic; passion; passionate; passionately /我们～地欢迎客人。
搜索 sōusuǒ [sau2saak3] HSK5 /to search; to look for sth; to scour (search meticulously); to look sth up; Internet search; database search /
拍 pāi [paak3] HSK5 /to pat; to clap; to slap; to swat; to take (a photo); to shoot (a film); racket (sports); beat (music) /
推 tuī [teoi1] HSK4 /to push; to cut; to refuse; to reject; to decline; to shirk (responsibility); to put off; to delay; to push forward; to nominate; to elect; massage /我的车坏了，请帮我～一下好吗？
推理 tuīlǐ [teoi1lei5] HSK6 /reasoning; speculative; inference /
推荐（推薦） tuījiàn [teoi1zin3] HSK5 /to recommend; recommendation /
推迟（推遲） tuīchí [teoi1ci4] HSK4 /to postpone; to put off; to defer /飞机起飞的时间，～了 20 分钟。
推销（推銷） tuīxiāo [teoi1siu1] HSK6 /to market; to sell /
推辞（推辭） tuīcí [teoi1ci4] HSK5 /to decline (an appointment, invitation etc) /
推翻 tuīfān [teoi1faan1] HSK6 /to overthrow /
推广（推廣） tuīguǎng [teoi1gwong2] HSK5 /to extend; to spread; to popularize; generalization; promotion (of a product etc) /
推论（推論） tuīlùn [teoi1leon6] HSK6 /to infer; inference; corollary; reasoned conclusion /
推测（推測） tuīcè [teoi1caak1] HSK6 /speculation; to conjecture; to surmise; to speculate /
携带（攜帶） xiédài [kwai4daai3] HSK6 /to carry (on one's person); to support (old); Taiwan pr.xi1 dai4 /
抵抗 dǐkàng [dai2kong3] HSK6 /to resist; resistance /
抵达（抵達） dǐdá [dai2daat6] HSK6 /to arrive; to reach (a destination) /
抵制 dǐzhì [dai2zai3] HSK6 /to resist; to boycott; to refuse (to cooperate); to reject; resistance; refusal /
指 zhǐ [zi2] HSK4 /finger; to point at or to; to indicate or refer to; to depend on; to count on; (of hair) to stand on end /他～着前面，高兴地说：“你看，小王来了。”
指责（指責） zhǐzé [zi2zaak3] HSK6 /to criticize; to find fault with; to denounce /
指示 zhǐshì [zi2si6] HSK6 /to point out; to indicate; to instruct; directives; instructions; CL:个/个 ge4 /
指南针（指南針） zhǐnánzhēn [zi2naam4zam1] HSK6 /compass /
指标（指標） zhǐbiāo [zi2biu1] HSK6 /target; quota; index; indicator; sign; signpost; (computing) pointer /
指挥（指揮） zhǐhuī [zi2fai1] HSK5 /to conduct; to command; to direct; conductor (of an orchestra); CL:个/个 ge4 /
指导（指導） zhǐdǎo [zi2dou6] HSK5 /to guide; to give directions; to direct; to coach;

guidance; tuition; CL:个/个 ge4 /

指甲 zhǐjia [zi2gaap3] HSK6 /fingernail /
指令 zhǐlìng [zi2ling6] HSK6 /order; command; instruction /
指望 zhǐwàng [zi2mong6] HSK6 /to hope for sth; to count on; hope /
指定 zhǐdìng [zi2ding6] HSK6 /to appoint; to assign; to indicate clearly and with certainty; designated /
折 shé [sit6] HSK6 /to break (e.g. stick or bone); a loss /
折 shé [sit6] HSK6 /to turn sth over; to turn upside-down; to tip sth out (of a container) /
折 shé [sit6] HSK6 /to break; to fracture; to snap; to suffer loss; to bend; to twist; to turn; to change direction; convinced; to convert into (currency); discount; rebate; tenth (in price); classifier for theatrical scenes; to fold; accounts book /
折腾（折騰） zhēteng [zit3tang4] HSK6 /to toss from side to side (e.g. sleeplessly); to repeat sth over and over again; to torment sb; to play crazy /
折磨 zhémó [zit3mo4] HSK6 /to persecute; to torment /
哲学（哲學） zhéxué [zit3hok6] HSK5 /philosophy; CL:个/个 ge4 /
掀起 xiānqǐ [hin1hei2] HSK6 /to lift; to raise in height; to begin; upsurge; to set off (a campaign) /
拆 chāi [caak3] HSK5 /to tear open; to tear down; to tear apart; to open /
逝世 shìshì [sai6sai3] HSK6 /to pass away; to die /
搬 bān [bun1] HSK3 /to move (i.e. relocate oneself); to move (sth relatively heavy or bulky); to shift; to copy indiscriminately /请帮我把这张桌子～到楼下好吗？
抓 zhuā [aau1] HSK5 /to grab; to catch; to arrest; to snatch; to scratch /
抓紧（抓緊） zhuājǐn [zaa1gan2] HSK5 /to grasp firmly; to pay special attention to; to rush in; to make the most of /
挑拨（挑撥） tiǎobō [tiu1but6] HSK6 /to incite disharmony; to instigate /
挑战（挑戰） tiǎozhàn [tiu1zin3] HSK5 /to challenge; challenge /
挑剔 tiāoti [tiu1tik1] HSK6 /picky; fussy /
挑衅（挑釁） tiǎoxìn [tiu1jan6] HSK6 /to provoke; provocation /
播种（播種） bōzhǒng [bo3zung2] HSK6 /to sow seeds; sowing; seed /
播放 bōfàng [bo3fong3] HSK5 /to broadcast; to transmit /
挫折 cuòzhé [co3zit3] HSK6 /setback; reverse; check; defeat; frustration; disappointment; to frustrate; to discourage; to set sb back; to blunt; to subdue /
摇（搖） yáo [jiu4] HSK5 /to shake; to rock; to row /
摇摆（搖擺） yáobǎi [jiu4baai2] HSK6 /to sway; to wobble; to waver /
摇滚（搖滾） yáogǔn [jiu4gwan2] HSK6 /rock 'n' roll (music); to rock; to fall off /
授予 shòuyǔ [sau6jyu5] HSK6 /to award; to confer /
扒 bā [paa1] HSK6 /to hold on to; to cling to; to dig up; to rake; to push aside; to climb; to pull out; to strip off /
扒 bā [paa1] HSK6 /to rake up; to steal; to braise; to crawl /
拾 shè [sip3] HSK6 /to ascend in light steps /
拾 shè [sip3] HSK6 /to pick up; to collate or arrange; ten (banker's anti-fraud numeral) /
捡（撿） jiǎn [gim2] HSK5 /to pick up; to collect; to gather /

抢（搶） qiǎng [coeng2] HSK5 /to fight over; to rush; to scramble; to grab; to rob; to snatch /

抢劫（搶劫） qiǎngjié [coeng2gip3] HSK6 /to rob; looting /

抢救（搶救） qiǎngjiù [coeng2gau3] HSK6 /to rescue /

扮演 bànyǎn [baan3jin2] HSK6 /to play the role of; to act /

抬 tái [toi4] HSK4 /to lift; to raise; (of two or more persons) to carry /他们把课桌～到教室里去了。

挨 āi [aai1] HSK6 /in order; in sequence; close to; adjacent to /

挨 āi [aai1] HSK6 /to suffer; to endure; to pull through (hard times); to delay; to stall; to play for time; to dawdle /

拄 zhǔ [zyu2] HSK6 /to lean on; to prop on /

搞 gǎo [gaau2] HSK5 /to do; to make; to go in for; to set up; to get hold of; to take care of /

掠夺（掠奪） lüèduó [loek6dyut6] HSK6 /to plunder; to rob; also written 略夺/略奪 /

擅长（擅長） shàncháng [sin6coeng4] HSK6 /to be good at; to be expert in /

擅自 shànzì [sin6zi6] HSK6 /without permission; of one's own initiative /

扩散（擴散） kuòsàn [kwok3saan3] HSK6 /to spread; to proliferate; to diffuse; spread; proliferation; diffusion /

扩大（擴大） kuòdà [kong3daai6] HSK5 /to expand; to enlarge; to broaden one's scope /

扩张（擴張） kuòzhāng [kong3zoeng3] HSK6 /expansion; dilation; to expand (e.g. one's power or influence); to broaden /

扩充（擴充）kuòchōng [kong3cung1] HSK6 /to expand /

抗议（抗議） kàngyì [kong3ji3] HSK6 /to protest; protest /

摔倒 shuāidǎo [seot1dou2] HSK5 /to fall down; to slip and fall; a throw (in wrestling) /

撤退 chètuì [cit3teoi3] HSK6 /to retreat /

撤销（撤銷） chèxiāo [cit3siu1] HSK6 /to repeal; to revoke; to undo (computing) /

拉 lā [laai1] HSK4 /to pull; to play (a bowed instrument); to drag; to draw; to chat /妈妈～着女儿的手。

撞 zhuàng [zong6] HSK5 /to hit; to strike; to meet by accident; to run into; to bump against; to bump into /

接 jiē [zip3] HSK3 /to receive; to answer (the phone); to meet or welcome sb; to connect; to catch; to join; to extend; to take one's turn on duty; to take over for sb /下午我去机场～你。

接连（接連） jiēlián [zip3lin4] HSK6 /on end; in a row; in succession /

接触（接觸） jiēchù [zip3cuk1] HSK5 /to touch; to contact; access; in touch with /

接近 jiējìn [zip3gan6] HSK5 /to approach; to get close to /

接待 jiēdài [zip3doi6] HSK5 /to receive (a visitor); to admit (allow sb to enter) /

接受 jiēshòu [zip3sau6] HSK4 /to accept; to receive /你的意见我都～。

接着（接著）jiēzhe [zip3zoek6] HSK4 /to catch and hold on; to continue; to go on to do sth; to follow; to carry on; then; after that; subsequently; to proceed; to ensue; in turn; in one's turn /他想了一会儿～写。

摘 zhāi [zaak6] HSK5 /to take; to borrow; to pick (flowers, fruit etc); to pluck; to select; to remove; to take off (glasses, hat etc) /

摘要 zhāiyào [zaak6jiu3] HSK6 /summary; abstract /

护士（護士） hùshì [wu6si6] HSK4 /nurse; CL:个/个 ge4 /～正在给病人打针。

护照（護照） hùzhào [wu6ziu3] HSK3 /passport; CL:本 ben3,个/个 ge4 /你的～办

好了吗？

挥（揮） huī [fai1] HSK5 /to wave; to brandish; to wipe away; to command; to conduct; to scatter; to disperse /

挥霍（揮霍） huīhuò [fai1fok3] HSK6 /to squander money; extravagant; prodigal; free and easy; agile /

探索 tànsuǒ [taam3saak3] HSK6 /to explore; to probe /

探望 tànwàng [taam3mong6] HSK6 /to visit; to call on sb; to look around /

探讨（探討） tàntǎo [taam3tou2] HSK6 /to investigate; to probe /

探测（探測） tàncè [taam3caak1] HSK6 /to probe; to take readings; to explore; exploration /

搁（擱）gē [gok3] HSK6 /to place; to put aside; to shelve /

搁（擱） gē [gok3] HSK6 /to bear; to stand; to endure /

拦（攔） lán [laan4] HSK5 /to block sb's path; to obstruct; to flag down (a taxi) /

搓 cuō [co1] HSK6 /to rub or roll between the hands or fingers; to twist /

拼搏 pīnbó [ping3bok3] HSK6 /to struggle; to wrestle /

拼命 pīnmìng [ping3meng6] HSK6 /to do one's utmost; with all one's might; at all costs; (to work or fight) as if one's life depends on it /

拼音 pīnyīn [ping3jam1] HSK5 /phonetic writing; pinyin (Chinese romanization) /

搂（摟） lōu [lau1] HSK6 /to draw towards oneself; to gather; to gather up (one's gown, sleeves etc); to grab (money); to extort /

搂（摟） lōu [lau1] HSK6 /to hug; to embrace; to hold in one's arms /

撇 piē [pit3] HSK6 /to cast away; to fling aside /

撇 piē [pit3] HSK6 /to throw; to cast; left-slanting downward brush stroke (calligraphy) /

拧（擰） níng [ning6] HSK6 /to pinch; wring /

拧（擰） níng [ning6] HSK6 /mistake; to twist /

拧（擰） níng [ning6] HSK6 /stubborn /

擦 cā [caat3] HSK4 /to wipe; to erase; rubbing (brush stroke in painting); to clean; to polish /我已经把窗户～干净了。

控制 kòngzhì [hung3zai3] HSK5 /control; to exercise control over; to contain /

挖掘 wājué [waat3gwat6] HSK6 /to excavate; to dig; to unearth /

按时（按時） ànshí [on3si4] HSK4 /on time; before deadline; on schedule /我～完成了任务。

按照 ànzhào [on3ziu3] HSK4 /according to; in accordance with; in the light of; on the basis of /请～要求把报告改一下。

按摩 ànmó [on3mo1] HSK6 /massage; to massage /

搅拌（攪拌） jiǎobàn [gaau2bun6] HSK6 /to stir; to agitate /

才 cái [coi4] HSK3 /ability; talent; sb of a certain type; a capable individual; only; only then; just now /他 30 岁～读完大学。

才干（才幹） cáigàn [coi4gon3] HSK6 /ability; competence /

救 jiù [gau3] HSK5 /to save; to assist; to rescue /

救护车（救護車） jiùhùchē [gau3wu6ce1] HSK5 /ambulance; CL:辆/辆 liang4 /

救济（救濟）jiùjì [gau3zai3] HSK6 /emergency relief; to help the needy with cash or goods /

过（過）guò [gwo3] HSK2 /verb: to cross; to go over; to pass (time); to celebrate (a holiday); to live; to get along; excessively; too- /从这里～桥，近一些。

过（過） guo [gwo3] HSK2 /particle: used to express a completed action /我没看～这本

书。

过于（過於） guòyú [gwo3jyu1] HSK6 /too much; excessively /
过去（過去）guòqu [gwo3heoi3] HSK3 /(in the) past; former; previous; to go over; to pass by /奶奶经常给我讲～的事情。
过期（過期） guòqī [gwo3kei4] HSK5 /to be overdue; to exceed the time limit; to expire (as in expiration date) /
过失（過失） guòshī [gwo3sat1] HSK6 /defect; fault /
过程（過程） guòchéng [gwo3cing4] HSK4 /course of events; process; CL:个/个 ge4 /在工作的～中，我们可能会遇到很多问题。
过敏（過敏） guòmǐn [gwo3man5] HSK5 /to be allergic; allergy /
过分（過分） guòfèn [gwo3fan6] HSK5 /excessive; undue; overly /
过度（過度） guòdù [gwo3dou6] HSK6 /excessive; over-; excess; going too far; extravagant; intemperate; overdue /
过瘾（過癮） guòyǐn [gwo3jan2] HSK6 /to satisfy a craving; to get a kick out of sth; gratifying; immensely enjoyable; satisfying; fulfilling /
过奖（過獎） guòjiǎng [gwo3zoeng2] HSK6 /to over-praise; to flatter /
过问（過問） guòwèn [gwo3man6] HSK6 /to show an interest in; to get involved with /
过滤（過濾） guòlǜ [gwo3leoi6] HSK6 /to filter; filter /
过渡（過渡） guòdù [gwo3dou6] HSK6 /to cross over (by ferry); transition; interim; caretaker (administration) /
医院（醫院） yīyuàn [ji1jyun2] HSK1 /hospital; CL:所 suo3,家 jia1,座 zuo4 /这是一个大～。
医生（醫生） yīshēng [ji1sang1] HSK1 /doctor; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /他是这个医院里的～。
厉害（厲害） lìhai [lai6hoi6] HSK4 /difficult to deal with; difficult to endure; ferocious; radical; serious; terrible; violent; tremendous; awesome /他病得很～，住院了。
左右 zuǒyòu [zo2jau6] HSK4 /left and right; approximately; attendant; to control; to influence /他看起来四十岁～。
左边（左邊） zuǒbian [zo2bin1] HSK2 /left; the left side; to the left of /～的那个杯子是你的，右边的是我的。
压榨（壓榨） yāzhà [aat3zaa3] HSK6 /to press; to squeeze; to extract juice, oil etc by squeezing /
压抑（壓抑） yāyì [aat3jik1] HSK6 /to constrain or repress emotions; oppressive; stifling; depressing; repression /
压力（壓力） yālì [aat3lik6] HSK4 /pressure /他最近工作～很大。
压岁钱（壓歲錢） yāsuìqián [aat3seoi3cin2] HSK6 /money given to children as new year present /
压制（壓制） yāzhì [aat3zai3] HSK6 /to suppress; to inhibit; to stifle /
压迫（壓迫） yāpò [aat3baak1] HSK6 /to oppress; to repress; to constrict; oppression; stress (physics) /
压缩（壓縮） yāsuō [aat3suk1] HSK6 /to compress; compression /
厨房（廚房） chúfáng [ceoi4fong4] HSK4 /kitchen; CL:间/间 jian1 /我正在～里做饭呢。
咸（鹹） xián [haam4] HSK4 /salted; salty; stingy; miserly /盐放多了，菜有点儿～。
感动（感動） gǎndòng [gam2dung6] HSK4 /to move (sb); to touch (sb emotionally); moving /这个电影我看了很～。
感想 gǎnxiǎng [gam2soeng2] HSK5 /impressions; reflections; thoughts; CL:通 tong4,个/个 ge4 /

感冒 gǎnmào [gam2mou6] HSK3 /to catch cold; (common) cold; CL:场/场 chang2,次 ci4 /我～了，要吃点儿药。

感受 gǎnshòu [gam2sau6] HSK5 /to sense; perception; to feel (through the senses); to experience; a feeling; an impression; an experience /

感谢（感謝） gǎnxiè [gam2ze6] HSK4 /(express) thanks; gratitude; grateful; thankful; thanks /～您对我们的帮助。

感染 gǎnrǎn [gam2jim5] HSK6 /infection; to infect; to influence /

感激 gǎnjī [gam2gik1] HSK5 /to be grateful; to appreciate; thankful /

感情 gǎnqíng [gam2cing4] HSK4 /feeling; emotion; sensation; likes and dislikes; deep affection for sb or sth; relationship (i.e. love affair); CL:个/个 ge4,种/种 zhong3 /他的表演～非常丰富。

感慨 gǎnkǎi [gam2koi3] HSK6 /to sigh with sorrow, regret etc; rueful; deeply moved /

感兴趣（感興趣）gǎnxìngqù [gam2hing3ceoi3] HSK3 /to be interested /小王对音乐很～。

感觉（感覺）gǎnjué [gam2gok3] HSK4 /to feel; to become aware of; feeling; sense; perception; CL:个/个 ge4 /看了这本书，你有什么～？

厌恶（厭惡）yànwù [jim3wu3] HSK6 /to loathe; to hate; disgusted with sth /

威力 wēilì [wai1lik6] HSK6 /might; formidable power /

威胁（威脅） wēixié [wai1hip3] HSK5 /to threaten; to menace /

威风（威風）wēifēng [wai1fung1] HSK6 /might; awe-inspiring authority; impressive /

威信 wēixìn [wai1seon3] HSK6 /Weixin county in Zhaotong 昭通 Zhao1 tong1, Yunnan /

威信 wēixìn [wai1seon3] HSK6 /prestige; reputation; trust; credit with the people /

威望 wēiwàng [wai1mong6] HSK6 /prestige /

顾虑（顧慮）gùlǜ [gu3leoi6] HSK6 /misgivings; apprehensions /

顾问（顧問）gùwèn [gu3man6] HSK6 /adviser; consultant /

顾客（顧客） gùkè [gu3haak3] HSK4 /client; customer; CL:位 wei4 /服务员热情地为～服务。

历来（歷來） lìlái [lik6lai4] HSK6 /always; throughout (a period of time); (of) all-time /

历史（歷史） lìshǐ [lik6si2] HSK3 /history; CL:门/门 men2,段 duan4 /这个房子差不多有 300 年的～了。

历代（歷代） lìdài [lik6doi6] HSK6 /successive generations; successive dynasties; past dynasties /

成天 chéngtiān [sing4tin1] HSK6 /(coll.) all day long; all the time /

成功 chénggōng [seng4gung1] HSK4 /success; to succeed; CL:次 ci4,个/个 ge4 /太好了，我们终于～了。

成本 chéngběn [seng4bun2] HSK6 /(manufacturing, production etc) costs /

成果 chéngguǒ [seng4gwo2] HSK5 /result; achievement; gain; profit; CL:个/个 ge4 /

成员（成員） chéngyuán [sing4jyun4] HSK6 /member /

成长（成長） chéngzhǎng [seng4zoeng2] HSK5 /to mature; to grow; growth /

成人 chéngrén [seng4jan4] HSK5 /adult /

成分 chéngfèn [seng4fan6] HSK5 /composition; make-up; ingredient; element; component; one's social status; CL:个/个 ge4 /

成绩（成績） chéngjì [sing4zik1] HSK3 /achievement; performance records; grades; CL:项/项 xiang4,个/个 ge4 /我们可以在网上查到考试～。

成熟 chéngshú [sing4suk6] HSK5 /mature; ripe; to mature; to ripen; Taiwan pr.cheng2 shou2 /

成就 chéngjiù [seng4zau6] HSK5 /accomplishment; success; achievement; CL:个/个 ge4; to attain a result /

成效 chéngxiào [seng4haau6] HSK6 /effect; result /

成交 chéngjiāo [seng4gaau1] HSK6 /to complete a contract; to reach a deal /

成立 chénglì [seng4lap6] HSK5 /to establish; to set up; to be tenable; to hold water /

成语（成語） chéngyǔ [sing4jyu5] HSK5 /Chinese set expression, often made up of 4 characters or two couplets of 4 characters each, often alluding to a story or historical quotation; idiom; proverb; saying; adage; set expression; CL:条/条 tiao2,本 ben3,句 ju4 /

成心 chéngxīn [sing4sam1] HSK6 /intentional; deliberate; on purpose /

成为（成為） chéngwéi [seng4wai4] HSK4 /to become; to turn into /几年不见，她现在已经～了一名医生。

盛 chéng [sing4] HSK6 /to hold; to contain; to ladle; to pick up with a utensil /

盛 chéng [sing4] HSK6 /flourishing; vigorous; magnificent; extensively /

盛开（盛開） shèngkāi [sing6hoi1] HSK6 /blooming; in full flower /

盛行 shèngxíng [sing6haang4] HSK6 /to be in vogue; to be prevalent /

盛产（盛產） shèngchǎn [sing6caan2] HSK6 /superabundant; to teem with; to produce in abundance; to abound in /

盛情 shèngqíng [sing6cing4] HSK6 /great kindness; magnificent hospitality /

歹徒 dǎitú [daai2tou4] HSK6 /evil-doer; malefactor; gangster; hoodlum /

残酷（殘酷） cánkù [caan4huk6] HSK6 /cruel; cruelty /

残忍（殘忍） cánrěn [caan4jan5] HSK6 /cruel; mean; merciless; ruthless /

残留（殘留） cánliú [caan4lau4] HSK6 /to remain; left over; surplus; remnant /

残疾（殘疾） cánjí [caan4zat6] HSK6 /disabled; handicapped; deformity on a person or animal /

殖民地 zhímíndì [zik6man4dei6] HSK6 /colony /

列车（列車） lièchē [lit6ce1] HSK5 /(railway) train /

列举（列舉） lièjǔ [lit6geoi2] HSK6 /a list; to list; to enumerate /

死 sǐ [sei2] HSK4 /to die; impassable; uncrossable; inflexible; rigid; extremely /这棵树已经～了。

死亡 sǐwáng [sei2mong4] HSK6 /to die; death /

友好 yǒuhǎo [jau5hou2] HSK4 /friendly; amicable; close friend /我喜欢这个城市主要是因为这里的人非常～。

友谊（友誼） yǒuyì [jau5ji4] HSK4 /companionship; fellowship; friendship /我们之间有很深的～。

在 zài [zoi6] HSK1 /(located) at; (to be) in; to exist; in the middle of doing sth; (indicating an action in progress) /我～吃饭呢。

在于（在於） zàiyú [zoi6jyu1] HSK5 /to be in; to lie in; to consist in; to depend on; to rest with /

在乎 zàihu [zoi6fu4] HSK5 /to care about; equivalent of 在于/在于 zai4 yu2 /

在意 zàiyì [zoi6ji3] HSK6 /to care about; to mind /

石头（石頭） shítou [sek6tau4] HSK5 /stone; CL:块/块 kuai4 /

石油 shíyóu [sek6jau4] HSK6 /oil; petroleum /

右边（右邊） yòubian [jau6bin1] HSK2 /right side; right, to the right /王医生～那个人是谁？

百 bǎi [baak3] HSK2 /hundred; numerous; all kinds of /这个自行车五～多元。

百分之 bǎi [baak3fan6zi1] HSK4 /percent /任务完成～八十了。

砖（磚） zhuān [zyun1] HSK6 /brick; CL:块/块 kuai4 /

夏 xià [haa6] HSK3 /summer /今年～天太热了。

夏令营（夏令營） xiàlìngyíng [haa6ling6jing4] HSK5 /summer camp /

研究 yánjiū [jin4gau3] HSK4 /research; a study; CL:项/项 xiang4 /这个问题我们还要再～一下。

厚 hòu [hau5] HSK4 /thick; deep or profound; kind; generous; rich or strong in flavor; to favor; to stress /这本书太～了。

厘米（釐米） límǐ [lei4mai1] HSK5 /centimeter; also written 厘米/厘米 /

厘米（釐米） límǐ [lei4mai1] HSK5 /centimeter; also written 厘米 /

磕 kē [hap6] HSK6 /to tap; to knock (against sth hard); to knock (mud from boots, ashes from a pipe etc) /

硬 yìng [ngaang6] HSK5 /hard; stiff; strong; firm; resolutely; doggedly; good (quality); able (person) /

硬件（硬體） yìngjiàn [ngaang6gin2] HSK5 /hardware /

砸 zá [zaap3] HSK6 /to smash; to pound; to fail; to muck up; to bungle /

硕士（碩士）shuòshì [sek6si6] HSK4 /master's degree; learned person /我在大学里读～研究生。

码头（碼頭） mǎtóu [maa5tau4] HSK6 /dock; pier; wharf; CL:个/个 ge4 /

破 pò [po3] HSK4 /broken; damaged; worn out; to break, split or cleave; to get rid of; to destroy; to break with; to defeat; to capture (a city etc); to expose the truth of /这个袋子已经～了，请帮我换一个。

破坏（破壞） pòhuài [po3waai6] HSK5 /destruction; damage; to wreck; to break; to destroy /

破例 pòlì [po3lai6] HSK6 /to make an exception /

破产（破產） pòchǎn [po3caan2] HSK5 /to go bankrupt; to become impoverished; bankruptcy /

确切（確切） quèqiè [kok3cit3] HSK6 /definite; exact; precise /

确保（確保） quèbǎo [kok3bou2] HSK6 /to ensure; to guarantee /

确信（確信） quèxìn [kok3seon3] HSK6 /to be convinced; to be sure; to firmly believe; to be positive that; definite news /

确立（確立） quèlì [kok3laap6] HSK6 /to establish; to institute /

确认（確認） quèrèn [kok3jing6] HSK5 /to confirm; to verify; confirmation /

确定（確定） quèdìng [kok3ding6] HSK5 /definite; certain; fixed; to fix (on sth); to determine; to be sure; to ensure; to make certain; to ascertain; to clinch; to recognize; to confirm; OK (on computer dialog box) /

确实（確實） quèshí [kok3sat6] HSK4 /indeed; really; reliable; real; true /你最近～很有进步。

砍 kǎn [ham2] HSK5 /to chop; to cut down; to throw sth at sb /

砍伐 kǎnfá [ham2fat6] HSK6 /to hew; to cut down /

矿泉水（礦泉水） kuàngquánshuǐ [kwong3cyun4seoi2] HSK4 /mineral spring water; CL:瓶 ping2,杯 bei1 /我买了两瓶～。

矿产（礦產）kuàngchǎn [kwong3caan2] HSK6 /minerals /

碎 suì [seoi3] HSK5 /to break down; to break into pieces; fragmentary /

磅 bàng [bong6] HSK6 /(loanword) pound (unit of weight, about 454 grams) /

磋商 cuōshāng [co1soeng1] HSK6 /to consult; to discuss seriously; to negotiate; to confer; negotiations; consultations /

碰 pèng [pung3] HSK5 /to touch; to meet with; to bump /

磁带（磁帶） cídài [ci4daai2] HSK6 /magnetic tape; CL:盘/盘 pan2,盒 he2 /

碗 wǎn [wun2] HSK3 /bowl; cup; CL:只/只 zhi1,个/个 ge4 /把米饭放在这个～里吧。

面子 miànzi [min6zi2] HSK6 /outer surface; outside; honor; reputation; face (as in "losing face"); self-respect; feelings; (medicinal) powder /

面对（面對） miànduì [min6deoi3] HSK5 /to confront; to face /

面临（面臨）miànlín [min6lam4] HSK5 /to face sth; to be confronted with /

面积（面積） miànjī [min6zik1] HSK5 /area (of a floor, piece of land etc); surface area; tract of land /

面包（麵包） miànbāo [min6baau1] HSK3 /bread; CL:片 pian4,袋 dai4,块/块 kuai4 /～已经卖完了。

面条（麵條） miàntiáo [min6tiu4] HSK2 /noodles /服务员，我要一碗～。

面貌 miànmào [min6maau6] HSK6 /appearance; face; features; CL:个/个 ge4 /

页（頁） yè [jip6] HSK4 /page; leaf /请打开书，翻到 201～。

厕所（廁所） cèsuǒ [ci3so2] HSK4 /toilet; lavatory; CL:间/间 jian1,处/处 chu4 /男～在一层。

有 yǒu [jau5] HSK1 /to have; there is; there are; to exist; to be /我～一个女儿。

有趣 yǒuqù [jau5ceoi3] HSK4 /interesting; fascinating; amusing /你讲的这个故事真～！

有利 yǒulì [jau5lei6] HSK5 /advantageous; to have advantages; favorable /

有名 yǒumíng [jau5meng2] HSK3 /famous; well-known /这本书很～。

有条不紊（有條不紊） yǒutiáobùwěn [jau5tiu4bat1man5] HSK6 /regular and thorough (idiom); methodically arranged /

布 bù [bou3] HSK5 /cloth; to declare; to announce; to spread; to make known /

布局（佈局） bùjú [bou3guk6] HSK6 /arrangement; composition; layout; opening (chess jargon) /

布置（佈置） bùzhì [bou3zi3] HSK6 /to put in order; to arrange; to decorate; to fix up; to deploy /

布告（佈告）bùgào [bou3gou3] HSK6 /posting on a bulletin board; notice; bulletin; to announce /

而 ér [ji4] HSK4 /and; as well as; and so; but (not); yet (not); (indicates causal relation); (indicates change of state); (indicates contrast) /我们都已经等了一个小时了，～他还没来。

而已 éryǐ [ji4ji5] HSK6 /that's all; nothing more /

而且 érqiě [ji4ce2] HSK3 /(not only ...) but also; moreover; in addition; furthermore /他学习积极～虚心

耐用 nàiyòng [noi6jung6] HSK6 /durable /

耐心 nàixīn [noi6sam1] HSK4 /to be patient; patience /教育孩子要有～。

耍 shuǎ [saa2] HSK6 /to play with; to wield; to act (cool etc); to display (a skill, one's temper etc) /

存 cún [cyun4] HSK4 /to exist; to deposit; to store; to keep; to survive /我把钱～进了银行。

存在 cúnzài [cyun4zoi6] HSK5 /to exist; to be; existence /

不 bù [bat1] HSK1 /(negative prefix); not; no /～，我不是学生。

不可思议（不可思議） bùkěsīyì [bat1ho2si1ji3] HSK6 /inconceivable (idiom); unimaginable; unfathomable /

不要紧（不要緊） bùyàojǐn [bat1jiu3gan2] HSK5 /unimportant; not serious; it doesn't

matter; never mind; it looks all right, but /

不堪 bùkān [bat1ham1] HSK6 /cannot bear; cannot stand; utterly; extremely /
不禁 bùjīn [bat1gam3] HSK6 /can't help (doing sth); can't refrain from /
不相上下 bùxiāngshàngxià [bat1soeng1soeng6haa6] HSK6 /equally matched; about the same /
不择手段（不擇手段） bùzéshǒuduàn [bat1zaak6sau2dyun6] HSK6 /by fair means or foul; by hook or by crook; unscrupulously /
不过（不過） bùguò [bat1gwo3] HSK4 /only; merely; no more than; but; however; anyway (to get back to a previous topic) /他很优秀，～不符合公司的招聘条件。
不顾（不顧） bùgù [bat1gu3] HSK6 /in spite of; regardless of /
不耐烦（不耐煩） bùnàifán [bat1noi6faan4] HSK5 /impatience; impatient /
不敢当（不敢當） bùgǎndāng [bat1gam2dong1] HSK6 /lit. I dare not (accept the honor); fig. I don't deserve your praise; you flatter me /
不屑一顾（不屑一顧） bùxièyīgù [bat1sit3jat1gu3] HSK6 /to disdain as beneath contempt (idiom) /
不止 bùzhǐ [bat1zi2] HSK6 /incessantly; without end; more than; not limited to /
不时（不時） bùshí [bat1si4] HSK6 /from time to time; now and then; occasionally /
不由得 bùyóude [bat1jau4dak1] HSK6 /can't help; cannot but /
不足 bùzú [bat1zuk1] HSK5 /insufficient; lacking; deficiency; not enough; inadequate; not worth; cannot; should not /
不见得（不見得） bùjiànde [bat1gin3dak1] HSK5 /not necessarily; not likely /
不管 bùguǎn [bat1gun2] HSK4 /no matter (what, how); regardless of; no matter /～天怎么样，我都要爬山。
不免 bùmiǎn [bat1min5] HSK6 /inevitably /
不然 bùrán [bat1jin4] HSK5 /not so; no; or else; otherwise; if not /
不仅（不僅） bùjǐn [bat1gan2] HSK4 /not only (this one); not just (...) but also /我～去过那个城市，而且去过很多次。
不但 bùdàn [bat1daan6] HSK3 /not only (... but also...) /我们的家乡～风景优美，物产也很丰富
不象话（不象話） bùxiànghuà [bat1zoeng6waa6] HSK6 /unreasonable; shocking; outrageous /
不得不 bùdébù [bat1dak1bat1] HSK4 /have no choice or option but to; cannot but; have to; can't help it; can't avoid /任务还没完成，所以周末我们～加班。
不得已 bùdéyǐ [bat1dak1ji5] HSK6 /to act against one's will; to have no alternative but to; to have to; to have no choice; must /
不得了 bùdéliǎo [bat1dak1liu5] HSK5 /desperately serious; disastrous; extremely; exceedingly /
不如 bùrú [bat1jyu4] HSK5 /not equal to; not as good as; inferior to; it would be better to /
不妨 bùfáng [bat1fong4] HSK6 /there is no harm in; might as well /
不言而喻 bùyán'éryù [bat1jin4ji4jyu6] HSK6 /it goes without saying; it is self-evident /
不断（不斷） bùduàn [bat1dyun6] HSK5 /unceasing; uninterrupted; continuous; constant /
不料 bùliào [bat1liu6] HSK6 /unexpectedly; to one's surprise /
不客气（不客氣） bùkèqi [bat1haak3hei3] HSK1 /you're welcome; don't mention it; impolite; rude; blunt /甲：谢谢你！乙：～。

不安 bùān [bat1on1] HSK5 /unpeaceful; unstable; uneasy; disturbed; restless; worried /

不惜 bùxī [bat1sik1] HSK6 /not stint; not spare; not hesitate (to do sth); not scruple (to do sth) /

不愧 bùkuì [bat1kwai5] HSK6 /to be worthy of; to deserve to be called; to prove oneself to be /

歪 wāi [waai1] HSK5 /askew; at a crooked angle; devious; noxious /

歪曲 wāiqū [waai1kuk1] HSK6 /to distort; to misrepresent /

否则（否則） fǒuzé [fau2zak1] HSK4 /if not; otherwise; else; or else /我们现在出发吧，～会迟到的。

否认（否認） fǒurèn [fau2jing6] HSK5 /to declare to be untrue; to deny /

否决（否決） fǒujué [fau2kyut3] HSK6 /to veto; to overrule /

否定 fǒudìng [fau2ding6] HSK5 /to negate; to deny; to reject; negative (answer); negation /

甭 béng [bat1] HSK6 /need not; (contraction of 不 and 用) /

还（還） hái [waan4] HSK2 /adverb: still; still in progress; still more; yet; even more; in addition; fairly; passably (good); as early as; even; also; else /他～没来呢。

还（還） huán [waan4] HSK2 /verb: to pay back; to return /他去图书馆～书。

还原（還原）huányuán [waan4jyun4] HSK6 /to restore to the original state; reduction (chemistry) /

还是（還是） háishi [waan4si6] HSK3 /or; still; nevertheless; had better /你～吃点儿水果吧，别喝啤酒了。

尴尬（尷尬） gāngà [gaam1gaai3] HSK6 /awkward; embarrassed /

匹 pǐ [pat1] HSK5 /mate; one of a pair /

匹 pǐ [pat1] HSK5 /classifier for horses, mules etc; Taiwan pr.pi1; ordinary person; classifier for cloth: bolt; horsepower /

龙（龍） lóng [lung4] HSK5 /dragon; CL:条/条 tiao2; imperial /

垄断（壟斷） lǒngduàn [lung5dyun6] HSK6 /to enjoy market dominance; to monopolize /

聋哑（聾啞） lóngyǎ [lung4aa2] HSK6 /deaf and dumb /

袭击（襲擊） xíjī [zaap6gik1] HSK6 /attack (esp. surprise attack); raid; to attack /

尤其 yóuqí [jau4kei4] HSK4 /especially; particularly /他喜欢画画，～是画国画。

原理 yuánlǐ [jyun4lei5] HSK6 /principle; theory /

原来（原來）yuánlái [jyun4lai4] HSK4 /original; former; originally; formerly; at first; so, actually, as it turns out /我还住在～的地方。

原因 yuányīn [jyun4jan1] HSK4 /cause; origin; root cause; reason; CL:个/个 ge4 /我已经找出问题的～了。

原则（原則） yuánzé [jyun4zak1] HSK5 /principle; doctrine; CL:个/个 ge4 /

原告 yuángào [jyun4gou3] HSK6 /complainant; plaintiff /

原先 yuánxiān [jyun4sin1] HSK6 /former; original /

原始 yuánshǐ [jyun4ci2] HSK6 /first; original; primitive; original (document etc) /

原谅（原諒）yuánliàng [jyun4loeng6] HSK4 /to excuse; to forgive; to pardon /请～我刚才说的话。

原料 yuánliào [jyun4liu2] HSK5 /raw material; CL:个/个 ge4 /

愿望（願望） yuànwàng [jyun6mong6] HSK5 /desire; wish /

愿意（願意） yuànyì [jyun6ji3] HSK3 /to wish; to want; ready; willing (to do sth) /他很～帮助别人。

雄厚 xiónghòu [hung4hau5] HSK6 /robust;

strong and solid /
雄伟（雄偉） xióngwěi [hung4wai5] HSK6 /grand; imposing; magnificent; majestic /
逐步 zhúbù [zuk6bou6] HSK5 /progressively; step by step /
逐年 zhúnián [zuk6nin2] HSK6 /year after year; with each passing year; over the years /
逐渐（逐漸） zhújiàn [zuk6zim6] HSK5 /gradually /
奇妙 qímiào [kei4miu6] HSK6 /fantastic; wonderful /
奇迹（奇跡） qíjì [kei4zik1] HSK5 /miracle; miraculous; wonder; marvel /
奇怪 qíguài [kei4gwaai3] HSK3 /strange; odd; to marvel; to be baffled /我觉得这个问题很～。
区域（區域） qūyù [keoi1wik6] HSK6 /area; region; district /
区别（區別） qūbié [keoi1bit6] HSK4 /difference; to distinguish; to discriminate; to make a distinction; CL:个/个 ge4 /这两种材料有什么～吗？
区分（區分） qūfēn [keoi1fan1] HSK6 /to differentiate; to find differing aspects /
殴打（毆打）ōudǎ [au1daa2] HSK6 /to beat up; to come to blows; battery (law) /
欧洲（歐洲）ōuzhōu [au1zau1] HSK5 /Europe; abbr. for 欧罗巴洲/欧罗巴洲 Ou1 luo2 ba1 Zhou1 /
灰 huī [fui1] HSK5 /ash; dust; lime; gray; discouraged; dejected /
灰尘（灰塵） huīchén [fui1can4] HSK5 /dust /
灰心 huīxīn [fui1sam1] HSK5 /to lose heart; to be discouraged /
爽快 shuǎngkuai [song2faai3] HSK6 /refreshed; rejuvenated; frank and straightforward /
达成（達成） dáchéng [daat6sing4] HSK6 /to reach (an agreement); to accomplish /
达到（達到） dádào [daat6dou3] HSK5 /to reach; to achieve; to attain /
牵（牽）qiān [hin1] HSK6 /to pull (an animal on a tether); to lead along; to hold hands /
牵扯（牽扯） qiānchě [hin1ce2] HSK6 /to involve; to implicate /
牵制（牽制） qiānzhì [hin1zai3] HSK6 /to control; to curb; to restrict; to impede; to pin down (enemy troops) /
大 dà [daai6] HSK1 /big; huge; large; major; great; wide; deep; older (than); oldest; eldest; greatly; very much; (dialect) father; father's elder or younger brother /这个苹果很～。
大型 dàxíng [daai6jing4] HSK5 /large; large-scale /
大夫 dàfū [daai6fu1] HSK4 /senior official (in imperial China) /
大夫 dàfū [daai6fu1] HSK4 /doctor; physician /李～，您明天上午在医院吗？
大肆 dàsì [daai6si3] HSK6 /wantonly; without restraint (of enemy or malefactor); unbridled /
大臣 dàchén [daai6san4] HSK6 /chancellor (of a monarchy); cabinet minister /
大概 dàgài [daai6koi3] HSK4 /roughly; probably; rough; approximate; about; general idea /他～不会来了。
大厦（大廈） dàshà [daai6haa6] HSK5 /large building; edifice; mansion; CL:座 zuo4 /
大不了 dàbùliǎo [daai6bat1liu5] HSK6 /at worst; if worst comes to worst; serious; alarming /
大致 dàzhì [daai6zi3] HSK6 /more or less; roughly; approximately /
大象 dàxiàng [daai6zoeng6] HSK5 /elephant; CL:只/只 zhi1 /
大使馆（大使館） dàshǐguǎn [daai6si3gun2] HSK4 /embassy; CL:座 zuo4,个/个 ge4 /我明天要去～办签证。

大体（大體） dàtǐ [daai6tai2] HSK6 /in general; more or less; in rough terms; basically; on the whole /

大伙（大夥） dàhuǒ [daai6fo2] HSK6 /everybody; everyone; we all /

大伙儿（大夥兒） dàhuǒr [daai6fo2ji4] HSK6 /erhua variant of 大伙 da4 huo3 /

大约（大約） dàyuē [daai6joek3] HSK4 /approximately; probably /他～有三十多岁。

大方 dàfang [daai6fong1] HSK5 /expert; scholar; mother earth; a type of green tea /

大方 dàfang [daai6fong1] HSK5 /generous; magnanimous; stylish; in good taste; easy-mannered; natural and relaxed /

大意 dàyi [daai6ji3] HSK6 /general idea; main idea /

大意 dàyi [daai6ji3] HSK6 /careless /

大家 dàjiā [daai6gaa1] HSK2 /everyone; influential family; great expert /请～不要等我了。

丈夫 zhàngfu [zoeng6fu1] HSK2 /husband; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～在医院工作。

夸（誇） kuā [kwaa1] HSK5 /to boast; to exaggerate; to praise /

夸张（誇張） kuāzhāng [kwaa1zoeng1] HSK5 /to exaggerate; overstated; exaggerated; hyperbole; (coll.) excessive; extreme; ridiculous /

套 tào [tou3] HSK5 /cover; sheath; to encase; a case; to overlap; to interleave; bend (of a river or mountain range, in place names); harness; classifier for sets, collections; tau (Greek letter Ττ) /

奔驰（賓士） bēnchí [ban1ci4] HSK6 /Benz (name); Mercedes-Benz, German car maker /

奔驰（賓士） bēnchí [ban1ci4] HSK6 /to run quickly; to speed; to gallop /

奔波 bēnbō [ban1bo1] HSK6 /to rush about; to be constantly on the move /

奢侈 shēchǐ [ce1ci2] HSK6 /luxurious; extravagant /

奋斗（奮鬥） fèndòu [fan5dau3] HSK5 /to strive; to struggle /

犬 quǎn [hyun2] HSK6 /dog /

太 tài [taai3] HSK1 /highest; greatest; too (much); very; extremely /这个学校～大了。

太极拳（太極拳） tàijíquán [taai3gik6kyun4] HSK5 /shadowboxing or Taiji, T'aichi or T'aichichuan; traditional form of physical exercise or relaxation; a martial art /

太太 tàitai [taai3taai2] HSK5 /married woman; Mrs.; Madam; wife; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /

太阳（太陽） tàiyang [taai3joeng4] HSK3 /sun; CL:个/个 ge4; abbr. for 太阳穴/太阳穴 tai4 yang2 xue2 /你看，～出来了。

太空 tàikōng [taai3hung1] HSK6 /outer space /

态度（態度） tàidu [taai3dou6] HSK4 /manner; bearing; attitude; approach; CL:个/个 ge4 /服务员对顾客的～非常好。

至于（至於） zhìyú [zi3jyu1] HSK5 /as for; as to; to go so far as to /

至少 zhìshǎo [zi3siu2] HSK4 /at least; (to say the) least /这座楼～有 100 米高。

至今 zhìjīn [zi3gam1] HSK5 /so far; to this day; until now /

到 dào [dou3] HSK2 /to (a place); until (a time); up to; to go; to arrive; (verb complement denoting completion or result of an action) /我早上 9 点～公司。

到达（到達） dàodá [dou3daat6] HSK5 /to reach; to arrive /

到处（到處） dàochù [dou3cyu3] HSK4 /everywhere /公园里～都是鲜花。

到底 dàodǐ [dou3dai2] HSK4 /finally; in the end; when all is said and done; after all; to the end; to the last /这句话～是什么意思？

致力 zhìlì [zi3lik6] HSK6 /to work for; to devote one's efforts to /

致辞（致辭） zhìcí [zi3ci4] HSK6 /to express in words or writing; to make a speech (esp. short introduction, vote of thanks, afterword, funeral homily etc); to address (an audience); same as 致词/致词 /

致使 zhìshǐ [zi3sai2] HSK6 /to cause; to result in /

霸道 bàdào [baa3dou6] HSK6 /the Way of the Hegemon, abbr. of 霸王之道; despotic rule; rule by might; evil as opposed to the Way of the King 王道; overbearing; tyranny; (of liquor, medicine etc) strong; potent /

震撼 zhènhàn [zan3ham6] HSK6 /to shake; to vibrate; to shock; to stun; shocking; stunning; fig. mind-blowing /

震惊（震驚） zhènjīng [zan3geng1] HSK6 /to shock; to astonish /

需要 xūyào [seoi1jiu3] HSK3 /to need; to want; to demand; to require; requirement; need /我们～一些帮助。

需求 xūqiú [seoi1kau4] HSK6 /requirement; (economics) demand /

雪 xuě [syut3] HSK2 /snow; snowfall; CL:场/场 chang2; to have the appearance of snow; to wipe away, off or out; to clean /今年冬天下了几次大～。

雪上加霜 xuěshàngjiāshuāng [syut3soeng6gaa1soeng1] HSK6 /to add hail to snow (idiom); one disaster on top of another; to make things worse in a bad situation /

霞 xiá [haa4] HSK6 /red clouds /

雷 léi [leoi4] HSK5 /thunder; mine (weapon); (Internet slang) terrifying; terrific /

雷达（雷達） léidá [leoi4daat6] HSK6 /radar (loanword) /

雾（霧） wù [mou6] HSK5 /fog; mist; CL:场/场 chang2,阵/阵 zhen4 /

零 líng [ling4] HSK2 /zero; nought; zero sign; fractional; fragmentary; odd (of numbers); (placed between two numbers to indicate a smaller quantity followed by a larger one); fraction; (in mathematics) remainder (after division); extra; to wither and fall; to wither /一减一等于～。

零星 língxīng [ling4sing1] HSK6 /fragmentary; random; bits and pieces; sporadic /

零钱（零錢）língqián [ling4cin2] HSK4 /change (of money); small change; pocket money /您可以帮我换一些～吗？

零件 língjiàn [ling4gin2] HSK5 /part; component /

零食 língshí [ling4sik6] HSK5 /between-meal nibbles; snacks /

平 píng [ping4] HSK5 /flat; level; equal; to tie (make the same score); to draw (score); calm; peaceful; /

平静（平靜） píngjìng [ping4zing6] HSK5 /tranquil; undisturbed; serene /

平坦 píngtǎn [ping4taan2] HSK6 /level; even; smooth; flat /

平均 píngjūn [ping4gwan1] HSK5 /average /

平面 píngmiàn [ping4min2] HSK6 /plane (flat surface); print media /

平原 píngyuán [ping4jyun4] HSK6 /field; plain; CL:个/个 ge4 /

平时（平時） píngshí [ping4si4] HSK4 /ordinarily; in normal times; in peacetime /她～很少运动。

平常 píngcháng [ping4soeng4] HSK5 /ordinary; common; usually; ordinarily /

平等 píngděng [ping4dang2] HSK5 /equal; equality /

平凡 píngfán [ping4faan4] HSK6 /commonplace; ordinary; mediocre /

平行 píngxíng [ping4hang4] HSK6 /parallel; of equal rank; simultaneous /

平衡 pínghéng [ping4hang4] HSK5 /balance; equilibrium /

平方 píngfāng [ping4fong1] HSK5 /square (as in square foot, square mile, square root) /
平庸 píngyōng [ping4jung4] HSK6 /mediocre; indifferent; commonplace /
平安 píngān [ping4on1] HSK5 /safe and sound; well; without mishap; quiet and safe; at peace /
来（來） lái [lai4] HSK1 /to come; to arrive; to come round; ever since; next /他是昨天～这儿的。
来历（來歷） láilì [lai4lik6] HSK6 /history; antecedents; origin /
来不及（來不及） láibují [lai4bat1kap6] HSK4 /there's not enough time (to do sth); it's too late (to do sth) /我今天早上起晚了，～吃早饭了。
来自（來自） láizì [lai4zi6] HSK4 /to come from (a place); From: (in email header) /他～一个美丽的海边城市。
来得及（來得及） láidejí [lai4dak1kap6] HSK4 /there's still time; able to do sth in time /电影九点半才开始，还～。
来源（來源） láiyuán [lai4jyun4] HSK6 /source (of information etc); origin /
夹子(夾子) jiāzi [gaap3zi2] HSK5 /clip; clamp; tongs; folder; wallet /
夹杂（夾雜） jiāzá [gaap3zaap6] HSK6 /to mix together (disparate substances); to mingle; a mix; to be tangled up with /
灭亡（滅亡） mièwáng [mit6mong4] HSK6 /to be destroyed; to become extinct; to perish; to die out; to destroy; to exterminate /
翘(翹) qiáo [kiu4] HSK6 /outstanding; to raise /
翘(翹) qiáo [kiu4] HSK6 /to stick up; to rise on one end; to tilt /
划（劃） huá [waa1] HSK5 /to row; to paddle; profitable; worth (the effort); it pays (to do sth) /
划（劃） huá [waa1] HSK5 /to cut; to slash; to scratch (cut into the surface of sth); to strike (a match) /
划（劃） huá [waa1] HSK5 /to delimit; to transfer; to assign; to plan; to draw (a line); stroke of a Chinese character /
划分（劃分） huàfēn [waak6fan1] HSK6 /to divide /
建筑（建築） jiànzhù [gin3zuk1] HSK5 /to construct; building; CL:个/个 ge4 /
建立 jiànlì [gin3laap6] HSK5 /to establish; to set up; to found /
建设（建設） jiànshè [gin3cit3] HSK5 /to build; to construct; construction; constructive /
建议（建議） jiànyì [gin3ji3] HSK4 /to propose; to suggest; to recommend; proposal; suggestion; recommendation; CL:个/个 ge4,点/点 dian3 /我～明天休息一天。
寻找（尋找） xúnzhǎo [cam4zaau2] HSK5 /to seek; to look for /
寻觅（尋覓） xúnmì [cam4mik6] HSK6 /to look for /
退 tuì [teoi3] HSK5 /to retreat; to decline; to move back; to withdraw /
退步 tuìbù [teoi3bou6] HSK5 /to do less well than before; to make a concession; setback; backward step; leeway; room to maneuver; fallback /
退休 tuìxiū [teoi3jau1] HSK5 /to retire; retirement (from work) /
恳切（懇切） kěnqiè [han2cit3] HSK6 /earnest; sincere /
既然 jìrán [gei3jin4] HSK4 /since; as; this being the case /你～答应了，就要把事情办好。
即便 jíbiàn [zik1bin6] HSK6 /even if; even though; right away; immediately /
即使 jíshǐ [zik1sai2] HSK4 /even if; even though /～遇到了困难也不要放弃。
即将（即將） jíjiāng [zik1zoeng3] HSK6 /on the eve of; to be about to; to be on the verge of /

剥削（剝削） bōxuē [mok1soek3] HSK6 /to exploit; exploitation /
逮捕 dàibǔ [dai6bou6] HSK6 /to arrest; to apprehend; an arrest /
录取（錄取） lùqǔ [luk6ceoi2] HSK5 /to recruit; to enroll /
录音（錄音） lùyīn [luk6jam1] HSK5 /to record (sound); sound recording; CL:个/个 ge4 /
君子 jūnzǐ [gwan1zi2] HSK6 /nobleman; person of noble character /
群 qún [kwan4] HSK5 /group; crowd; flock, herd, pack etc /
群众（群眾） qúnzhòng [kwan4zung3] HSK6 /mass; multitude; the masses /
灵魂（靈魂） línghún [ling4wan4] HSK6 /soul; spirit /
灵感（靈感） línggǎn [ling4gam2] HSK6 /inspiration; insight; a burst of creativity in scientific or artistic endeavor /
灵敏（靈敏）língmǐn [ling4man5] HSK6 /smart; clever; sensitive; keen; quick; sharp /
灵活（靈活） línghuó [ling4wut6] HSK5 /flexible; nimble; agile /
敢 gǎn [gam2] HSK4 /to dare; daring; (polite) may I venture /天太黑了，我不～一个人出去。
引起 yǐnqǐ [jan5hei2] HSK4 /to give rise to; to lead to; to cause; to arouse /这件事～了大家的不满。
引擎 yǐnqíng [jan5king4] HSK6 /engine (loanword); CL:台/台 tai2 /
引导（引導） yǐndǎo [jan5dou6] HSK6 /to guide; to lead (around); to conduct; to boot; introduction; primer /
引用 yǐnyòng [jan5jung6] HSK6 /to quote; to cite; to recommend; to appoint /
强烈（強烈） qiángliè [koeng4lit6] HSK5 /intense; (violently) strong /
强制（強制） qiángzhì [koeng4zai3] HSK6 /to enforce; enforcement; forcibly; compulsory /
强迫（強迫） qiǎngpò [koeng5baak1] HSK6 /to compel; to force /
强调（強調） qiángdiào [koeng4diu6] HSK5 /to emphasize (a statement); to stress /
张（張） zhāng [zoeng1] HSK3 /to open up; to spread; sheet of paper; classifier for flat objects, sheet; classifier for votes /请～开嘴巴。
弥补（彌補） míbǔ [mei4bou2] HSK6 /to complement; to make up for a deficiency /
弥漫（彌漫） mímàn [mei4maan6] HSK6 /to pervade; to fill the air; diffuse; everywhere present; about to inundate (water); permeated by (smoke); filled with (dust); to saturate (the air with fog, smoke etc) /
弦 xián [jin4] HSK6 /bow string; string of musical instrument; watchspring; chord (segment of curve); hypotenuse; CL:根 gen1 /
弱 ruò [joek6] HSK5 /weak; feeble; young; inferior; (following a decimal or fraction) slightly less than /
弱点（弱點） ruòdiǎn [joek6dim2] HSK6 /weak point; failing /
粥 zhōu [zuk1] HSK6 /congee; gruel; porridge; CL:碗 wan3 /
弹钢琴（彈鋼琴） tángāngqín [taan4gong3kam4] HSK4 /to play the piano /我四岁开始学习～。
弹性（彈性） tánxìng [daan6sing3] HSK6 /flexibility; elasticity /
民主 mínzhǔ [man4zyu2] HSK6 /democracy /
民族 mínzú [man4zuk6] HSK4 /nationality; ethnic group; CL:个/个 ge4 /中国是个多～的国家。
民间（民間） mínjiān [man4gaan1] HSK6 /among the people; popular; folk; non-governmental; involving people rather than governments /
改进（改進） gǎijìn [goi2zeon3] HSK5 /to improve; to make better; CL:个/个 ge4 /

改正 gǎizhèng [goi2zeng3] HSK5 /to correct; to amend; to put right; correction; CL:个/个 ge4 /

改革 gǎigé [goi2gaak3] HSK5 /reform; CL:次 ci4,种/种 zhong3,项/项 xiang4; to reform /

改变（改變） gǎibiàn [goi2bin3] HSK4 /to change; to alter; to transform /我已经～了计划。

改良 gǎiliáng [goi2loeng4] HSK6 /to improve /

改善 gǎishàn [goi2sin6] HSK5 /to make better; to improve; CL:个/个 ge4 /

已经（已經） yǐjīng [ji5ging1] HSK2 /already /我们～吃完饭了。

导致（導致） dǎozhì [dou6zi3] HSK5 /to lead to; to create; to cause; to bring about /

导弹（導彈） dǎodàn [dou6daan2] HSK6 /guided missile; cruise missile; missile; CL:枚 mei2 /

导向（導向） dǎoxiàng [dou6hoeng3] HSK6 /to be oriented towards; orientation /

导航（導航） dǎoháng [dou6hong4] HSK6 /navigation /

导游（導遊） dǎoyóu [dou6jau4] HSK4 /tour guide; guidebook; to conduct a tour /我的姐姐是一名～。

导演（導演） dǎoyǎn [dou6jin2] HSK5 /to direct; director (film etc) /

异常（異常） yìcháng [ji6soeng4] HSK6 /exceptional; abnormal; an anomaly /

忌讳（忌諱） jìhuì [gei6wai5] HSK6 /taboo; to avoid as taboo; to abstain from /

尸体（屍體） shītǐ [si1tai2] HSK6 /dead body; corpse; carcass; CL:具 ju4 /

慰问（慰問） wèiwèn [wai3man6] HSK6 /to express sympathy, greetings, consolation etc /

熨 yù [wat1] HSK6 /reconciled; smooth /

熨 yù [wat1] HSK6 /an iron; to iron /

层（層） céng [cang4] HSK3 /layer; stratum; laminated; floor (of a building); storey; classifier for layers; repeated; sheaf (math.) /我住在三～，306。

层出不穷（層出不窮） céngchūbùqióng [cang4ceot1bat1kung4] HSK6 /more and more emerge; innumerable succession; breeding like flies (idiom) /

层次（層次） céngcì [cang4ci3] HSK6 /arrangement of ideas; administrative level; level; stage; phase /

展现（展現） zhǎnxiàn [zin2jin6] HSK6 /to come out; to emerge; to reveal; to display /

展示 zhǎnshì [zin2si6] HSK6 /to reveal; to display; to show; to exhibit sth /

展开（展開） zhǎnkāi [zin2hoi1] HSK5 /to unfold; to carry out; to be in full swing; to launch /

展览（展覽）zhǎnlǎn [zin2laam5] HSK5 /to put on display; to exhibit; exhibition; show; CL:个/个 ge4,次 ci4 /

展望 zhǎnwàng [zin2mong6] HSK6 /outlook; prospect; to look ahead; to look forward to /

居民 jūmín [geoi1man4] HSK6 /resident; inhabitant /

居然 jūrán [geoi1jin2] HSK5 /unexpectedly; to one's surprise; go so far as to /

居住 jūzhù [geoi1zyu6] HSK6 /to reside; to dwell; to live in a place; resident in /

剧本（劇本）jùběn [kek6bun2] HSK6 /script for play, opera, movie etc; screenplay; scenario /

剧烈（劇烈） jùliè [kek6lit6] HSK6 /violent; acute; severe; fierce /

屁股 pìgu [pei3gu2] HSK6 /buttocks; bottom; butt; back part /

屋子 wūzi [uk1zi2] HSK5 /house; room; CL:间/间 jian1 /

局势（局勢） júshì [guk6sai3] HSK6 /situation; state (of affairs) /

局面 júmiàn [guk6min2] HSK6 /aspect; phase;

situation /
局限 júxiàn [guk6haan6] HSK6 /to limit; to confine; to restrict sth within set boundaries /
局部 júbù [guk6bou6] HSK6 /part; local /
届（屆） jiè [gaai3] HSK5 /to arrive at (place or time); period; to become due; classifier for events, meetings, elections, sporting fixtures, years (of graduation) /
劈 pī [pek3] HSK6 /to hack; to chop; to split open; (of lightning) to strike /
劈 pī [pek3] HSK6 /to split in two; to divide /
臂 bì [bei3] HSK6 /arm /
譬如 pìrú [pei3jyu4] HSK6 /for example; for instance; such as /
避免 bìmiǎn [bei6min5] HSK5 /to avert; to prevent; to avoid; to refrain from /
刷牙 shuāyá [caat3ngaa4] HSK3 /to brush one's teeth /睡觉前要～。
屑 xiè [sit3] HSK6 /bits; fragments; crumbs; filings; trifling; trivial; to condescend to /
屈服 qūfú [wat1fuk6] HSK6 /to surrender; to yield /
尾巴 wěiba [mei5baa1] HSK5 /tail /
属于（屬於） shǔyú [suk6jyu1] HSK5 /to be classified as; to belong to; to be part of /
履行 lǚxíng [lei5hang4] HSK6 /to fulfill (one's obligations); to carry out (a task); to implement (an agreement); to perform /
屏幕（螢幕） píngmù [ping4mok2] HSK6 /screen (TV, computer or movie) /
屏障 píngzhàng [ping4zoeng3] HSK6 /protective screen /
屡次（屢次） lǚcì [leoi5ci3] HSK6 /repeatedly; time and again /
迟到（遲到） chídào [ci4dou3] HSK3 /to arrive late /对不起，我今天又～了。
迟早（遲早）chízǎo [ci4zou2] HSK5 /sooner or later /
迟钝（遲鈍） chídùn [ci4deon6] HSK6 /slow (witted); stupid /
迟疑（遲疑） chíyí [ci4ji4] HSK6 /to hesitate /
迟缓（遲緩） chíhuǎn [ci4wun6] HSK6 /slow; sluggish /
尺子 chǐzi [cek3zi2] HSK5 /rule; ruler (measuring instrument); CL:把 ba3 /
昼夜（晝夜） zhòuyè [zau3je6] HSK6 /day and night; period of 24 hours; continuously, without stop /
尽力（盡力） jìnlì [zeon6lik6] HSK5 /to strive one's hardest; to spare no effort /
尽量（儘量） jǐnliàng [zeon6loeng6] HSK5 /as much as possible; to the greatest extent /
尽量（儘量） jǐnliàng [zeon6loeng6] HSK5 /as much as possible; to the greatest extent /
尽管（儘管） jǐnguǎn [zeon2gun2] HSK4 /despite; although; even though; in spite of; unhesitatingly; do not hesitate (to ask, complain etc); (go ahead and do it) without hesitating /～我认识他很久了，但是并不了解。
尽快（儘快） jǐnkuài [zeon2faai3] HSK5 /as quickly as possible; as soon as possible; with all speed; also written 尽快/尽快 /
尽快（儘快） jǐnkuài [zeon2faai3] HSK5 /as quickly as possible; as soon as possible; with all speed /
尽快（儘快） jǐnkuài [zeon2faai3] HSK5 /see 尽快/尽快 jin3 kuai4 /
书（書） shū [syu1] HSK1 /abbr. for 书经/书经 Shu1 jing1 /
书（書） shū [syu1] HSK1 /book; letter; document; CL:本 ben3,册/册 ce4,部 bu4; to write /我喜欢读～。
书面（書面） shūmiàn [syu1min2] HSK6 /in writing; written /
书架（書架） shūjià [syu1gaa3] HSK5 /bookshelf; CL:个/个 ge4 /
书籍（書籍） shūjí [syu1zik6] HSK6 /books; works /
书记（書記）shūji [syu1gei3] HSK6 /secretary; clerk; CL:个/个 ge4 /

书法（書法） shūfǎ [syu1faat3] HSK6 /calligraphy; handwriting; penmanship /

丑（醜） chǒu [cau2] HSK5 /clown; 2nd earthly branch: 1-3 a.m., 12th solar month (6th January to 3rd February), year of the Ox /

丑（醜） chǒu [cau2] HSK5 /shameful; ugly; disgraceful /

丑恶（醜惡） chǒuè [cau2ok3] HSK6 /ugly; repulsive /

巴不得 bābude [baa1bat1dak1] HSK6 /(coll.) to be eager for; to long for; to look forward to /

巴结（巴結）bājie [baa1git3] HSK6 /to fawn on; to curry favor with; to make up to /

眉毛 méimao [mei4mou4] HSK5 /eyebrow; CL:根 gen1 /

马（馬） mǎ [maa5] HSK3 /horse; CL:匹 pi3; horse or cavalry piece in Chinese chess; knight in Western chess /我们学会骑～了。

马上（馬上）mǎshàng [maa5soeng6] HSK3 /at once; right away; immediately; on horseback (i.e. by military force) /我～就到学校，你再等我几分钟。

马虎（馬虎） mǎhu [maa1fu1] HSK4 /careless; sloppy; negligent; skimpy /做事要认真，不能这么～。

骑（騎） qí [gei6] HSK3 /(Taiwan) saddle horse; mounted soldier /

骑（騎） qí [gei6] HSK3 /to ride (an animal or bike); to sit astride; classifier for saddle-horses /今天我～自行车去学校。

驱逐（驅逐） qūzhú [keoi1zuk6] HSK6 /to expel; to deport; banishment /

骚扰（騷擾） sāorǎo [sou1jiu2] HSK6 /to disturb; to cause a commotion; to harass /

骄傲（驕傲） jiāoào [giu1ngou6] HSK4 /pride; arrogance; conceited; proud of sth /获得了成功也不能太～。

验收（驗收） yànshōu [jim6sau1] HSK6 /to check on receipt; an inventory of received goods; to verify and accept (a delivery) /

验证（驗證） yànzhèng [jim6zing3] HSK6 /to inspect and verify; experimental verification; to validate (a theory); to authenticate /

驻扎（駐紮） zhùzhā [zyu3zaat3] HSK6 /to station; to garrison (troops) /

骗（騙）piàn [pin3] HSK4 /to cheat; to swindle; to deceive; to fool; to hoodwink; to trick /我没～你，他真的来了。

翼 yì [jik6] HSK6 /wing; area surrounding the bullseye of a target; to assist; one of the 28 constellations of Chinese astronomy; old variant of 翌 /

孕育 yùnyù [jan6juk6] HSK6 /to be pregnant; to produce offspring; to nurture (a development, school of thought, artwork etc); fig. replete with (culture etc) /

盈利 yínglì [jing4lei6] HSK6 /profit; gain /

乙 yǐ [jyut3] HSK5 /second of the ten Heavenly Stems 十天干 shi2 tian1 gan1; second in order; letter "B" or roman "II" in list "A, B, C", or "I, II, III" etc; second party (in legal contract, usually 乙方 yi3 fang1, as opposed to 甲方 jia3 fang1); ethyl; bent; winding; radical in Chinese characters (Kangxi radical 5) /

乙 yǐ [jyut3] HSK5 /turning stroke (in Chinese characters); see also 折 zhe2 /

那 nā [no6] HSK1 /that; those; then (in that case); commonly pr.nei4before a classifier, esp. in Beijing /～些书我都看了。

司机（司機） sījī [si1gei1] HSK3 /chauffeur; driver; CL:个/个 ge4 /这位～开出租车 5 年多了。

司令 sīlìng [si1ing6] HSK6 /commanding officer /

司法 sīfǎ [si1faat3] HSK6 /judicial; (administration of) justice /

卫星（衛星） wèixīng [wai6sing1] HSK6 /satellite; moon; CL:颗/颗 ke1 /

卫生间（衛生間） wèishēngjiān [wai6sang1gaan1] HSK4 /bathroom; toilet; WC; CL:间/间 jian1 /请问，～在哪儿？

也 yě [jaa5] HSK2 /also; too; (in Classical Chinese) final particle implying affirmation /你去，我～去。

也许（也許） yěxǔ [jaa5heoi2] HSK4 /perhaps; maybe /他～不会来了。

刀 dāo [dou1] HSK4 /knife; blade; single-edged sword; cutlass; CL:把 ba3; classifier for sets of one hundred sheets (of paper); (slang) dollar (loanword) /水果～在厨房里。

力求 lìqiú [lik6kau4] HSK6 /to make every effort to; striving to do one's best /

力量 lìliang [lik6loeng6] HSK5 /power; force; strength /

力气（力氣） lìqi [lik6hei3] HSK4 /strength; CL:把 ba3 /走了这么多路，我累得一点儿～都没有了。

力争（力爭） lìzhēng [lik6zaang1] HSK6 /to work hard for; to do all one can; to contend strongly /

力所能及 lìsuǒnéngjí [lik6so2nang4gap6] HSK6 /as far as one's capabilities extend (idiom); to the best of one's ability; within one's powers /

召开（召開） zhàokāi [ziu6hoi1] HSK5 /to convene (a conference or meeting); to convoke; to call together /

加班 jiābān [gaa1baan1] HSK4 /to work overtime /这个星期，我们几乎每天都～。

加工 jiāgōng [gaa1gung1] HSK6 /to process; processing; working (of machinery) /

加剧（加劇） jiājù [gaa1kek6] HSK6 /to intensify; to sharpen; to accelerate; to aggravate; to exacerbate; to embitter /

加油站 jiāyóuzhàn [gaa1jau2zaam6] HSK4 /gas station /你家附近有～吗？

驾驶（駕駛） jiàshǐ [gaa3sai2] HSK5 /to pilot (ship, airplane etc); to drive /

边境（邊境） biānjìng [bin1ging2] HSK6 /frontier; border /

边疆（邊疆） biānjiāng [bin1goeng1] HSK6 /border area; borderland; frontier; frontier region /

边界（邊界） biānjiè [bin1gaai3] HSK6 /boundary; border /

边缘（邊緣） biānyuán [bin1jyun4] HSK6 /edge; fringe; verge; brink; periphery; marginal; borderline /

办理（辦理） bànlǐ [baan6lei5] HSK5 /to handle; to transact; to conduct /

办公室（辦公室） bàngōngshì [baan6gung1sat1] HSK3 /office; business premises; bureau; CL:间/间 jian1 /请问，校长～怎么走？

办法（辦法）bànfǎ [baan6faat3] HSK3 /means; method; way (of doing sth); CL:条/条 tiao2, 个/个 ge4 /你别急，我们再想想～。

忍耐 rěnnài [jan2noi6] HSK6 /to show restraint; to repress (anger etc); to exercise patience /

忍不住 rěnbuzhù [jan5bat1zyu6] HSK5 /cannot help; unable to bear /

忍受 rěnshòu [jan2sau6] HSK6 /to bear; to endure /

习俗（習俗） xísú [zaap6zuk6] HSK6 /custom; tradition; local tradition; convention /

习惯（習慣） xíguàn [zaap6gwaan3] HSK3 /habit; custom; usual practice; to be used to; CL:个/个 ge4 /他已经～了一个人生活。

羽毛球 yǔmáoqiú [jyu5mou4kau4] HSK4 /shuttlecock; badminton; CL:个/个 ge4 /你经常打～吗？

羽绒服（羽絨服） yǔróngfú [jyu5jung2fuk6] HSK6 /down-filled garment /

疏远（疏遠）shūyuǎn [so1jyun5] HSK6 /to drift apart; to become estranged; to alienate; estrangement /

疏忽 shūhu [so1fat1] HSK6 /to neglect; to overlook; negligence; carelessness /

蛋白质（蛋白質） dànbáizhì [daan2baak6zat1] HSK6 /protein /

蛋糕 dàngāo [daan6gou1] HSK3 /cake; CL:块/块 kuai4,个/个 ge4 /你饿了吗？先吃块～吧。

了 le [liu5] HSK1 /(modal particle intensifying preceding clause); (completed action marker) /昨天下雨～。

了（瞭） le [liu5] HSK1 /(of eyes) bright; clear-sighted; to understand clearly /内行人一看就一目～然。

了不起 liǎobuqǐ [liu5bat1hei2] HSK5 /amazing; terrific; extraordinary /

了解（瞭解） liǎojiě [liu5gaai2] HSK3 /to understand; to realize; to find out /我对她～得不多。

子弹（子彈） zǐdàn [zi2daan2] HSK6 /bullet; CL:粒 li4,颗/顆 ke1,发/发 fa1 /

承担（承擔）chéngdān [sing4daam1] HSK5 /to undertake; to assume (responsibility etc) /

承办（承辦） chéngbàn [sing4baan6] HSK6 /to undertake; to accept a contract /

承包 chéngbāo [sing4baau1] HSK6 /to contract; to undertake (a job) /

承受 chéngshòu [sing4sau6] HSK5 /to bear; to support; to inherit /

承诺（承諾） chéngnuò [sing4nok6] HSK6 /to promise; to undertake to do something; commitment /

承认（承認） chéngrèn [sing4jan6] HSK5 /to admit; to concede; to recognize; recognition (diplomatic, artistic etc); to acknowledge /

孔 kǒng [hung2] HSK6 //surname Kong/ /

孔 kǒng [hung2] HSK6 /hole; CL:个/个 ge4; classifier for cave dwellings /

孙子（孫子）sūnzi [syun1zi2] HSK4 /grandson; son's son /爷爷非常喜欢自己的～。

孤独（孤獨） gūdú [gu1duk6] HSK6 /lonely; solitary /

孤立 gūlì [gu1laap6] HSK6 /isolate; isolated /

孩子 háizi [hoi4zi2] HSK2 /child /我有三个～。

辽阔（遼闊） liáokuò [liu4fut3] HSK6 /vast; extensive /

颇（頗） pō [po1] HSK6 /rather; quite; considerably (Taiwan pr.po3); oblique; inclined; slanting /

皮革 pígé [pei4gaak3] HSK6 /leather; CL:张/张 zhang1 /

皮鞋 píxié [pei4haai4] HSK3 /leather shoes /他穿着一双黑色的～。

皮肤（皮膚） pífū [pei4fu1] HSK4 /skin; CL:层/层 ceng2,块/块 kuai4 /妈妈很注意保护～。

颈椎（頸椎） jǐngzhuī [geng2zeoi1] HSK6 /cervical vertebra; the seven cervical vertebrae in the neck of humans and most mammals /

对（對） duì [deoi3] HSK2 /adjective: right; correct /你是～的，我错了。

对（對） duì [deoi3] HSK2 /preposition: towards; at; for; in regard to, to face; opposite; to treat (sb a certain way) /她新买了～耳环，很漂亮。

对于（對於） duìyú [deoi3jyu1] HSK4 /regarding; as far as sth is concerned; with regards to /～这件事，你有什么看法？

对联（對聯） duìlián [deoi3lyun4] HSK6 /rhyming couplet; pair of lines of verse written vertically down the sides of a doorway; CL:副 fu4,幅 fu2 /

对比（對比） duìbǐ [deoi3bei2] HSK5 /to contrast; contrast; ratio; CL:个/个 ge4 /

对抗（對抗） duìkàng [deoi3kong3] HSK6 /to withstand; to resist; to stand off; antagonism; confrontation /

对面（對面） duìmiàn [deoi3min6] HSK4 /(sitting) opposite; across (the street); directly in front; to be face to face /我就住在学校～。

对不起（對不起） duìbuqǐ [deoi3bat1hei2] HSK1 /unworthy; to let down; I'm sorry; excuse me; pardon me; if you please;

sorry? (please repeat) /甲：～。乙：没关系。

对照（對照） duìzhào [deoi3ziu3] HSK6 /to contrast; to compare; to place side by side for comparison (as parallel texts); to check /

对手（對手） duìshǒu [deoi3sau2] HSK5 /opponent; rival; competitor; (well-matched) adversary; match /

对称（對稱） duìchèn [deoi3can3] HSK6 /symmetry; symmetrical /

对策（對策） duìcè [deoi3caak3] HSK6 /countermeasure for dealing with a situation /

对象（對象） duìxiàng [deoi3zoeng6] HSK5 /target; object; partner; boyfriend; girlfriend; CL:个/个 ge4 /

对付（對付） duìfu [deoi3fu6] HSK6 /to handle; to deal with; to cope; to get by with /

对待（對待） duìdài [deoi3doi6] HSK5 /to treat; treatment /

对方（對方） duìfāng [deoi3fong1] HSK5 /counterpart; other person involved; opposite side; other side; receiving party /

对应（對應） duìyìng [deoi3jing3] HSK6 /to correspond; a correspondence; corresponding; homologous; matching with sth; counterpart /

对立（對立） duìlì [deoi3laap6] HSK6 /to oppose; to set sth against; to be antagonistic to; antithetical; relative opposite; opposing; diametrical /

对话（對話） duìhuà [deoi3waa2] HSK4 /dialog; CL:个/个 ge4 /这个～比较简单，我能听懂。

戏剧（戲劇） xìjù [hei3kek6] HSK5 /drama; play; theater /

艰巨（艱巨） jiānjù [gaan1geoi6] HSK5 /arduous; terrible (task); very difficult; formidable /

艰苦（艱苦） jiānkǔ [gaan1fu2] HSK5 /difficult; hard; arduous /

艰难（艱難） jiānnán [gaan1naan4] HSK6 /difficult; hard; challenging /

劝（勸） quàn [hyun3] HSK5 /to advise; to urge; to try to persuade; to exhort; to console; to soothe /

预期（預期） yùqī [jyu6kei4] HSK6 /to expect; to anticipate /

预报（預報） yùbào [jyu6bou3] HSK5 /forecast /

预习（預習） yùxí [jyu6zaap6] HSK4 /to prepare a lesson /请大家好好～一下课文。

预防（預防） yùfáng [jyu6fong4] HSK5 /to prevent; to take precautions against; to protect; to guard against; precautionary; prophylactic /

预先（預先） yùxiān [jyu6sin1] HSK6 /beforehand; in advance /

预算（預算） yùsuàn [jyu6syun3] HSK6 /budget /

预兆（預兆） yùzhào [jyu6siu6] HSK6 /omen; prognosis (in medicine) /

预言（預言） yùyán [jyu6jin4] HSK6 /to predict; prophecy /

预订（預訂） yùdìng [jyu6ding4] HSK5 /to place an order; to book ahead /

预料（預料） yùliào [jyu6liu6] HSK6 /to forecast; to anticipate; expectation /

矛盾 máodùn [maau4teon5] HSK5 /contradiction; CL:个/个 ge4; conflicting views; contradictory /

柔和 róuhé [jau4wo4] HSK6 /gentle; soft /

双（雙） shuāng [soeng1] HSK3 /two; double; pair; both /我今天想去买～鞋。

双胞胎（雙胞胎） shuāngbāotāi [soeng1baau1toi1] HSK6 /twin; CL:对/对 dui4 /

双方（雙方） shuāngfāng [soeng1fong1] HSK5 /bilateral; both sides; both parties involved /

勇于（勇於） yǒngyú [jung5jyu1] HSK6 /to dare to; to be brave enough to /
勇敢 yǒnggǎn [jung5gam2] HSK4 /brave; courageous /哥哥是一个很～的人。
勇气（勇氣） yǒngqì [jung5hei3] HSK5 /courage; valor /
观点（觀點） guāndiǎn [gun1dim2] HSK5 /point of view; viewpoint; standpoint; CL:个/个 ge4 /
观光（觀光） guānguāng [gun1gwong1] HSK6 /to tour; sightseeing; tourism /
观众（觀眾） guānzhòng [gun1zung3] HSK4 /spectators; audience; visitors (to an exhibition etc) /电视机前的～朋友们，大家好。
观念（觀念） guānniàn [gun1nim6] HSK5 /notion; thought; concept; sense; views; ideology; general impressions /
观察（觀察） guānchá [gun1caat3] HSK5 /to observe; to watch; to survey; to examine; observation; view; perspective; CL:个/个 ge4 /
通过（通過） tōngguò [tung1gwo3] HSK4 /by means of; through; via; to pass through; to get through; to adopt; to pass (a bill or inspection etc); to switch over /我已经～了考试。
通常 tōngcháng [tung1soeng4] HSK5 /regular; usual; normal; usually; normally /
通知 tōngzhī [tung1zi1] HSK4 /to notify; to inform; notice; notification; CL:个/个 ge4 /请～大家来开会。
通用 tōngyòng [tung1jung6] HSK6 /common (use); interchangeable /
通货膨胀（通貨膨脹） tōnghuòpéngzhàng [tung1fo3paang4zoeng3] HSK6 /inflation /
通俗 tōngsú [tung1zuk6] HSK6 /common; everyday; average /
通缉（通緝） tōngjī [tung1cap1] HSK6 /to order the arrest of sb as criminal; to list as wanted /
通讯（通訊） tōngxùn [tung1seon3] HSK6 /communications; news story; dispatch; CL:个/个 ge4 /
鸡蛋（雞蛋） jīdàn [gai1daan6] HSK2 /(chicken) egg; hen's egg; CL:个/个 ge4,打 da2 /我每天早上都要吃个～。
欢乐（歡樂） huānlè [fun1lok6] HSK6 /gaiety; gladness; glee; merriment; pleasure; happy; joyous; gay /
欢迎（歡迎） huānyíng [fun1jing4] HSK3 /to welcome; welcome /～你们来我们家。
难（難） nán [naan4] HSK3 /difficult (to...); problem; difficulty; difficult; not good /这个题很～。
难堪（難堪） nánkān [naan4ham1] HSK6 /hard to take; embarrassed /
难过（難過） nánguò [naan4gwo3] HSK3 /to feel sad; to feel unwell; (of life) to be difficult /他要离开了，我很～。
难免（難免） nánmiǎn [naan4min5] HSK5 /hard to avoid; difficult to escape from /
难得（難得） nándé [naan4dak1] HSK6 /seldom; rare; hard to come by /
难受（難受） nánshòu [naan4sau6] HSK4 /to feel unwell; to suffer pain; to be difficult to bear /我感冒了，身体很～。
难能可贵（難能可貴） nánnéngkěguì [naan4nang4ho2gwai3] HSK6 /rare and precious; valuable; remarkable /
难道（難道） nándào [naan4dou6] HSK4 /don't tell me ...; could it be that...? /这些菜～不好吃吗？
难怪（難怪） nánguài [naan4gwaai3] HSK5 /(it's) no wonder (that...); (it's) not surprising (that) /
登机牌（登機牌） dēngjīpái [dang1gei1paai4] HSK4 /boarding pass /请您拿好～，准备登机。
登录（登錄） dēnglù [dang1luk6] HSK6 /to register; to log in /

登陆（登陸） dēnglù [dang1luk6] HSK6 /to land; to come ashore; to make landfall (of typhoon etc); to log in /
登记（登記） dēngjì [dang1gei3] HSK5 /to register (one's name) /
买（買）mǎi [maai5] HSK1 /to buy; to purchase /我～了一些苹果。
又 yòu [jau6] HSK3 /(once) again; also; both... and...; and yet; (used for emphasis) anyway /我们休息了一会儿，～开始工作了。
叉子 chāzi [caa1zi2] HSK5 /fork; CL:把 ba3 /
陆地（陸地）lùdì [luk6dei6] HSK5 /dry land (as opposed to the sea) /
陆续（陸續） lùxù [luk6zuk6] HSK5 /in turn; successively; one after the other; bit by bit /
陡峭 dǒuqiào [dau2ciu3] HSK6 /precipitous /
隔壁 gébì [gaak3bek3] HSK5 /next door; neighbor /
隔离（隔離） gélí [gaak3lei4] HSK6 /to separate; to isolate /
隔阂（隔閡） géhé [gaak3hat6] HSK6 /estrangement /
阿姨 āyí [aa3ji4] HSK3 /maternal aunt; step-mother; childcare worker; nursemaid; woman of similar age to one's parents (term of address used by child); CL:个/个 ge4 /～，附近有地铁站吗？
阵（陣） zhèn [zan6] HSK5 /disposition of troops; wave; spate; burst; spell; short period of time; classifier for events or states of short duration /
阵地（陣地）zhèndì [zan6dei6] HSK6 /position; front /
阵容（陣容） zhènróng [zan6jung4] HSK6 /troop arrangement; battle formation; line-up (of a sports team etc) /
陈述（陳述） chénshù [can4seot6] HSK6 /an assertion; to declare; to state /
陈列（陳列） chénliè [can4lit6] HSK6 /to display; to exhibit /
陈旧（陳舊） chénjiù [can4gau6] HSK6 /old-fashioned /
陌生 mòshēng [mak6saang1] HSK5 /strange; unfamiliar /
堕落（墮落） duòluò [do6lok6] HSK6 /to degrade; to degenerate; to become depraved; corrupt; a fall from grace /
随即（隨即） suíjí [ceoi4zik1] HSK6 /immediately; presently; following which /
随时（隨時） suíshí [ceoi4si4] HSK5 /at any time; at all times; at the right time /
随手（隨手） suíshǒu [ceoi4sau2] HSK5 /conveniently; without extra trouble; while doing it; in passing /
随便（隨便）suíbiàn [ceoi4bin2] HSK4 /as one wishes; as one pleases; at random; negligent; casual; wanton /大家请～坐吧。
随身（隨身） suíshēn [ceoi4san1] HSK5 /to (carry) on one's person; to (take) with one /
随意（隨意） suíyì [ceoi4ji3] HSK6 /as one wishes; according to one's wishes; at will; voluntary; conscious /
随着（隨著）suízhe [ceoi4zoek6] HSK4 /along with; in the wake of; following /～经济的发展，人们的生活有了很大的提高。
限制 xiànzhì [haan6zai3] HSK5 /to restrict; to limit; to confine; restriction; limit; CL:个/个 ge4 /
阳光（陽光） yángguāng [joeng4gwong1] HSK4 /sunshine; CL:线/线 xian4; transparent (open to public scrutiny) /～从窗户里进到房间里来。
阳台（陽臺） yángtái [joeng4toi2] HSK5 /balcony; porch /
阻挠（阻撓） zǔnáo [zo2naau4] HSK6 /to thwart; to obstruct (sth) /
阻拦（阻攔） zǔlán [zo2laan4] HSK6 /to stop; to obstruct /

阻碍（阻礙） zǔài [zo2ngoi6] HSK6 /to obstruct; to hinder; to block; obstruction; hindrance /
阻止 zǔzhǐ [zo2zi2] HSK5 /to prevent; to block /
阴（陰） yīn [jam1] HSK2 /overcast (weather); cloudy; shady; Yin (the negative principle of Yin and Yang); negative (electric.); feminine; moon; implicit; hidden; genitalia /今天是～天。
阴谋（陰謀） yīnmóu [jam1mau4] HSK6 /plot; conspiracy /
陶醉 táozuì [tou4zeoi3] HSK6 /to be infatuated with; to be drunk with; to be enchanted with; to revel in /
陶瓷 táocí [tou4ci4] HSK6 /pottery and porcelain; ceramics /
隐蔽(隱蔽）yǐnbì [jan2bai3] HSK6 /to conceal; to hide; covert; under cover /
隐瞒（隱瞞） yǐnmán [jan2mun4] HSK6 /to conceal; to hide (a taboo subject); to cover up the truth /
隐患（隱患） yǐnhuàn [jan2waan6] HSK6 /a danger concealed within sth; hidden damage; misfortune not visible from the surface /
隐私（隱私） yǐnsī [jan2si1] HSK6 /secrets; private business; privacy /
隐约（隱約） yǐnyuē [jan2joek3] HSK6 /vague; faint; indistinct /
陷阱 xiànjǐng [haam6zing6] HSK6 /pitfall; snare; trap /
陷入 xiànrù [haam6jap6] HSK6 /to sink into; to get caught up in; to land in (a predicament) /
陷害 xiànhài [haam6hoi6] HSK6 /to entrap; to set up; to frame (up); to make false charges against /
降落 jiàngluò [gong3lok6] HSK4 /to descend; to land /飞机马上就要～了。
降临（降臨） jiànglín [gong3lam4] HSK6 /to descend; to arrive; to come /
降低 jiàngdī [gong3dai1] HSK4 /to reduce; to lower; to bring down /秋天来了，温度开始～了。
隆重 lóngzhòng [lung4zung6] HSK6 /grand; prosperous; ceremonious; solemn /
附属(附屬）fùshǔ [fu6suk6] HSK6 /subsidiary; auxiliary; attached; affiliated; subordinate; subordinating /
附和 fùhè [fu6wo6] HSK6 /to parrot; to crib; to copy sb's action or words; to trail sb's footsteps; copy-cat /
附件 fùjiàn [fu6gin2] HSK6 /enclosure; attachment (email); appendix /
附近 fùjìn [fu6gan6] HSK3 /(in the) vicinity; nearby; neighboring; next to /他家就住在公司～。
队伍（隊伍） duìwǔ [deoi6ng5] HSK6 /ranks; troops; CL:个/个 ge4,支 zhi1 /
除 chú [ceoi4] HSK6 /to get rid of; to remove; to exclude; to eliminate; to wipe out; to divide; except; not including /
除了 chúle [ceoi4liu5] HSK3 /besides; apart from (... also...); in addition to; except (for) /～小王，其他人都来了。
除非 chúfēi [ceoi4fei1] HSK5 /only if (..., or otherwise, ...); only when; only in the case that; unless /
除夕 chúxī [ceoi4zik6] HSK5 /lunar New Year's Eve /
坠（墜） zhuì [zeoi6] HSK6 /to fall; to drop; to weigh down /
阶层（階層） jiēcéng [gaai1cang4] HSK6 /hierarchy; stratum; social class /
阶段（階段） jiēduàn [gaai1dyun6] HSK5 /stage; section; phase; period; CL:个/个 ge4 /
防止 fángzhǐ [fong4zi2] HSK6 /to prevent; to guard against; to take precautions /
防御（防禦） fángyù [fong4jyu6] HSK6

/defense; to defend /
防守 fángshǒu [fong4sau2] HSK6 /to defend; to protect (against) /
防治 fángzhì [fong4zi6] HSK6 /prevention and cure /
陪 péi [pui4] HSK4 /to accompany; to keep sb company; to assist; old variant of 赔/賠 pei2 /在我伤心的时候，你总是～在我身边。
障碍（障礙） zhàngài [zoeng3ngoi6] HSK6 /barrier; obstruction; hindrance; impediment; obstacle /
隧道 suìdào [seoi6dou6] HSK6 /tunnel /
迅速 xùnsù [seon3cuk1] HSK5 /rapid; speedy; fast /
飞机（飛機）fēijī [fei1gei1] HSK1 /airplane; CL:架 jia4 /我坐～去北京。
飞跃（飛躍） fēiyuè [fei1joek3] HSK6 /to leap /
飞禽走兽（飛禽走獸） fēiqínzǒushòu [fei1kam4zau2sau3] HSK6 /birds and animals; the beasts of the field and the birds of the air /
飞翔（飛翔） fēixiáng [fei1coeng4] HSK6 /to fly /
上 shàng [soeng5] HSK1 /on top; upon; above; upper; previous; first (of multiple parts); to climb; to get onto; to go up; to attend (class or university) /水果在桌子～。
上班 shàngbān [soeng5baan1] HSK2 /to go to work; to be on duty; to start work; to go to the office /我七点半去～。
上进（上進）shàngjìn [soeng6zeon3] HSK6 /to make progress; to do better; fig. ambitious to improve oneself; to move forwards /
上网（上網） shàngwǎng [soeng5mong5] HSK3 /to be on the Internet; to stretch a net (in a sports game or for covering sth); to be netted (of fish) /我～去看看新闻。
上当（上當）shàngdàng [soeng5dong3] HSK5 /taken in (by sb's deceit); to be fooled; to be duped /
上午 shàngwǔ [soeng6ng5] HSK1 /morning; CL:个/个 ge4 /现在是～10 点。
上任 shàngrèn [soeng5jam6] HSK6 /to take office /
上级（上級） shàngjí [soeng6kap1] HSK6 /higher authorities; superiors; CL:个/个 ge4 /
上瘾（上癮） shàngyǐn [soeng5jan2] HSK6 /to get into a habit; to become addicted /
上游 shàngyóu [soeng6jau4] HSK6 /upper reaches (of a river); upper level; upper echelon; upstream /
非 fēi [fei1] HSK5 /abbr. for 非洲 Fei1 zhou1, Africa /
非 fēi [fei1] HSK5 /to not be; not; wrong; incorrect; non-; un-; in-; to reproach or blame; (colloquial) to insist on; simply must /
非常 fēicháng [fei1soeng4] HSK2 /unusual; extraordinary; extreme; very; exceptional / 奶奶～喜欢我们送的礼物。
非法 fēifǎ [fei1faat3] HSK6 /illegal /
悲观（悲觀） bēiguān [bei1gun1] HSK5 /pessimistic /
悲哀 bēiāi [bei1oi1] HSK6 /grieved; sorrowful /
悲惨（悲慘） bēicǎn [bei1caam2] HSK6 /miserable; tragic /
督促 dūcù [duk1cuk1] HSK6 /to supervise and urge completion of a task; to urge on /
卡车（卡車）kǎchē [kaa1ce1] HSK5 /truck; CL:辆/辆 liang4 /
卡通 kǎtōng [kaa1tung1] HSK6 /cartoon (loanword) /
叔叔 shūshu [suk1suk1] HSK3 /father's younger brother; uncle; Taiwan pr.shu2 shu5; CL:个/个 ge4 /～，你喜欢这本书吗？
虐待 nüèdài [joek6doi6] HSK6 /to mistreat; to maltreat; to abuse; mistreatment; maltreatment /
虚荣（虚榮）xūróng [heoi1wing4] HSK6 /vanity /

虚假（虚假） xūjiǎ [heoi1gaa2] HSK6 /false; phony; pretense /
虚伪（虛偽） xūwěi [heoi1ngai6] HSK6 /false; hypocritical; artificial; sham /
虚心（虛心）xūxīn [heoi1sam1] HSK5 /modest /
北极（北極） běijí [bak1gik6] HSK6 /the North Pole; the Arctic Pole; the north magnetic pole /
北方 běifāng [bak1fong1] HSK3 /north; the northern part a country; China north of the Yellow River /冬天，～比南方冷多了。
北京 běijīng [bak1ging1] HSK1 /Beijing, capital of People's Republic of China; Peking; PRC government /我住在～。
背 bēi [bui3] HSK5 /to be burdened; to carry on the back or shoulder /
背 bēi [bui3] HSK5 /the back of a body or object; to turn one's back; to hide something from; to learn by heart; to recite from memory; unlucky (slang); hard of hearing /
背景 bèijǐng [bui3ging2] HSK5 /background; backdrop; context; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
背诵（背誦） bèisòng [bui6zung6] HSK6 /to recite; to repeat from memory /
背叛 bèipàn [bui3bun6] HSK6 /to betray /
肯定 kěndìng [hang2ding6] HSK4 /to be sure; to be certain; sure; certain; definite; to confirm; to affirm; affirmative; to approve; approval; recognition /我五点以前～会回来。
步骤（步驟） bùzhòu [bou6zau6] HSK5 /procedure; step /
步伐 bùfá [bou6fat6] HSK6 /pace; (measured) step; march /
频繁（頻繁） pínfán [pin1faan4] HSK6 /frequently; often /
频率（頻率）pínlǜ [pin1leot6] HSK6 /frequency /
频道（頻道） píndào [pin1dou6] HSK5 /frequency; (television) channel /
占 zhān [zim1] HSK5 /to observe; to divine /
占 zhān [zim1] HSK5 /to take possession of; to occupy; to take up /
占据（佔據） zhànjù [zim3geoi3] HSK6 /to occupy; to hold /
占领（佔領） zhànlǐng [zim3leng5] HSK6 /to occupy (a territory); to hold /
占线（占線） zhànxiàn [zim3sin3] HSK4 /busy (telephone line) /我连着打了几次，他的电话都～。
卓越 zhuóyuè [coek3jyut6] HSK6 /outstanding; surpassing; distinguished; splendid /
桌子 zhuōzi [zoek3zi2] HSK1 /table; desk; CL:张/张 zhang1,套 tao4 /计算机在～上。
战术（戰術） zhànshù [zin3seot6] HSK6 /tactics /
战略（戰略） zhànlüè [zin3loek6] HSK6 /strategy /
战争（戰爭） zhànzhēng [zin3zaang1] HSK5 /war; conflict; CL:场/场 chang2,次 ci4 /
战役（戰役） zhànyì [zin3jik6] HSK6 /military campaign /
战斗（戰鬥） zhàndòu [zin3dau3] HSK6 /to fight; to battle; CL:场/场 chang2,次 ci4 /
点（點） diǎn [dim2] HSK1 /point; dot; drop; speck; o'clock; point (in space or time); to draw a dot; to check on a list; to choose; to order (food in a restaurant); to touch briefly; to hint; to light; to ignite; to pour a liquid drop by drop; (old) one fifth of a two-hour watch 更 geng1; dot stroke in Chinese characters; classifier for items /现在是下午 3～20。
点缀（點綴） diǎnzhuì [dim2zeoi6] HSK6 /to decorate; to adorn; sprinkled; studded; only for show /
点心（點心） diǎnxin [dim2sam1] HSK5 /light refreshments; pastry; dimsum (in

Cantonese cooking); dessert /

歧视（歧視） qíshì [kei4si6] HSK6 /to discriminate against; discrimination /
雌雄 cíxióng [ci1hung4] HSK6 /male and female /
此外 cǐwài [ci2ngoi6] HSK5 /besides; in addition; moreover; furthermore /
些 xiē [se1] HSK1 /some; few; several; measure word indicating a small amount or small number (greater than 1) /我买了～苹果。
柴油 cháiyóu [caai4jau4] HSK6 /diesel fuel /
紫 zǐ [zi2] HSK5 /purple; violet; amethyst; Lithospermum erythrorhizon (flowering plant whose root provides red purple dye); Japanese: murasaki /
餐厅（餐廳） cāntīng [caan1teng1] HSK4 /dining hall; dining room; restaurant; CL:间/间 jian1,家 jia1 /学校附近新开了一家～。
口 kǒu [hau2] HSK3 /mouth; classifier for things with mouths (people, domestic animals, cannons, wells etc); classifier for bites or mouthfuls /我们家一共三～人。
口味 kǒuwèi [hau2mei6] HSK5 /a person's preferences; tastes (in food); flavor /
口气（口氣） kǒuqì [hau2hei3] HSK6 /tone of voice; the way one speaks; manner of expression; tone /
口腔 kǒuqiāng [hau2hong1] HSK6 /oral cavity /
口音 kǒuyīn [hau2jam1] HSK6 /oral speech sounds (linguistics) /
口音 kǒuyīn [hau2jam1] HSK6 /voice; accent /
口头（口頭） kǒutóu [hau2tau4] HSK6 /oral; verbal /
日 rì [jat6] HSK2 /sun; day; date, day of the month /今天是 2012 年 2 月 26～。
日期 rìqī [jat6kei4] HSK5 /date; CL:个/个 ge4 /
日历（日曆） rìlì [jat6lik6] HSK5 /calendar; CL:张/张 zhang1,本 ben3 /
日子 rìzi [jat6zi2] HSK5 /day; a (calendar) date; days of one's life /
日常 rìcháng [jat6soeng4] HSK5 /daily; everyday /
日程 rìchéng [jat6cing4] HSK5 /schedule; itinerary; CL:个/个 ge4 /
日用品 rìyòngpǐn [jat6jung6ban2] HSK5 /articles for daily use; CL:件 jian4,个/个 ge4 /
日新月异（日新月異） rìxīnyuèyì [jat6san1jyut6ji6] HSK6 /daily renewal, monthly change (idiom); every day sees new developments; rapid progress /
日记（日記） rìjì [jat6gei3] HSK4 /diary; CL:则/则 ze2,本 ben3,篇 pian1 /女儿养成了每天写～的习惯。
日益 rìyì [jat6jik1] HSK6 /day by day; more and more; increasingly; more and more with each passing day /
目标（目標） mùbiāo [muk6biu1] HSK5 /target; goal; objective; CL:个/个 ge4 /
目录（目錄） mùlù [muk6luk6] HSK5 /catalog; table of contents; directory (on computer hard drive); list; contents /
目睹 mùdǔ [muk6dou2] HSK6 /to witness; to see at first hand; to see with one's own eyes /
目光 mùguāng [muk6gwong1] HSK6 /sight; vision; view; gaze; look /
目的 mùdì [muk6dik1] HSK4 /purpose; aim; goal; target; objective; CL:个/个 ge4 /我不明白他这样做的～。
目前 mùqián [muk6cin4] HSK5 /at the present time; currently /
晴 qíng [ceng4] HSK2 /clear; fine (weather) /今天是～天。
晴朗 qínglǎng [cing4long5] HSK6 /sunny and cloudless /
瞄准（瞄準） miáozhǔn [miu4zeon2] HSK6 /to aim (a weapon at a target); fig. to aim (for a higher standard) /

盯 dīng [deng1] HSK6 /to watch attentively; to fix one's attention on; to stare at; to gaze at /

具备（具備） jùbèi [geoi6bei6] HSK5 /to possess; to have; equipped with; able to fulfill (conditions or requirements) /

具体（具體） jùtǐ [geoi6tai2] HSK5 /concrete; definite; specific /

眼睛 yǎnjing [ngaan5zing1] HSK2 /eye; CL:只/只 zhi1,双/双 shuang1 /我的～是黑色的。

眼光 yǎnguāng [ngaan5gwong1] HSK6 /gaze; insight; foresight; vision; way of looking at things /

眼镜（眼鏡） yǎnjìng [ngaan5geng] HSK4 /spectacles; eyeglasses; CL:副 fu4 /他戴这个黑色～。

眼色 yǎnsè [ngaan5sik1] HSK6 /signal made with one's eyes; meaningful glance /

眼神 yǎnshén [ngaan5san4] HSK6 /expression or emotion showing in one's eyes; meaningful glance; wink; eyesight (dialect) /

瞪 dèng [cing4] HSK6 /to open (one's eyes) wide; to stare at; to glare at /

早上 zǎoshang [zou2soeng6] HSK2 /early morning; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～看见过他。

呈现（呈現） chéngxiàn [cing4jin6] HSK6 /to appear; to emerge; to present (a certain appearance); to demonstrate /

是 shì [si6] HSK1 /is; are; am; yes; to be /～，你说得对。

是否 shìfǒu [si6fau2] HSK4 /whether (or not); if; is or isn't /他～能来，我还不太清楚。

是非 shìfēi [si6fei1] HSK6 /right and wrong; quarrel /

题（題） tí [tai4] HSK2 /topic; problem for discussion; exam question; subject; to inscribe; to mention; CL:个/个 ge4,道 dao4 /这个～我不会做。

题材（題材） tícái [tai4coi4] HSK6 /subject matter /

题目（題目） tímù [tai4muk6] HSK5 /subject; title; topic; CL:个/个 ge4 /

晒（曬） shài [saai3] HSK5 /(of the sun) to shine on; to bask in (the sunshine); to dry (clothes, grain etc) in the sun; (fig.) to expose and share (one's experiences and thoughts) on the Web (loanword from "share"); (coll.) to give the cold shoulder to /

最 zuì [zeoi3] HSK2 /most; the most; -est (superlative suffix) /她是我～好的朋友。

最后（最後） zuìhòu [zeoi3hau6] HSK3 /final; last; finally; ultimate /他跑步很慢，老是～一个跑到终点。

最近 zuìjìn [zeoi3gan6] HSK3 /recent; recently; these days; latest; soon; nearest (of locations); shortest (of routes) /我～很忙。

最好 zuìhǎo [zeoi3hou2] HSK4 /best; (you) had better (do what we suggest) /外面下雪了，你～多穿件衣服。

最初 zuìchū [zeoi3co1] HSK5 /first; primary; initial /

暴露 bàolù [bou6lou6] HSK6 /to expose; to reveal; to lay bare; also pr.pu4 lu4 /

暴力 bàolì [bou6lik6] HSK6 /violence; force; violent /

颗（顆） kē [fo2] HSK5 /classifier for small spheres, pearls, corn grains, teeth, hearts, satellites etc /

果然 guǒrán [gwo2jin4] HSK5 /really; sure enough; as expected; if indeed /

果断（果斷） guǒduàn [gwo2dyun3] HSK6 /firm; decisive /

果实（果實） guǒshí [gwo2sat6] HSK5 /fruit; gains /

果汁 guǒzhī [gwo2zap1] HSK4 /fruit juice /我更爱喝我自己做的～。

味道 wèidao [mei6dou6] HSK4 /flavor; smell; hint of /我最爱吃妈妈做的鱼，～好极了！

昆虫（昆蟲） kūnchóng [gwan1cung4] HSK5 /insect; CL:只/只 zhi1,群 qun2,堆 dui1 /
时髦（時髦） shímáo [si4mou1] HSK5 /in vogue; fashionable /
时事（時事） shíshì [si4si6] HSK6 /current trends; the present situation; how things are going /
时期（時期） shíqī [si4kei4] HSK5 /period; phase; CL:个/个 ge4 /
时机（時機） shíjī [si4gei1] HSK6 /fortunate timing; occasion; opportunity /
时而（時而） shíér [si4ji4] HSK6 /occasionally; from time to time /
时光（時光） shíguāng [si4gwong1] HSK6 /time; era; period of time /
时尚（時尚） shíshàng [si4soeng6] HSK5 /fashion; fad; fashionable /
时常（時常） shícháng [si4soeng4] HSK6 /often; frequently /
时代（時代） shídài [si4doi6] HSK5 /Time, US weekly news magazine /
时代（時代） shídài [si4doi6] HSK5 /age; era; epoch; period; CL:个/个 ge4 /
时候（時候） shíhou [si4hau6] HSK1 /time; length of time; moment; period /我回家的～，他在睡觉。
时刻（時刻） shíkè [si4haak1] HSK5 /moment; CL:个/个 ge4; constantly; always /
时间（時間） shíjiān [si4gaan1] HSK2 /time; period; CL:段 duan4 /我没～去北京。
时差（時差） shíchā [si4caa1] HSK5 /time difference; time lag; jet lag /
睡觉（睡覺） shuìjiào [seoi6gaau3] HSK1 /to go to bed; to sleep /儿子在～呢。
瞻仰 zhānyǎng [zim1joeng5] HSK6 /to revere; to admire /
睁（睜） zhēng [zaang1] HSK5 /to open (one's eyes) /
瞧 qiáo [ciu4] HSK5 /to look at; to see; to see (a doctor); to visit /
眨 zhǎ [zaam2] HSK6 /to blink; to wink /
瞬间（瞬間） shùnjiān [seon3gaan1] HSK6 /moment; momentary; in a flash /
盼望 pànwàng [paan3mong6] HSK5 /to hope for; to look forward to /
县（縣） xiàn [jyun6] HSK5 /county /
悬挂（懸掛） xuánguà [jyun4gwaa3] HSK6 /to suspend; to hang; suspension (cable car) /
悬殊（懸殊） xuánshū [jyun4syu4] HSK6 /a wide gap; big contrast; large disparity; a mismatch /
悬崖峭壁（懸崖峭壁） xuányáqiàobì [jyun4ngaai4ciu3bik3] HSK6 /sheer cliffs and precipitous rock faces (idiom) /
悬念（懸念） xuánniàn [jyun4nim6] HSK6 /suspense in a movie, play etc; concern for sb's welfare /
眯（瞇） mī [mai4] HSK6 /to narrow one's eyes; to squint /
眯 mī [mi1] HSK6 /to blind (as with dust); Taiwan pr.mi3 /
瞎 xiā [hat6] HSK5 /blind; groundlessly; foolishly; to no purpose /
围巾（圍巾） wéijīn [wai4gan1] HSK5 /scarf; shawl; CL:条/条 tiao2 /
围绕（圍繞） wéirào [wai4jiu2] HSK5 /to revolve around; to center on (an issue) /
照 zhào [ziu3] HSK4 /according to; in accordance with; to shine; to illuminate; to reflect; to look at (one's reflection); to take (a photo); photo; as requested; as before /她～了一下镜子，发现自己头发很乱。
照相机（照相機）zhàoxiàngjī [ziu3soeng3gei1] HSK3 /camera; CL:个/个 ge4,架 jia4,部 bu4,台 tai2,只/只 zhi1 /我新买了一个～。
照样（照樣） zhàoyàng [ziu3joeng2] HSK6 /as before; (same) as usual /
照顾（照顧） zhàogu [ziu3gu3] HSK3 /to take care of; to show consideration; to attend to; to look after /我生病了，妈妈一直～我。
照耀 zhàoyào [ziu3jiu6] HSK6 /to shine; to illuminate /

照常 zhàocháng [ziu3soeng4] HSK5 /(business etc) as usual /
照片 zhàopiàn [ziu3pin2] HSK3 /photograph; picture; CL:张/张 zhang1,套 tao4,幅 fu2 /这是我小时候的～。
助理 zhùlǐ [zo6lei5] HSK6 /assistant /
助手 zhùshǒu [zo6sau2] HSK6 /assistant; helper /
甲 jiǎ [gaap3] HSK5 /first of the ten Heavenly Stems 十天干 shi2 tian1 gan1; (used for an unspecified person or thing); first (in a list, as a party to a contract etc); letter "A" or roman "I" in list "A, B, C", or "I, II, III" etc; armor plating; shell or carapace; (of the fingers or toes) nail; bladed leather or metal armor (old); ranking system used in the Imperial examinations (old); civil administration unit (old) /
叶子（葉子） yèzi [jip6zi2] HSK4 /foliage; leaf; CL:片 pian4 /春天来了，小树新长出了～。
申报（申報） shēnbào [san1bou3] HSK6 /to report (to the authorities); to declare (to customs) /
申请（申請） shēnqǐng [san1ceng2] HSK4 /to apply for sth; application (form etc); CL:份 fen4 /我向银行～了一张信用卡。
吐 tǔ [dat6] HSK5 /to spit; to put; to say /
吐 tǔ [dat6] HSK5 /to vomit; to throw up /
里（裡） lǐ [lei5] HSK1 /lining; interior; inside; internal; also written 里/里 li3 /我们都在学校～。
里（裡） lǐ [lei5] HSK1 /li (Chinese mile); 500 meters (modern); home; hometown; village; neighborhood; administrative unit /他家离镇上还有两三～路。
里程碑 lǐchéngbēi [lei5cing4bei1] HSK6 /milestone /
哇 wa [waa1] HSK6 /Wow!; sound of child's crying; sound of vomiting /
哇 wa [waa1] HSK6 /replaces 啊 a5when following the vowel "u" or "ao" /
野蛮（野蠻） yěmán [je5maan4] HSK6 /barbarous; uncivilized /
野心 yěxīn [je5sam1] HSK6 /ambition; wild schemes; careerism /
国王（國王） guówáng [gwok3wong4] HSK5 /king; CL:个/个 ge4 /
国际（國際） guójì [gwok3zai3] HSK4 /international /请问～航班的出口在哪儿？
国防（國防） guófáng [gwok3fong4] HSK6 /national defense /
国籍（國籍） guójí [gwok3zik6] HSK4 /nationality /请您在表格里填上～和姓名。
国务院（國務院） guówùyuàn [gwok3mou6jyun2] HSK6 /State Council (PRC); State Department (USA) /
国庆节（國慶日） guóqìngjié [gwok3hing3zit3] HSK5 /PRC National Day (October 1st) /
国家（國家） guójiā [gwok3gaa1] HSK3 /country; nation; state; CL:个/个 ge4 /我爱旅游，去过几十个～。
昌盛 chāngshèng [coeng1sing6] HSK6 /prosperous /
冒险（冒險） màoxiǎn [mou6him2] HSK5 /to take risks; to take chances; foray; adventure /
冒犯 màofàn [mou6faan6] HSK6 /to offend /
冒充 màochōng [mou6cung1] HSK6 /to feign; to pretend to be; to pass oneself off as /
曝光 pùguāng [bou6gwong1] HSK6 /exposure (e.g. of photosensitive material); to expose (a scandal to the public) /
嘈杂（嘈雜） cáozá [cou4zaap6] HSK6 /noisy; clamorous /
喇叭 lǎba [laa3baa1] HSK6 /horn (automobile etc); loudspeaker; brass wind instrument; trumpet; suona 锁呐/锁呐 suo3 na4 /
呵 hē [ho1] HSK6 /expel breath; my goodness /
畅通（暢通） chàngtōng [coeng3tung1] HSK6 /unimpeded; free-flowing; straight path; unclogged; move without obstruction /

畅销（暢銷） chàngxiāo [coeng3siu1] HSK6 /to sell well; best seller; chart-topping /
哺乳 bǔrǔ [bou1jyu5] HSK6 /breast feeding; to suckle; to nurse /
遇到 yùdào [jyu6dou3] HSK3 /to meet; to run into; to come across /刚才我在街上～了张先生。
愚蠢 yúchǔn [jyu4ceon2] HSK6 /silly; stupid /
愚昧 yúmèi [jyu4mui6] HSK6 /ignorant; uneducated /
哄 hōng [hung1] HSK6 /roar of laughter (onom.); hubbub; to roar (as a crowd) /
哄 hōng [hung1] HSK6 /to deceive; to coax; to amuse (a child) /
哄 hōng [hung3] HSK6 /tumult; uproar; commotion; disturbance /
嘲笑 cháoxiào [zaau1siu3] HSK6 /to jeer at; to deride; to ridicule; mockery; derision /
鄙视（鄙視） bǐshì [pei2si6] HSK6 /to despise; to disdain; to look down upon /
哎 āi [aai1] HSK5 /hey!; (interjection used to attract attention or to express surprise or disapprobation) /
唠叨（嘮叨） láodao [lou4dou1] HSK6 /to prattle; to chatter; talkative; garrulous; to nag /
显示（顯示） xiǎnshì [hin2si6] HSK5 /to show; to illustrate; to display; to demonstrate /
显著（顯著） xiǎnzhù [hin2zyu3] HSK6 /outstanding; notable; remarkable; statistically significant /
显然（顯然） xiǎnrán [hin2jin4] HSK5 /clear; evident; obvious(ly) /
显得（顯得） xiǎnde [hin2dak1] HSK5 /to seem; to look; to appear /
呆 dāi [daai1] HSK5 /foolish; stupid; expressionless; blank; to stay /
吓（嚇） hè [haak1] HSK5 /to scare; to intimidate; to threaten; (interjection showing disapproval) tut-tut; (interjection showing astonishment) /
吓（嚇） hè [haak1] HSK5 /to frighten; to scare /
晃 huǎng [fong2] HSK6 /to dazzle; to flash past /
晃 huǎng [fong2] HSK6 /to sway; to shake; to wander about /
吨（噸） dūn [deon1] HSK5 /ton (loanword); Taiwan pr.dun4 /
呀 ya [aa1] HSK4 /(particle equivalent to 啊 after a vowel, expressing surprise or doubt) /你本来说好要来的～。
号（號） háo [hou4] HSK1 /roar; cry; CL:个/个 ge4 /他在哪儿大声～叫，不知发生什么事。
号（號）hào [hou4] HSK1 /ordinal number; day of a month; mark; sign; business establishment; size; ship suffix; horn (wind instrument); bugle call; assumed name; to take a pulse; classifier used to indicate number of people /今天是 2002 年 1 月 1～。
号码（號碼） hàomǎ [hou6maa5] HSK4 /number; CL:堆 dui1,个/个 ge4 /你还记得他的电话～吗？
号召（號召）hàozhào [hou6ziu6] HSK6 /to call; to appeal /
电梯（電梯） diàntī [din6tai1] HSK3 /elevator; escalator; CL:台/台 tai2,部 bu4 /我们坐～上去吧。
电子邮件（電子郵件） diànzǐyóujiàn [din6zi2jau4gin6] HSK3 /email; CL:封 feng1,份 fen4 /我晚上再给你发个～。
电影（電影）diànyǐng [din6jing2] HSK1 /movie; film; CL:部 bu4,片 pian4,幕 mu4,场/场 chang3 /我喜欢看～。
计算机（電腦） diànnǎo [din6nou5] HSK1 /computer; CL:台/台 tai2 /我买了个～。
电台（電臺） diàntái [din6toi4] HSK5 /transmitter-receiver; broadcasting station; radio station; CL:个/个 ge4,家 jia1 /

电视（電視） diànshì [din6si6] HSK1 /television; TV; CL:台/台 tai2,个/个 ge4 /妈妈在看～。

电源（電源） diànyuán [din6jyun4] HSK6 /electric power source /

电池（電池） diànchí [din6ci4] HSK5 /battery; CL:节/节 jie2,组/组 zu3 /

叮嘱（叮囑） dīngzhǔ [ding1zuk1] HSK6 /to warn repeatedly; to urge; to exhort again and again /

啦 la [laa1] HSK6 /(onom.) sound of singing, cheering etc; (phonetic); (dialect) to chat /

啦 la [laa1] HSK6 /sentence-final particle, contraction of 了啊, indicating exclamation; particle placed after each item in a list of examples /

星期 xīngqī [sing1kei4] HSK1 /week; CL:个/个 ge4; day of the week; Sunday /一个～有七天。

昨天 zuótiān [zok3tin1] HSK1 /yesterday /他～没去学校。

喊 hǎn [haam3] HSK5 /to yell; to shout; to call out for (a person) /

明天 míngtiān [ming4tin1] HSK1 /tomorrow /今天星期日，～是星期一。

明确（明確） míngquè [ming4kok3] HSK5 /clear-cut; definite; explicit; to clarify; to specify; to make definite /

明显（明顯） míngxiǎn [ming4hin2] HSK5 /clear; distinct; obvious /

明星 míngxīng [ming4sing1] HSK5 /star; celebrity /

明明 míngmíng [ming4ming4] HSK6 /obviously; plainly; undoubtedly; definitely /

明智 míngzhì [ming4zi3] HSK6 /sensible; wise; judicious; sagacious /

明白 míngbai [ming4baak6] HSK3 /clear; obvious; unequivocal; to understand; to realize /我～你的意思了。

歇 xiē [hit3] HSK5 /to rest /

遏制 èzhì [aat3zai3] HSK6 /to check; to contain; to hold back; to keep within limits; to constrain; to restrain /

晚上 wǎnshang [maan5soeng6] HSK2 /evening; night; CL:个/个 ge4; in the evening /今天～我不能看电视了。

昂贵（昂貴） ángguì [ngong4gwai3] HSK6 /expensive; costly /

园林（園林） yuánlín [jyun4lam4] HSK6 /gardens; park; landscape garden /

呕吐（嘔吐） ǒutù [au2tou3] HSK6 /to vomit /

暖和 nuǎnhuo [nyun5wo4] HSK4 /warm; nice and warm /春天来了，天气变～了。

暧昧（曖昧） àimèi [oi2mui6] HSK6 /vague; ambiguous; equivocal; dubious /

景色 jǐngsè [ging2sik1] HSK4 /scenery; scene; landscape; view /日落的时候，海边的～很美。

晾 liàng [long6] HSK6 /to dry in the air; (fig.) to cold-shoulder /

影子 yǐngzi [jing2zi2] HSK5 /shadow; reflection; CL:个/个 ge4 /

影响（影響） yǐngxiǎng [jing2hoeng2] HSK3 /influence; effect; to influence; to affect (usually adversely); to disturb; CL:股 gu3 /请不要～别人休息。

旷课（曠課） kuàngkè [kwong3fo3] HSK6 /to play truant; to cut classes /

暗 àn [am3] HSK5 /dark; gloomy; hidden; secret; muddled; obscure; in the dark /

暗（闇） àn [am3] HSK5 /to close (a door); to eclipse; muddled; stupid; ignorant; variant of 暗 an4 /

暗示 ànshì [am3si6] HSK6 /to hint; to suggest; suggestion; hint /

晕（暈） yūn [wan4] HSK5 /confused; dizzy; giddy; to faint; to swoon; to lose consciousness; to pass out /

晕（暈） yūn [wan4] HSK5 /dizzy; halo; ring around moon or sun /

嘱咐（囑咐） zhǔfù [zuk1fu3] HSK6 /to tell; to exhort; injunction /

呢 ne [ne1] HSK1 /particle indicating that a previously asked question is to be applied to the preceding word ("What about ...?", "And ...?"); particle for inquiring about location ("Where is ...?"); particle signaling a pause, to emphasize the preceding words and allow the listener time to take them on board ("ok?", "are you with me?"); (at the end of a declarative sentence) particle indicating continuation of a state or action; particle indicating strong affirmation /我在睡觉～。

呢 ne [ne1] HSK1 /woolen material /这是上好的～绒，价格不便宜。

吧 bā [baa6] HSK2 /bar (loanword) (serving drinks, or providing Internet access etc); to puff (on a pipe etc); (onom.) bang /他经常去酒～喝酒。

吧 ba [baa6] HSK2 /(modal particle indicating suggestion or
surmise); ...right?; ...OK?; ...I presume. /请你走～！

吗（嗎） ma [maa1] HSK1 /(question particle for "yes-no" questions) /你是中国人～？

哪 na [naa1] HSK1 /how; which /我～知道他去了哪里？

哪 na [naa1] HSK1 /(particle equivalent to 啊 after noun ending in -n) /加油干～。

哪 na [naa1] HSK1 /which? (interrogative, followed by classifier or numeral-classifier) /～个杯子是你的？

哪儿（哪兒） nǎr [naa5ji4] HSK1 /where?; wherever; anywhere /你家在～？

哪怕 nǎpà [naa5paa3] HSK5 /even; even if; even though; no matter how /

叼 diāo [diu1] HSK6 /to hold in the mouth /

另外 lìngwài [ling6ngoi6] HSK4 /additional; in addition; besides; separate; other; moreover; furthermore /我还要跟你谈～一件事情。

咖啡 kāfēi [gaa3fe1] HSK2 /coffee (loanword); CL:杯 bei1 /您想喝～，还是茶？

别（別） bié [bit6] HSK2 /to leave; to depart; to separate; to distinguish; to classify; other; another; do not; must not; to pin; to stick (sth) in /太晚了，～看电视了。

别扭（彆扭）bièniu [bit6nau2] HSK6 /awkward; difficult; uncomfortable; not agreeing; at loggerheads; gauche; awkward (writing or speech) /

别致（別致） biézhì [bit6zi3] HSK6 /unusual; unique /

别墅（別墅）biéshù [bit6seoi5] HSK6 /villa; CL:幢 zhuang4,座 zuo4 /

别人（別人） biéren [bit6jan4] HSK3 /other people; others; other person /～都走了，为什么你还在这里？

吼 hǒu [haau1] HSK6 /roar or howl of an animal; bellow of rage /

嗓子 sǎngzi [song1zi2] HSK5 /throat; voice; CL:把 ba3 /

叹气（歎氣） tànqì [taan3hei3] HSK6 /to sigh; to heave a sigh /

啊 a [aa3] HSK3 /modal particle: ending sentence, showing affirmation, approval, or consent /你们家住在哪儿～？

中国（中國） zhōngguó [zung1gwok3] HSK1 /China /我在～学汉语。

中央 zhōngyāng [zung1joeng1] HSK6 /central; middle; center; central authorities (of a state) /

中午 zhōngwǔ [zung1ng5] HSK1 /noon; midday; CL:个/个 ge4 /我今天～去火车站。

中旬 zhōngxún [zung1ceon4] HSK5 /middle third of a month /

中介（仲介） zhōngjiè [zung1gaai3] HSK5 /to act as intermediary; to link; intermediate; inter-; agency; agent /

中文 zhōngwén [zung1man2] HSK3 /Chinese; Chinese written language; Chinese writing /我会用～写文章。

中立 zhōnglì [zung1laap6] HSK6 /neutral /

中间（中間） zhōngjiān [zung1gaan1] HSK3 /between; intermediate; mid; middle /我站在～，旁边的是我的同学。

中心 zhōngxīn [zung1sam1] HSK5 /center; heart; core; CL:个/个 ge4 /

中断（中斷） zhōngduàn [zung1dyun6] HSK6 /to cut short; to break off; to discontinue; to interrupt /

田野 tiányě [tin4je5] HSK6 /field; open land; CL:片 pian4 /

田径（田徑） tiánjìng [tin4ging3] HSK6 /track and field (athletics) /

由 yóu [jau4] HSK4 /to follow; from; it is for...to; reason; cause; because of; due to; to; to leave it (to sb); by (introduces passive verb) /这次航班～北京飞往杭州。

由于(由於)yóuyú [jau4jyu1] HSK4 /due to; as a result of; thanks to; owing to; since; because /～他工作认真，因此得到了大家的信任。

畏惧（畏懼） wèijù [wai3geoi6] HSK6 /to fear; to dread; foreboding /

男 nán [naam4] HSK2 /male; Baron, lowest of five orders of nobility 五等爵位 wu3 deng3 jue2 wei4; CL:个/个 ge4 /我不认识那个～人。

邮局（郵局） yóujú [jau4guk2] HSK4 /post office; CL:家 jia1,个/个 ge4 /～早上 9 点开门。

啃 kěn [hang2] HSK6 /to gnaw; to nibble; to bite /

贵（貴） guì [gwai3] HSK2 /expensive; noble; your (name); precious /这块手表很～。

贵族（貴族） guìzú [gwai3zuk6] HSK6 /lord; nobility; nobleman; noblewoman; aristocrat; aristocracy /

遗失（遺失） yíshī [wai4sat1] HSK6 /to lose; lost /

遗传（遺傳） yíchuán [wai4cyun4] HSK6 /heredity; inheritance; to transmit /

遗留（遺留） yíliú [wai4lau4] HSK6 /(leave or be a) legacy; left over; hand down (to next generation) /

遗产（遺產） yíchǎn [wai4caan2] HSK6 /heritage; legacy; inheritance; bequest; CL:笔/笔 bi3 /

遗憾（遺憾） yíhàn [wai4ham6] HSK5 /regret; to regret; to be sorry that /

胃 wèi [wai6] HSK5 /stomach; CL:个/个 ge4 /

胃口 wèikǒu [wai6hau2] HSK5 /appetite /

践踏（踐踏） jiàntà [cin5daap6] HSK6 /to trample /

距离（距離） jùlí [geoi6lei4] HSK4 /distance; CL:个/个 ge4; to be apart from /我家～公司很远。

跨 kuà [kwaa1] HSK6 /to step across; to stride over; to straddle; to span /

跟 gēn [gan1] HSK3 /heel; to follow closely; to go with; to marry sb (of woman); with; towards; as (compared to); from (different from); and (in addition to) /散步的时候，小狗一直～在我身后。

跟随（跟隨） gēnsuí [gan1ceoi4] HSK6 /to follow /

跟踪（跟蹤） gēnzōng [gan1zung1] HSK6 /to follow sb's tracks; to tail; to shadow; tracking /

跟前 gēnqián [gan1cin4] HSK6 /in front of; close to; nearby; the time just before /

跟前 gēnqián [gan1cin4] HSK6 /living with sb; nearby /

踊跃（踴躍） yǒngyuè [jung2joek3] HSK6 /to leap; to jump; eager; enthusiastically /

蹬 dēng [dang1] HSK6 /to step on; to tread on; to wear; Taiwan pr.deng4 /

踢足球 tīzúqiú [tek3zuk1kau4] HSK2 /to play soccer / football /我和同学们在～。

蹦 bèng [baang6] HSK6 /to jump; to bounce;

to hop /
踏实（踏實） tāshi [daap6sat6] HSK6 /firmly based; steady; steadfast; to have peace of mind; free from anxiety; Taiwan pr.ta4 shi2 /
跌 diē [dit3] HSK6 /to drop; to fall; to tumble; Taiwan pr.die2 /
跑步 pǎobù [paau2bou6] HSK2 /to run; to jog; (military) to march at the double /我每天早上都～。
跪 guì [gwai6] HSK6 /to kneel /
路 lù [lou6] HSK2 /road; CL:条/条 tiao2; journey; route; line (bus etc); sort; kind /我每天走～去上学。
嘴 zuǐ [zeoi2] HSK3 /mouth; beak; nozzle; spout (of teapot etc); CL:张/张 zhang1,个/个 ge4 /妹妹的～边有一粒米。
嘴唇 zuǐchún [zeoi2seon4] HSK6 /lip; CL:片 pian4 /
跳跃（跳躍）tiàoyuè [tiu3joek3] HSK6 /to jump; to leap; to bound; to skip /
跳舞 tiàowǔ [tiu3mou5] HSK2 /to dance /妹妹会唱歌，也会～。
踩 cǎi [caai2] HSK5 /to step on; to tread; to stamp; to press a pedal; to pedal (a bike) /
趴 pā [paa1] HSK6 /to lie on one's stomach; to lean forward, resting one's upper body (on a desktop etc); (Taiwan) percent /
蹲 dūn [deon1] HSK5 /to crouch; to squat /
踪迹（蹤跡） zōngjì [zung1zik1] HSK6 /tracks; trail; footprint; trace; vestige /
足以 zúyǐ [zuk1ji5] HSK6 /sufficient to...; so much so that; so that /
界限 jièxiàn [gaai3haan6] HSK6 /boundary; marginal /
累 léi [leoi4] HSK2 /rope; to bind together; to twist around /果实～～。
累 lěi [leoi5] HSK2 /to accumulate; to involve or implicate; continuous; repeated /日积月～。
累 lèi [leoi5] HSK2 /tired; weary; to strain; to wear out; to work hard /我～了，想休息。
思考 sīkǎo [si1haau2] HSK5 /to reflect on; to ponder over /
思想 sīxiǎng [si1soeng2] HSK5 /thought; thinking; idea; ideology; CL:个/个 ge4 /
思索 sīsuǒ [si1saak3] HSK6 /to think deeply; to ponder /
思念 sīniàn [si1nim6] HSK6 /to think of; to long for; to miss /
思维（思維） sīwéi [si1wai4] HSK6 /(line of) thought; thinking /
畔 pàn [bun6] HSK6 /edge; side; boundary; bank (of a river etc); shore /
咀嚼 jǔjué [zeoi2ziu6] HSK6 /to chew; to think over /
呻吟 shēnyín [san1jam4] HSK6 /to moan; to groan /
唱歌 chànggē [coeng3go1] HSK2 /to sing a song /我最爱～了，我给你们唱一个。
喝 hē [hot3] HSK1 /to drink; My goodness! /大家齐声～彩。
喝 hè [hot3] HSK1 /to shout loudly /我想～水。
哭 kū [huk1] HSK3 /to cry; to weep /孩子又～了起来。
哭泣 kūqì [huk1jap1] HSK6 /to weep /
器材 qìcái [hei3coi4] HSK6 /equipment; material /
器官 qìguān [hei3gun1] HSK6 /organ (part of body tissue); apparatus /
骂（罵） mà [maa3] HSK5 /to scold; to abuse; to curse; CL:通 tong4,顿/顿 dun4 /
串 chuàn [cyun3] HSK6 /to string together; to mix up; to conspire; to rove; to make a swift or abrupt linear movement (like a bead on an abacus); to move across; bunch or cluster; string (computing); classifier for rows or strings /
喂 wèi [wai2] HSK1 /interjection: to call attention; hello (when answering the phone) /～，李老师在吗？

喂 wèi [wai2] HSK1 /verb: to feed (an animal, baby, invalid etc) /她在～儿子吃饭？
品尝（品嘗） pǐncháng [ban2soeng4] HSK6 /to taste a small amount; to sample /
品种（品種） pǐnzhǒng [ban2zung2] HSK6 /breed; variety; CL:个/个 ge4 /
品质（品質） pǐnzhì [ban2zat1] HSK6 /quality /
品德 pǐndé [ban2dak1] HSK6 /moral character /
噪音 zàoyīn [cou3jam1] HSK6 /rumble; noise; static (in a signal) /
虽然（雖然） suīrán [seoi1jin4] HSK2 /although; even though; even if /李大伯～年过六十，劳动起来却比得上年轻的小伙子。
患者 huànzhě [waan6ze2] HSK6 /patient; sufferer /
嗯 ňg [ng2] HSK5 /(a groaning sound) /
嗯 ňg [ng2] HSK5 /(nonverbal grunt as interjection); OK, yeah; what? /
嗯 ňg [ng2] HSK5 /interjection indicating approval, appreciation or agreement /
啰嗦（囉嗦） luōsuo [lo1so1] HSK6 /long-winded; wordy; troublesome; pesky /
啰唆（囉唆） luōsuō [lo1so2] HSK6 /see 啰嗦 /啰嗦 luo1 suo5 /
员工（員工） yuángōng [jyun4gung1] HSK5 /staff; personnel; employee /
嘿 hēi [hei1] HSK6 /hey /
吊 diào [diu3] HSK6 /to suspend; to hang up; to hang a person /
蜡烛（蠟燭） làzhú [laap6zuk1] HSK6 /candle; CL:根 gen1,支 zhi1 /
蝴蝶 húdié [wu4dip2] HSK5 /butterfly; CL:只/只 zhi1 /
蚂蚁（螞蟻） mǎyǐ [maa5ngai5] HSK6 /ant /
蛇 shé [se4] HSK5 /snake; serpent; CL:条/条 tiao2 /
曲折 qūzhé [kuk1zit3] HSK6 /winding; (fig.) complicated /
曲子 qǔzi [kuk1zi2] HSK6 /poem for singing; tune; music; CL:支 zhi1 /
典型 diǎnxíng [din2jing4] HSK6 /model; typical case; archetype; typical; representative /
典礼（典禮） diǎnlǐ [din2lai5] HSK6 /celebration; ceremony /
固执（固執） gùzhí [gu3zap1] HSK6 /obstinate; stubborn /
固有 gùyǒu [gu3jau5] HSK6 /intrinsic to sth; inherent; native /
固然 gùrán [gu3jin4] HSK6 /admittedly (it's true that...) /
固体（固體） gùtǐ [gu3tai2] HSK6 /solid /
固定 gùdìng [gu3ding6] HSK5 /to fix; to fasten; to set rigidly in place; fixed; set; regular /
喘气（喘氣） chuǎnqì [cyun2hei3] HSK6 /to breathe deeply; to pant /
困 kùn [kwan3] HSK4 /to trap; to surround; hard-pressed; stranded; destitute /
困 kùn [kwan3] HSK4 /sleepy; tired /我～了，要去睡觉。
困难（困難） kùnnan [kwan3naan4] HSK4 /difficult; challenging; straitened circumstances; difficult situation /工作中，我们遇到了很多～。
吵 chǎo [caau2] HSK5 /to quarrel; to make a noise; noisy; to disturb by making a noise /
吵架 chǎojià [caau2gaa3] HSK5 /to quarrel; to have a row; quarrel; CL:顿/顿 dun4 /
忠诚（忠誠） zhōngchéng [zung1sing4] HSK6 /devoted; fidelity; loyal; loyalty /
忠实（忠實） zhōngshí [zung1sat6] HSK6 /faithful /
哨 shào [saau3] HSK6 /a whistle; sentry /
叫 jiào [giu3] HSK1 /to shout; to call; to order; to ask; to be called; by (indicates agent in the passive mood) /我的名字～李明。
团（團） tuán [tyun4] HSK5 /round; lump; ball; to roll into a ball; to gather; regiment;

group; society /

团（團） tuán [tyun4] HSK5 /dumpling /
团圆（團圓） tuányuán [tyun4jyun4] HSK6 /to have a reunion /
团体（團體） tuántǐ [tyun4tai2] HSK6 /group; organization; team; CL:个/个 ge4 /
团结（團結） tuánjié [tyun4git3] HSK6 /a rally; to hold a rally; to join forces /
吃 chī [hek3] HSK1 /to eat; to consume; to eat at (a cafeteria etc); to eradicate; to destroy; to absorb; to suffer /请～点儿米饭。
吃亏（吃虧） chīkuī [hek3kwai1] HSK5 /to suffer losses; to come to grief; to lose out; to get the worst of it; to be at a disadvantage; unfortunately /
吃苦 chīkǔ [hek3fu2] HSK6 /to bear; hardships /
吃力 chīlì [hek3lik6] HSK6 /to entail strenuous effort; to toil at a task; strenuous; laborious; strain /
吃惊（吃驚） chījīng [hek3geng1] HSK4 /to be startled; to be shocked; to be amazed /这个消息非常令人～。
咋 zǎ [zaa1] HSK6 /dialectal equivalent of 怎么/怎么 zen3 me5 /
咋 zǎ [zaa1] HSK6 /gnaw /
咋 zǎ [zaa1] HSK6 /loud noise; shout; suddenly /
唾弃（唾棄） tuòqì [to3hei3] HSK6 /to spurn; to disdain /
哦 é [ngo4] HSK6 /to chant /
哦 é [ngo4] HSK6 /oh (interjection indicating doubt or surprise) /
哦 é [ngo4] HSK6 /oh (interjection indicating that one has just learned sth) /
哦 é [ngo4] HSK6 /sentence-final particle that conveys informality, warmth, friendliness or intimacy; may also indicate that one is stating a fact that the other person is not aware of /

吸取 xīqǔ [kap1ceoi2] HSK5 /to absorb; to draw (a lesson, insight etc); to assimilate /
吸引 xīyǐn [kap1jan5] HSK4 /to attract (interest, investment etc); CL:个/个 ge4 /这部电影很～人。
吸收 xīshōu [kap1sau1] HSK5 /to absorb; to assimilate; to ingest; to recruit /
吻 wěn [man5] HSK5 /kiss; to kiss; mouth /
吹 chuī [ceoi1] HSK5 /to blow; to play a wind instrument; to blast; to puff; to boast; to brag; to end in failure; to fall through /
吹捧 chuīpěng [ceoi1bung2] HSK6 /to flatter; to laud sb's accomplishments; adulation /
吹牛 chuīniú [ceoi1ngau4] HSK6 /to talk big; to shoot off one's mouth; to chat (dialect) /
哆嗦 duōsuo [do1so1] HSK6 /to tremble; to shiver; uncontrolled shaking of the body /
咱们（咱們）zánmen [zaa1mun4] HSK4 /we or us (including both the speaker and the person(s) spoken to); I or me; you /你来得正好，～商量一下。
嗅觉（嗅覺）xiùjué [cau3gok3] HSK6 /sense of smell /
啤酒 píjiǔ [be1zau2] HSK3 /beer (loanword); CL:杯 bei1,瓶 ping2,罐 guan4,桶 tong3,缸 gang1 /爸爸爱喝～。
喉咙（喉嚨） hóulóng [hau4lung4] HSK6 /throat; larynx /
响（響） xiǎng [hoeng2] HSK4 /echo; sound; noise; to make a sound; to sound; to ring; loud; classifier for noises /你听，是不是电话～了？
响亮（響亮） xiǎngliàng [hoeng2loeng6] HSK6 /loud and clear; resounding /
回应（回應）xiǎngyìng [hoeng2jing3] HSK6 /to respond to; answer; CL:个/个 ge4 /
唯一 wéiyī [wai4jat1] HSK5 /only; sole /

唯独（唯獨）wéidú [wai4duk6] HSK6 /only; just

(i.e. it is only that...); all except; unique /

兄弟 xiōngdì [hing1dai6] HSK5 /brothers; younger brother; CL:个/个 ge4; I, me (humble term used by men in public speech); brotherly; fraternal /

听（聽）tīng [teng1] HSK1 /to listen; to hear; to obey; a can (loanword from English "tin"); classifier for canned beverages /你～，谁来了？

只 zhī [zek3] HSK3 /classifier: for birds and certain animals, one of a pair, some utensils, vessels etc /我有一～鞋找不到了。

只要 zhǐyào [zi2jiu3] HSK4 /if only; so long as /～努力，你一定能把这件事做好。

只有 zhǐyǒu [zi2jau5] HSK3 /only /～你能解决这个问题。

只好 zhǐhǎo [zi2hou2] HSK4 /without any better option; to have to; to be forced to /雨下得太大了，我们～留在家里。

因素 yīnsù [jan1sou3] HSK5 /element; factor; CL:个/个 ge4 /

因而 yīnér [jan1ji4] HSK5 /therefore; as a result; thus; and as a result, ... /

因此 yīncǐ [jan1ci2] HSK4 /thus; consequently; as a result /他从小热爱音乐，～长大后做了一名音乐老师。

因为（因為） yīnwèi [jan1wai6] HSK2 /because; owing to; on account of /～工作需要，他经常要出差。

恩怨 ēnyuàn [jan1jyun3] HSK6 /gratitude and grudges; resentment; grudges; grievances /

呼吁（呼籲） hūyù [fu1jyu6] HSK6 /to call on (sb to do sth); to appeal (to); an appeal /

呼啸（呼嘯）hūxiào [fu1siu3] HSK6 /to whistle; to scream; to whiz /

呼吸 hūxī [fu1kap1] HSK5 /to breathe /

呼唤（呼喚） hūhuàn [fu1wun6] HSK6 /to call out (a name etc); to shout /

啥 shá [saa1] HSK6 /dialectal equivalent of 什么/什么 shen2 me5 /

哈 hā [haa1] HSK5 /laughter; yawn /

哈 hā [haa1] HSK5 /a Pekinese; a pug; (dialect) to scold /

吩咐 fēnfù [fan1fu3] HSK6 /to tell; to instruct; to command /

唉 āi [aai1] HSK5 /interjection or grunt of agreement or recognition (e.g. yes, it's me!); to sigh /

唉 āi [aai1] HSK5 /alas; oh dear /

哼 hēng [hang1] HSK6 /to groan; to snort; to hum; to croon; humph! /

嚷 rǎng [joeng5] HSK6 /to blurt out; to shout /

嘛 ma [maa3] HSK6 /modal particle indicating that sth is obvious; particle indicating a pause for emphasis /

咬 yǎo [ngaau5] HSK5 /to bite; to nip /

咳嗽 késou [kat1sau3] HSK4 /to cough; CL:阵/阵 zhen4 /他感冒了，～得很厉害。

喧哗（喧嘩） xuānhuá [hyun1waa1] HSK6 /hubbub; clamor; to make a racket /

嗨 hāi [hoi1] HSK6 /oh alas; hey!; hi! (loanword) /

骨干（骨幹） gǔgàn [gwat1gon3] HSK6 /diaphysis (long segment of a bone); fig. backbone /

骨头（骨頭） gǔtou [gwat1tau4] HSK5 /bone; CL:根 gen1,块/块 kuai4; moral character; bitterness /

回 huí [wui4] HSK1 /to circle; to go back; to turn around; to answer; to return; to revolve; Hui ethnic group (Chinese Muslims); time; classifier for acts of a play; section or chapter (of a classic book) /我去过一～北京。

回 huí [wui4] HSK1 /to curve; to return; to revolve /走过这～廊就到了。

回报（回報） huíbào [wui4bou3] HSK6 /(in) return; reciprocation; payback; retaliation; to report back; to reciprocate /

回顾（回顧） huígù [wui4gu3] HSK6 /to look back; to review /
回避 huíbì [wui4bei6] HSK6 /to shun; to avoid (sb); to skirt; to evade (an issue); to step back; to withdraw; to recuse (a judge etc) /
回收 huíshōu [wui4sau1] HSK6 /to recycle; to reclaim; to retrieve; to recover; to recall (a defective product) /
回答 huídá [wui4daap3] HSK3 /to reply; to answer; the answer; CL:个/个 ge4 /我能～这个问题。
回忆（回憶） huíyì [wui4jik1] HSK4 /to recall; memories; CL:个/个 ge4 /我们经常～起小时候的事情。
圆（圓） yuán [jyun4] HSK5 /circle; round; circular; spherical; (of the moon) full; unit of Chinese currency (Yuan); tactful; to justify /
圆满（圓滿） yuánmǎn [jyun4mun5] HSK6 /satisfactory; consummate; perfect /
罢工（罷工） bàgōng [baa6gung1] HSK6 /a strike; to go on strike /
罪犯 zuìfàn [zeoi6faan2] HSK6 /criminal /
逻辑（邏輯） luóji [lo4cap1] HSK5 /logic (loanword) /
罚款（罰款） fákuǎn [fat6fun2] HSK5 /(impose a) fine; penalty; fine (monetary) /
图书馆（圖書館） túshūguǎn [tou4syu1gun2] HSK3 /library; CL:家 jia1,个/个 ge4 /我从～借来了两本书。
图案（圖案） túàn [tou4on3] HSK6 /design; pattern /
四 sì [sei3] HSK1 /four; 4 /我们～个人去看电影。
四肢 sìzhī [sei3zi1] HSK6 /the four limbs of the body /
见面（見面） jiànmiàn [gin3min6] HSK3 /to meet; to see each other; CL:次 ci4 /上次和他～，已经是去年了。
见解（見解） jiànjiě [gin3gaai2] HSK6 /opinion; view; understanding /
见多识广（見多識廣） jiànduōshíguǎng [gin3do1sik1gwong2] HSK6 /experienced and knowledgeable (idiom) /
见闻（見聞） jiànwén [gin3man4] HSK6 /what one sees and hears; knowledge; information /
见义勇为（見義勇為） jiànyìyǒngwéi [gin3ji6jung5wei4] HSK6 /to see what is right and act courageously (idiom, from Analects); to stand up bravely for the truth; acting heroically in a just cause /
贝壳（貝殼） bèiké [bui3hok3] HSK6 /shell; conch; cowry; mother of pearl; hard outer skin; also pr.bei4 qiao4 /
赋予（賦予） fùyǔ [fu3jyu5] HSK6 /to assign; to entrust (a task); to give; to bestow /
贼（賊） zéi [caak6] HSK6 /thief; traitor; wily; deceitful; evil; extremely /
赌博（賭博） dǔbó [dou2bok3] HSK6 /to gamble /
财政（財政） cáizhèng [coi4zing3] HSK6 /finances (public); financial /
财务（財務） cáiwù [coi4mou6] HSK6 /financial affairs /
财产（財產） cáichǎn [coi4caan2] HSK5 /property; assets; estate; CL:笔/笔 bi3 /
财富（財富） cáifù [coi4fu3] HSK6 /wealth; riches /
贿赂（賄賂） huìlù [fui2lou6] HSK6 /to bribe; a bribe /
婴儿（嬰兒） yīngér [jing1ji4] HSK6 /infant; baby; CL:个/个 ge4; lead (Pb) /
则（則） zé [zak1] HSK5 /conjunction used to express contrast with a previous sentence or clause; standard; norm; rule; to imitate; to follow; then; principle; classifier for written items (such as an official statement) /
账户（帳戶） zhànghù [zoeng3wu6] HSK5 /bank account; online account /

败坏（敗壞） bàihuài [baai6waai6] HSK6 /to ruin; to corrupt; to undermine /
购物（購物） gòuwù [gau3mat6] HSK4 /shopping /现在人们喜欢在网上～。
贩卖（販賣） fànmài [faan2maai6] HSK6 /to sell; to peddle; to traffic /
贬低（貶低）biǎndī [bin2dai1] HSK6 /to belittle; to disparage; to play down; to demean; to degrade; to devalue /
贬义（貶義） biǎnyì [bin2ji6] HSK6 /derogatory sense; negative connotation /
赔偿（賠償） péicháng [pui4soeng4] HSK5 /to compensate /
赚（賺）zhuàn [zaan6] HSK4 /to earn; to make a profit /他做生意～了不少钱。
赠送（贈送）zèngsòng [zang6sung3] HSK6 /to present as a gift /
圈 juān [hyun1] HSK5 /to confine; to lock up; to pen in /
圈 juān [hyun1] HSK5 /pen (pig); a fold /
圈 juān [hyun1] HSK5 /circle; ring; loop; classifier for loops, orbits, laps of race etc; CL:个/个 ge4; to surround; to circle /
圈套 quāntào [hyun1tou3] HSK6 /trap; snare; trick /
黑 hēi [haak1] HSK2 /black; dark; sinister; secret; shady; illegal; (loanword) to hack (computing) /我不喜欢～颜色的衣服。
黑板 hēibǎn [hak1baan2] HSK3 /blackboard; CL:块/块 kuai4,个/个 ge4 /请大家看～。
墨水 mòshuǐ [mak6seoi2] HSK6 /ink; CL:瓶 ping2 /
墨水儿（墨水兒） mòshuǐr [mak6seoi2ji4] HSK6 /erhua variant of 墨水 mòshuǐ /
默默 mòmò [mak6mak6] HSK6 /in silence; not speaking /
凹凸 āotū [lap1dat6] HSK6 /bumpy; uneven; slotted and tabbed joint; crenelation /
同志 tóngzhì [tung4zi3] HSK6 /comrade; homosexual (slang); CL:个/个 ge4 /
同事 tóngshì [tung4si6] HSK3 /colleague; co-worker; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /这是我们的新～，李华。
同时（同時） tóngshí [tung4si4] HSK4 /at the same time; simultaneously /任务艰巨，～时间又很紧迫。
同胞 tóngbāo [tung4baau1] HSK6 /born of the same parents; sibling; fellow citizen; compatriot /
同意 tóngyì [tung4ji3] HSK3 /to agree; to consent; to approve /我不太～他的想法。
同情 tóngqíng [tung4cing4] HSK4 /to sympathize with; sympathy /我都很～他。
同学（同學） tóngxué [tung4hok6] HSK1 /to study at the same school; fellow student; classmate; CL:位 wei4,个/个 ge4 /～们，你们好！
幅 fú [fuk1] HSK5 /width; roll; classifier for textiles or pictures /
幅度 fúdù [fuk1dou6] HSK6 /width; extent; range; scope /
帽子 màozi [mou6zi2] HSK3 /hat; cap; (fig.) label; bad name; CL:顶/顶 ding3 /这个～太小了，有大一点儿的吗？
帐篷（帳篷）zhàngpeng [zoeng3pung4] HSK6 /tent; CL:顶/顶 ding3,座 zuo4 /
幢 chuáng [cong4] HSK6 /banner /
幢 chuáng [cong4] HSK6 /classifier for buildings; carriage curtain (old) /
内（內）nèi [noi6] HSK4 /inside; inner; internal; within; interior /包括张老师在～，教室里一共有 10 个人。
内幕（內幕） nèimù [noi6mok6] HSK6 /inside story; non-public information; behind the scenes; internal /
内在（內在） nèizài [noi6zoi6] HSK6 /intrinsic; innate /
内科（內科） nèikē [noi6fo1] HSK5 /internal medicine; general medicine /
内部（內部） nèibù [noi6bou6] HSK5 /interior; inside (part, section); internal /

内容（內容） nèiróng [noi6jung4] HSK4 /content; substance; details; CL:个/个 ge4, 项/项 xiang4 /这篇文章的～非常精彩。

内涵（內涵） nèihán [noi6haam4] HSK6 /meaning; content; essential properties implied or reflected by a notion; intention; connotation; self-possessed /

刚刚（剛剛） gānggāng [gong1gong1] HSK4 /just recently; just a moment ago /不多不少，～十斤。

刚才（剛才） gāngcái [gong1coi4] HSK3 /just now; a moment ago /他～吃了药，现在睡着了。

刚才（剛纔） gāngcái [gong1coi4] HSK3 /(just) a moment ago /～是谁来的电话？

网球（網球） wǎngqiú [mong5kau4] HSK4 /tennis; CL:个/个 ge4 /我最近才开始学习打～。

网络（網路） wǎngluò [mong5lok3] HSK5 /Internet /

网络（網路） wǎngluò [mong5lok3] HSK5 /network (computing, telecommunications, transport etc) /

网站（網站） wǎngzhàn [mong5zaam6] HSK4 /website; network station; node /我想办一个汉语学习～。

旧（舊） jiù [gau6] HSK3 /old; opposite: new 新; former; worn (with age) /这件衣服穿了两年，已经～了。

坚韧（堅韌） jiānrèn [gin1jan6] HSK6 /tough and durable; tenacious /

坚持（堅持） jiānchí [gin1ci4] HSK4 /to persevere with; to persist in; to insist on /他一直～自己的看法。

坚硬（堅硬） jiānyìng [gin1ngaang6] HSK6 /hard; solid /

坚强（堅強） jiānqiáng [gin1koeng4] HSK5 /staunch; strong /

坚固（堅固） jiāngù [gin1gu3] HSK6 /firm; firmly; hard; stable /

坚决（堅決） jiānjué [gin1kyut3] HSK5 /firm; resolute; determined /

坚定（堅定） jiāndìng [gin1ding6] HSK6 /firm; steady; staunch; resolute /

坚实（堅實） jiānshí [gin1sat6] HSK6 /firm and substantial; solid /

贤慧（賢慧） xiánhuì [jin4wai6] HSK6 /chaste; virtuous /

紧张（緊張） jǐnzhāng [gan2zoeng3] HSK4 /nervous; keyed up; intense; tense; strained; in short supply; scarce; CL:阵/阵 zhen4 /第一次演出，他很～。

紧急（緊急） jǐnjí [gan2gap1] HSK5 /urgent; emergency /

紧迫（緊迫） jǐnpò [gan2baak1] HSK6 /pressing; urgent /

竖（豎） shù [syu6] HSK6 /to erect; vertical; vertical stroke (in Chinese characters) /

临时（臨時） línshí [lam4si4] HSK5 /at the instant sth happens; temporary; interim; ad hoc /

临床（臨床） línchuáng [lam4cong4] HSK6 /clinical /

监督（監督） jiāndū [gaam1duk1] HSK6 /to control; to supervise; to inspect /

监狱（監獄） jiānyù [gaam1juk6] HSK6 /prison /

监视（監視） jiānshì [gaam1si6] HSK6 /to monitor; to oversee; to keep a close watch over; to spy on /

鉴于（鑒於） jiànyú [gaam3jyu1] HSK6 /in view of; seeing that; considering; whereas /

鉴别（鑒別） jiànbié [gaam3bit6] HSK6 /to differentiate; to distinguish /

鉴定（鑒定） jiàndìng [gaam3ding6] HSK6 /to appraise; to identify; to evaluate /

业务（業務） yèwù [jip6mou6] HSK5 /business; professional work; service; CL:项/项 xiang4 /

业余（業餘） yèyú [jip6jyu4] HSK5 /spare time; amateur; extra-curricular /

山脉（山脈） shānmài [saan1mak6] HSK6 /mountain range; CL:条/条 tiao2 /

崭新（嶄新） zhǎnxīn [zaam2san1] HSK6 /brand new /

岸 àn [ngon6] HSK5 /bank; shore; beach; coast; CL:个/个 ge4 /

岩石 yánshí [ngaam4sek6] HSK6 /rock /

岂有此理（豈有此理）qǐyǒucǐlǐ [hei2jau5ci2lei5] HSK6 /how can this be so? (idiom); preposterous; ridiculous; absurd /

岗位（崗位） gǎngwèi [gong1wai2] HSK6 /a post; a job /

崩溃（崩潰） bēngkuì [bang1kui2] HSK6 /to collapse; to crumble; to fall apart /

岁（歲） suì [seoi3] HSK1 /classifier for years (of age); year; year (of crop harvests) /李医生今年 40～。

岁月（歲月） suìyuè [seoi3jyut6] HSK6 /years; time /

崇敬 chóngjìng [sung4ging3] HSK6 /to revere; to venerate; high esteem /

崇拜 chóngbài [sung4baai3] HSK6 /to worship; adoration /

崇高 chónggāo [sung4gou1] HSK6 /majestic; sublime /

峡谷（峽谷） xiágǔ [haap6guk1] HSK6 /canyon; gill; ravine /

师范（師範） shīfàn [si1faan6] HSK6 /teacher-training; pedagogical; normal (school, e.g. Beijing Normal University) /

师傅（師傅） shīfu [si1fu6] HSK4 /master; qualified worker; respectful form of address for older men; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /～，请问电影院怎么走？

归根到底（歸根到底） guīgēndàodǐ [gwai1gan1dou3dai2] HSK6 /after all; in the final analysis; ultimately /

归还（歸還） guīhuán [gwai1waan4] HSK6 /to return sth; to revert /

归纳（歸納） guīnà [gwai1naap6] HSK5 /to sum up; to summarize; to conclude from facts; induction (method of deduction in logic) /

帅（帥） shuài [seoi3] HSK4 /handsome; graceful; smart; commander in chief /小王是我们班最～的男生。

尖锐（尖銳） jiānruì [zim1jeoi6] HSK6 /sharp; intense; penetrating; pointed; acute (illness) /

尖端 jiānduān [zim1dyun1] HSK6 /sharp pointed end; the tip; the cusp; tip-top; most advanced and sophisticated; highest peak; the best /

少 shǎo [siu2] HSK1 /few; less; to lack; to be missing; to stop (doing sth); seldom /杯子里的水很～。

少 shào [siu2] HSK1 /young /青～年。

省 shěng [saang2] HSK4 /to save; to economize; to do without; to omit; to leave out; province; CL:个/个 ge4 /我走快捷方式，～了不少时间。

省略 shěnglüè [saang2loek6] HSK5 /to leave out; an omission /

省会（省會） shěnghuì [saang2wui6] HSK6 /provincial capital /

幽默 yōumò [jau1mak6] HSK4 /(loanword) humor; humorous /李教授说话非常～。

耀眼 yàoyǎn [jiu6ngaan5] HSK6 /to dazzle; dazzling /

辉煌（輝煌） huīhuáng [fai1wong4] HSK6 /splendid; glorious /

光 guāng [gwong1] HSK4 /light; ray; CL:道 dao4; bright; only; merely; to use up /学游泳～看是不行的，要练习。

光芒 guāngmáng [gwong1mong4] HSK6 /rays of light; brilliant rays; radiance /

光荣（光榮） guāngróng [gwong1wing4] HSK6 /honor and glory; glorious /

光明 guāngmíng [gwong1ming4] HSK5 /light; illumination; radiance (esp. glory of Buddha etc); fig. bright prospects; openhearted /

光临（光臨） guānglín [gwong1lam4] HSK5 /(formal) to honor with one's presence; to attend /

光辉（光輝） guānghuī [gwong1fai1] HSK6 /radiance; glory; brilliant; magnificent /

光盘（光碟） guāngpán [gwong1pun4] HSK5 /compact disc; CD or DVD; CD ROM; CL:片 pian4,张/张 zhang1 /

光彩 guāngcǎi [gwong1coi2] HSK6 /luster; splendor; radiance; brilliance /

光滑 guānghuá [gwong1waat6] HSK5 /glossy; sleek; smooth /

当（當） dāng [dong1] HSK4 /to be; to act as; manage; withstand; when; during; ought; should; match equally; equal; same; obstruct; just at (a time or place); on the spot; right; just at /大家选他～班长。

当事人（當事人） dāngshìrén [dong1si6jan4] HSK6 /persons involved or implicated; party (to an affair) /

当场（當場）dāngchǎng [dong1coeng4] HSK6 /at the scene; on the spot /

当地（當地） dāngdì [dong1dei6] HSK5 /local /

当面（當面） dāngmiàn [dong1min2] HSK6 /to sb's face; in sb's presence /

当时（當時） dāngshí [dong1si4] HSK4 /then; at that time; while /我记不清楚～的情况了。

当选（當選）dāngxuǎn [dong1syun2] HSK6 /to be elected /

当然（當然） dāngrán [dong1jin4] HSK3 /only natural; as it should be; certainly; of course; without doubt /你生病了，我～要来看看你。

当务之急（當務之急） dāngwùzhījí [dong1mou6zi1gap1] HSK6 /top priority job; matter of vital importance /

当代（當代） dāngdài [dong3doi6] HSK6 /the present age; the contemporary era /

当初（當初） dāngchū [dong1co1] HSK6 /at that time; originally /

当心（當心） dāngxīn [dong1sam1] HSK5 /to take care; to look out /

当前（當前） dāngqián [dong1cin4] HSK6 /current; today's; modern; present; to be facing (us) /

肖像 xiàoxiàng [ciu3zoeng6] HSK6 /portrait /

削 xiāo [soek3] HSK6 /to peel with a knife; to pare; to cut (a ball at tennis etc) /

削 xiāo [soek3] HSK6 /to pare; to reduce; to remove; Taiwan pr.xue4 /

削弱 xuēruò [soek3joek6] HSK6 /to weaken; to impair; to cripple /

尚且 shàngqiě [soeng6ce2] HSK6 /(not) even; yet; still /

敞开（敞開） chǎngkāi [cong2hoi1] HSK6 /to open wide; unrestrictedly /

尝（嘗） cháng [soeng4] HSK4 /to taste; to try; already; ever; once /快来～～我做的菜，味道怎么样？

尝试（嘗試） chángshì [soeng4si3] HSK6 /to try; to attempt; CL:次 ci4 /

常识（常識） chángshí [soeng4sik1] HSK5 /common sense; general knowledge; CL:门/门 men2 /

掌握 zhǎngwò [zoeng2aak1] HSK5 /to grasp (often fig.); to control; to seize (initiative, opportunity, destiny); to master; to know well; to understand sth well and know how to use it; fluency /

党（黨） dǎng [dong2] HSK6 /party; association; club; society; CL:个/个 ge4 /

贯彻（貫徹） guànchè [gun3cit3] HSK6 /to implement; to put into practice; to carry out /

母亲（母親） mǔqīn [mou5can1] HSK4 /mother; also pr.mu3 qin5; CL:个/个 ge4 /我来介绍一下，这位是我的～。

母语（母語） mǔyǔ [mou5jyu5] HSK6 /native language; mother tongue; (linguistics) parent language /
出 chū [ceot1] HSK2 /to go out; to come out; to occur; to produce; to go beyond; to rise; to put forth; to happen; classifier for dramas, plays, operas etc /你帮我看看，这台计算机～什么问题了？
出现（出現） chūxiàn [ceot1jin6] HSK4 /to appear; to arise; to emerge; to show up /我们等了他一个小时，他也没有～。
出示 chūshì [ceot1si6] HSK5 /to show; to take out and show to others; to display /
出卖（出賣） chūmài [ceot1maai6] HSK6 /to offer for sale; to sell; to sell out or betray /
出口 chūkǒu [ceot1hau2] HSK5 /an exit; CL:个/个 ge4; to speak; to export; (of a ship) to leave port /
出路 chūlù [ceot1lou6] HSK6 /a way out (of a difficulty etc) /
出发（出發） chūfā [ceot1faat3] HSK4 /to start out; to set off /我从北京～去上海。
出生 chūshēng [ceot1sang1] HSK4 /to be born /女儿是 1990 年～的。
出租车（計程車） chūzūchē [ceot1zou1ce1] HSK1 /taxi; (Taiwan) rental car /我们坐～去火车站。
出色 chūsè [ceot1sik1] HSK5 /remarkable; outstanding /
出版 chūbǎn [ceot1baan2] HSK5 /to publish; to come off the press; to put out /
出息 chūxī [ceot1sik1] HSK6 /to yield interest, profit etc; to exhale (Buddhism) /
出息 chūxī [ceot1sik1] HSK6 /future prospects; profit; to mature; to grow up /
出身 chūshēn [ceot1san1] HSK6 /to be born of; to come from; family background; class origin /
出席 chūxí [ceot1zik6] HSK5 /to attend; to participate; present /
出神 chūshén [ceot1san4] HSK6 /entranced; Trance (music genre) /
出差 chūchāi [ceot1caai1] HSK4 /to go on an official or business trip /爸爸已经～一个多月了。
发（發） fā [faat3] HSK3 /to send out; to show (one's feeling); to issue; to develop; classifier for gunshots (rounds) /你给我～电子邮件了吗？
发表（發表）fābiǎo [faat3biu2] HSK5 /to issue; to publish /
发现（發現）fāxiàn [faat3jin6] HSK3 /to find; to discover /我～他瘦了很多。
发动（發動） fādòng [faat3dung6] HSK6 /to start; to launch; to unleash; to mobilize; to arouse /
发票（發票） fāpiào [faat3piu3] HSK5 /invoice; receipt or bill for purchase /
发扬（發揚） fāyáng [faat3joeng4] HSK6 /to develop; to make full use of /
发誓（發誓）fāshì [faat3sai6] HSK6 /to vow; to pledge; to swear /
发挥（發揮）fāhuī [faat3fai1] HSK5 /to display; to exhibit; to bring out implicit or innate qualities; to express (a thought or moral); to develop (an idea); to elaborate (on a theme) /
发抖（發抖） fādǒu [faat3dau2] HSK5 /to tremble; to shake; to shiver /
发布（發佈） fābù [faat3bou3] HSK6 /to release; to issue; to announce; to distribute; also written 发布/发布 fa1 bu4 /
发布（發佈） fābù [faat3bou3] HSK6 /to release; to issue; to announce; to distribute /
发达（發達） fādá [faat3daat6] HSK5 /developed (country etc); flourishing; to develop /
发展（發展） fāzhǎn [faat3zin2] HSK4 /development; growth; to develop; to grow; to expand /这些年经济～很快。

发呆（發呆） fādāi [faat3daai1] HSK6 /to stare blankly; to be stunned; to be lost in thought /
发明（發明） fāmíng [faat3ming4] HSK5 /to invent; invention; CL:个/个 ge4 /
发财（發財） fācái [faat3coi4] HSK6 /to get rich /
发生（發生） fāshēng [faat3sang1] HSK4 /to happen; to occur; to take place; to break out /情况～了很大的变化。
发愁（發愁） fāchóu [faat3sau4] HSK5 /to worry; to fret; to be anxious; to become sad /
发射（發射） fāshè [faat3se6] HSK6 /to shoot (a projectile); to fire (a rocket); to launch; to emit (a particle); to discharge; emanation; emission /
发行（發行） fāxíng [faat3haang4] HSK6 /to publish; to issue (stocks, currency etc); to release; to distribute (a film) /
发言（發言） fāyán [faat3jin4] HSK5 /to make a speech; statement; utterance; CL:个/个 ge4 /
发育（發育） fāyù [faat3juk6] HSK6 /to develop; growth; development /
发烧（發燒） fāshāo [faat3siu1] HSK3 /to have a high temperature (from illness); to have a fever /我身体不舒服，～了。
发炎（發炎） fāyán [faat3jim4] HSK6 /to become inflamed; inflammation /
发觉（發覺） fājué [faat3gok3] HSK6 /to find; to detect; to discover /
收 shōu [sau1] HSK4 /to receive; to accept; to collect; to put away; to restrain; to stop; in care of (used on address line after name) /我～到你的信了。
收藏 shōucáng [sau1cong4] HSK6 /to hoard; to collect; collection; to bookmark (Internet) /
收获（收穫） shōuhuò [sau1wok6] HSK5 /to harvest; to reap; to gain; crop; harvest; profit; gain; bonus; reward /

收据（收據） shōujù [sau1geoi3] HSK5 /receipt; CL:张/张 zhang1 /
收拾 shōushi [sau1sap6] HSK4 /to put in order; to tidy up; to pack; to repair; (coll.) to sort sb out; to fix sb /我在～行李呢。
收入 shōurù [sau1jap6] HSK4 /to take in; income; revenue; CL:笔/笔 bi3,个/个 ge4 /他每年有 20 万的～。
收缩（收縮） shōusuō [sau1suk1] HSK6 /to pull back; to shrink; to contract; (physiology) systole /
收音机（收音機） shōuyīnjī [sau1jam1gei1] HSK6 /radio; CL:台/台 tai2 /
收益 shōuyì [sau1jik1] HSK6 /earnings; profit /
以 yǐ [ji5] HSK4 /to use; according to; so as to; by means of; in order to; by; with; because /他～这些标准来要求自己。
以至 yǐzhì [ji5zi3] HSK6 /down to; up to; to such an extent as to ... (also written 以至于/以至于 yi3 zhi4 yu2) /
以致 yǐzhì [ji5zi3] HSK6 /to such an extent as to; down to; up to /
以来（以來） yǐlái [ji5lai4] HSK5 /since (a previous event) /
以及 yǐjí [ji5gap6] HSK5 /as well as; too; and /
以免 yǐmiǎn [ji5min5] HSK6 /in order to avoid; so as not to /
以便 yǐbiàn [ji5bin6] HSK6 /so that; so as to; in order to /
以往 yǐwǎng [ji5wong5] HSK6 /in the past; formerly /
以前 yǐqián [ji5cin4] HSK3 /before; formerly; previous; ago /我们看电影～，先去吃个饭吧。
以为（以為） yǐwéi [ji5wai4] HSK4 /to believe; to think; to consider; to be under the impression /我～你已经走了。

水 shuǐ [seoi2] HSK1 /water; river; liquid; beverage; additional charges or income;

(of clothes) classifier for number of washes /杯子里还有～吗？

水龙头（水龍頭） shuǐlóngtóu [seoi2lung4tau4] HSK6 /faucet; tap /

水平（水準） shuǐpíng [seoi2ping4] HSK3 /level (of achievement etc); standard; horizontal /他的汉语～很高。

水果 shuǐguǒ [seoi2gwo2] HSK1 /fruit; CL:个/个 ge4 /我想去商店买～。

水利 shuǐlì [seoi2lei6] HSK6 /water conservancy; irrigation works /

水泥 shuǐní [seoi2nai4] HSK6 /cement; CL:袋 dai4 /

小 xiǎo [siu2] HSK1 /small; tiny; few; young /雨～了，我们现在走吧。

小麦（小麥） xiǎomài [siu2maak6] HSK5 /wheat; CL:粒 li4 /

小时（小時） xiǎoshí [siu2si4] HSK2 /hour; CL:个/个 ge4 /我看了一～的书。

小吃 xiǎochī [siu2hek3] HSK4 /snack; refreshments; CL:家 jia1 /来北京一定要尝一尝北京的～。

小气（小氣） xiǎoqì [siu2hei3] HSK5 /stingy; petty; miserly; narrow-minded /

小伙子（小夥子） xiǎohuǒzi [siu2fo2zi2] HSK4 /young man; young guy; lad; youngster; CL:个/个 ge4 /这几个～工作很卖力。

小姐 xiǎojie [siu2ze2] HSK1 /young lady; miss; (slang) prostitute; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /～，你叫什么名字？

小说（小說） xiǎoshuō [siu2syut3] HSK4 /novel; fiction; CL:本 ben3,部 bu4 /他在写一本～，还没写完。

小心 xiǎoxīn [siu2sam1] HSK3 /to be careful; to take care /请～，路上有很多水。

小心翼翼 xiǎoxīnyìyì [siu2sam1jik6jik6] HSK6 /cautious and solemn (idiom); very carefully; prudent; gently and cautiously /

锲而不舍（鍥而不捨） qièérbùshě [kit3ji4bat1se2] HSK6 /to chip away at a task and not abandon it (idiom); to chisel away at sth; to persevere; unflagging efforts /

铸造（鑄造） zhùzào [zyu3zou6] HSK6 /to cast (pour metal into a mold) /

钱（錢） qián [cin4] HSK1 /coin; money; CL:笔/笔 bi3; unit of weight, one tenth of a tael 两/两 liang3 /一个苹果三块～。

针对（針對） zhēnduì [zam1deoi3] HSK5 /to be directed against; to be aimed at; to counter; in the light of; in connection with /

钙（鈣） gài [koi3] HSK6 /calcium (chemistry) /

铺（鋪） pū [pou1] HSK6 /to spread; to display; to set up; (old) holder for door-knocker /

铺（鋪） pū [pou1] HSK6 /plank bed; place to sleep; shop; store; (old) relay station /

错（錯） cuò [co3] HSK2 /mistake; wrong; bad; interlocking; complex; to grind; to polish; to alternate; to stagger; to miss; to let slip; to evade; to inlay with gold or silver /对不起，我～了。

错误（錯誤） cuòwù [co3ng6] HSK4 /error; mistake; CL:个/个 ge4; mistaken; false; wrong /我觉得这种说法是～的。

镇静（鎮靜） zhènjìng [zan3zing6] HSK6 /calm; cool /

镇定（鎮定） zhèndìng [zan3ding6] HSK6 /calm; unperturbed; cool /

键盘（鍵盤） jiànpán [gin6pun2] HSK5 /keyboard /

银（銀） yín [ngan4] HSK5 /silver; silver-colored; relating to money or currency /

银行（銀行） yínháng [ngan4hong4] HSK3 /bank; CL:家 jia1,个/个 ge4 /～下午 5 点关门。

钻石（鑽石） zuànshí [zyun3sek6] HSK6 /diamond; CL:颗/颗 ke1 /

钻研（鑽研） zuānyán [zyun3jin4] HSK6 /to study meticulously; to delve into /

锅（鍋） guō [wo1] HSK5 /pot; pan; boiler; CL:口 kou3,只/只 zhi1 /

铜（銅） tóng [tung4] HSK6 /copper (chemistry); see also 红铜/红铜 hong2 tong2; CL:块/块 kuai4 /

钢铁（鋼鐵） gāngtiě [gong3tit3] HSK5 /steel /

钞票（鈔票） chāopiào [caau1piu3] HSK6 /paper money; a bill (e.g. 100 yuan); CL:张/张 zhang1,扎 za1 /

锁（鎖） suǒ [so2] HSK5 /to lock up; to lock; lock; CL:把 ba3 /

销毁（銷毀） xiāohuǐ [siu1wai2] HSK6 /to destroy (by melting or burning); to obliterate /

销售（銷售） xiāoshòu [siu1sau6] HSK5 /to sell; to market; sales (representative, agreement etc) /

锤（錘） chuí [ceoi4] HSK6 /hammer; to hammer into shape; weight (e.g. of a steelyard or balance) /

铅笔（鉛筆） qiānbǐ [jyun4bat1] HSK2 /(lead) pencil; CL:支 zhi1,枝 zhi1,杆/杆 gan3 /你看见我的～了吗？

钥匙（鑰匙） yàoshi [joek6si4] HSK4 /key; CL:把 ba3 /我今天忘记带～。

钩子（鉤子） gōuzi [ngau1zi2] HSK6 /hook /

钓（釣） diào [diu3] HSK5 /to fish with a hook and bait /

钦佩（欽佩） qīnpèi [jam1pui3] HSK6 /to admire; to look up to; to respect sb greatly /

锋利（鋒利） fēnglì [fung1lei6] HSK6 /sharp (e.g. knife blade); incisive; to the point /

锻炼（鍛煉） duànliàn [dyun3lin6] HSK3 /to engage in physical exercise; to work out; to toughen; to temper /我每天早上都去～身体。

锦上添花（錦上添花） jǐnshàngtiānhuā [gam2soeng6tim1faa1] HSK6 /lit. on brocade, add flowers (idiom); to decorate sth already perfect; gilding the lily /

铃（鈴） líng [ling4] HSK5 /(small) bell; CL:只/只 zhi1 /

镶嵌（鑲嵌） xiāngqiàn [soeng1haam1] HSK6 /to inlay; to embed; to set (e.g. a jewel in a ring); tiling; tesselation /

镜子（鏡子） jìngzi [geng3zi2] HSK4 /mirror; CL:面 mian4,个/个 ge4 /对不起，我把～打破了。

镜头（鏡頭） jìngtóu [geng3tau4] HSK6 /camera lens; camera shot (in a movie etc); scene /

气功（氣功） qìgōng [hei3gung1] HSK6 /qigong, a system of deep breathing exercises /

气概（氣概） qìgài [hei3koi3] HSK6 /lofty quality; mettle; spirit /

气势（氣勢） qìshì [hei3sai3] HSK6 /imposing manner; loftiness; grandeur; energetic looks; vigor /

气压（氣壓） qìyā [hei3aat3] HSK6 /atmospheric pressure; barometric pressure /

气味（氣味） qìwèi [hei3mei6] HSK6 /odor; scent /

气氛（氣氛） qìfēn [hei3fan1] HSK5 /atmosphere; mood /

气色（氣色） qìsè [hei3sik1] HSK6 /complexion /

气象（氣象） qìxiàng [hei3zoeng6] HSK6 /meteorological feature; CL:个/个 ge4; meteorology; atmosphere; ambience; scene /

气魄（氣魄） qìpò [hei3paak3] HSK6 /spirit; boldness; positive outlook; imposing attitude /

气候（氣候） qìhòu [hei3hau6] HSK4 /climate; atmosphere; situation; CL:种/种 zhong3 /你能适应北方的～吗？

气质（氣質） qìzhì [hei3zat1] HSK6 /temperament; personality traits; manners /

氧气（氧氣） yǎngqì [joeng5hei3] HSK6 /oxygen /

牛仔裤（牛仔褲） niúzǎikù [ngau4zai2fu3] HSK5 /jeans; CL:条/条 tiao2 /

牛奶 niúnǎi [ngau4naai5] HSK2 /cow's milk; CL:瓶 ping2,杯 bei1 /睡觉前喝杯～吧。

生理 shēnglǐ [sang1lei5] HSK6 /physiology /

生动（生動） shēngdòng [saang1dung6] HSK5 /vivid; lively /

生机（生機） shēngjī [saang1gei1] HSK6 /opportunity to live; to reprieve from death; life force; vitality /

生存 shēngcún [saang1cyun4] HSK6 /to exist; to survive /

生态（生態） shēngtài [saang1taai3] HSK6 /ecology /

生疏 shēngshū [saang1so1] HSK6 /unfamiliar; strange; out of practice; not accustomed /

生日 shēngrì [saang1jat6] HSK2 /birthday; CL:个/个 ge4 /祝你～快乐！

生肖 shēngxiào [saang1ciu3] HSK6 /one of the twelve animals symbolic of the earthly branches 地支 di4 zhi1; animal from the Chinese zodiac /

生锈（生銹） shēngxiù [saang1sau3] HSK6 /to rust; to grow rusty; to corrode; oxidization /

生气（生氣） shēngqì [saang1hei3] HSK3 /to get angry; to take offense; angry; vitality; liveliness /请别～，是我错了，对不起。

生物 shēngwù [saang1mat6] HSK6 /organism; living creature; life form; biological; CL:个/个 ge4 /

生长（生長） shēngzhǎng [saang1zoeng2] HSK5 /to grow /

生命 shēngmìng [saang1meng6] HSK4 /life; living; biological; CL:个/个 ge4 /他把艺术看得比自己的～更重要。

生病 shēngbìng [saang1bing6] HSK2 /to fall ill /我～了，不能去上班了。

生效 shēngxiào [saang1haau6] HSK6 /to take effect; to go into effect /

生育 shēngyù [saang1juk6] HSK6 /to bear; to give birth; to grow; to rear; to bring up (children) /

生意 shēngyi [sang1ji3] HSK4 /life force; vitality /

生意 shēngyi [sang1ji3] HSK4 /business; CL:笔/笔 bi3 /他的～越做越大。

生产（生產） shēngchǎn [saang1caan2] HSK5 /to produce; to manufacture; to give birth to a child /

生活 shēnghuó [sang1wut6] HSK4 /life; activity; to live; livelihood /他是一个热爱～的人。

年 nián [nin4] HSK1 /year; CL:个/个 ge4 /我在中国住了三～。

年轻（年輕） niánqīng [nin4heng1] HSK3 /young /妈妈 50 岁了，看起来还很～。

年龄（年齡） niánlíng [nin4ling4] HSK4 /(a person's) age; CL:把 ba3,个/个 ge4 /随便问别人的～是不礼貌的。

年代 niándài [nin4doi6] HSK5 /a decade of a century (e.g. the Sixties); age; era; period; CL:个/个 ge4 /

年纪（年紀） niánjì [nin4gei2] HSK5 /age; CL:把 ba3,个/个 ge4 /

年级（年級） niánjí [nin4kap1] HSK3 /grade; year (in school, college etc); CL:个/个 ge4 /我儿子现在上三～。

年度 niándù [nin4dou6] HSK6 /year (e.g. school year, fiscal year); annual /

制裁 zhìcái [zai3coi4] HSK6 /to punish; punishment; sanctions (incl. economic) /

制止 zhìzhǐ [zai3zi2] HSK6 /to curb; to put a stop to; to stop; to check; to limit /

制造（製造） zhìzào [zai3zou6] HSK5 /to manufacture; to make /

制服 zhìfú [zai3fuk6] HSK6 /to subdue; to check; to bring under control; (in former times) what one is allowed to wear depending on social status; uniform (army, party, school etc); livery (for company employees); CL:套 tao4 /

制作（製作）zhìzuò [zai3zok3] HSK5 /to make; to manufacture /

制约（制約） zhìyuē [zai3joek3] HSK6 /to restrict; condition /

制度 zhìdù [zai3dou6] HSK5 /system (e.g. political, adminstrative etc); institution; CL:个/个 ge4 /

制定 zhìdìng [zai3ding6] HSK5 /to draw up; to formulate /

舞蹈 wǔdǎo [mou5dou6] HSK6 /dance /

罐 guàn [gun3] HSK6 /can; jar; pot /

缺陷 quēxiàn [kyut3haam6] HSK6 /defect; flaw; physical defect /

缺点（缺點）quēdiǎn [kyut3dim2] HSK4 /weak point; fault; shortcoming; disadvantage; CL:个/个 ge4 /每个人身上都有优点和～。

缺口 quēkǒu [kyut3hau2] HSK6 /nick; jag; gap; shortfall /

缺少 quēshǎo [kyut3siu2] HSK4 /lack; shortage of; shortfall; to be short (of); to lack /你看还～什么，我现在就去买。

缺乏 quēfá [kyut3fat6] HSK5 /to lack; to be short of; lack; shortage /

缺席 quēxí [kyut3zik6] HSK6 /absence; absent /

毛 máo [mou4] HSK4 /hair; feather; down; wool; mildew; mold; coarse or semifinished; young; raw; careless; unthinking; nervous; scared; (of currency) to devalue or depreciate; classifier for Chinese fractional monetary unit (= 角 jiao3, = 1; 10 yuan or 10 fen 分 fen1) /这只小狗的～是白色的。

毛巾 máojīn [mou4gan1] HSK4 /towel; CL:条/条 tiao2 /热了吧，用～擦擦汗吧。

毛病 máobìng [mou4beng6] HSK5 /fault; defect; shortcomings; ailment; CL:个/个 ge4 /

手表（手錶） shǒubiǎo [sau2biu1] HSK2 /wrist watch; CL:块/块 kuai4,只/只 zhi1,个/个 ge4 /这块～非常漂亮。

手工 shǒugōng [sau2gung1] HSK5 /handwork; manual /

手艺（手藝） shǒuyì [sau2ngai6] HSK6 /craftmanship; workmanship; handicraft; trade /

手机（手機） shǒujī [sau2gei1] HSK2 /cell phone; mobile phone; CL:部 bu4,支 zhi1 /你看，我新买了一个～。

手术（手術） shǒushù [sau2seot6] HSK5 /(surgical) operation; surgery; CL:个/个 ge4 /

手势（手勢） shǒushì [sau2sai3] HSK6 /gesture; sign; signal /

手指 shǒuzhǐ [sau2zi2] HSK5 /finger; CL:个/个 ge4,只/只 zhi1 /

手套 shǒutào [sau2tou3] HSK5 /glove; mitten; CL:双/双 shuang1,只/只 zhi1 /

手续（手續） shǒuxù [sau2zuk6] HSK5 /procedure; CL:道 dao4,个/个 ge4; formalities /

手法 shǒufǎ [sau2faat3] HSK6 /technique; trick; skill /

拜托（拜託） bàituō [baai3tok3] HSK6 /to request sb to do sth; please! /

拜年 bàinián [baai3nin4] HSK6 /to pay a New Year call; to wish sb a Happy New Year /

拜访（拜訪） bàifǎng [baai3fong2] HSK6 /to pay a visit; to call on /

看 kān [hon1] HSK1 /to look after; to take care of; to watch; to guard /尽管使出你～本领来。

看 kǎn [hon1] HSK1 /to see; to look at; to read; to watch; to visit; to call on; to consider; to regard as; to look after; to treat (an illness); to depend on; to feel

(that); (after verb) to give it a try; Watch out! (for a danger) /你～，那本书在桌子上呢。

看不起 kànbuqǐ [hon3bat1hei2] HSK5 /to look down upon; to despise /
看见（看見） kànjiàn [hon3gin3] HSK1 /to see; to catch sight of /我没～他。
看待 kàndài [hon3doi6] HSK6 /to look upon; to regard /
看望 kànwàng [hon3mong6] HSK5 /to visit; to pay a call to /
看法 kànfǎ [hon3faat3] HSK4 /way of looking at a thing; view; opinion; CL:个/个 ge4 /请说说您对这件事儿的～吧。
掰 bāi [baai1] HSK6 /to break off or break open sth with one's hands; (fig.) to break off (a relationship) /
短 duǎn [dyun2] HSK3 /short; brief; to lack; weak point; fault /这件事在～时间内很难做完。
短促 duǎncù [dyun2cuk1] HSK6 /short in time; fleeting; brief; gasping (breath); curt (tone of voice) /
短信 duǎnxìn [dyun2seon3] HSK4 /text message; SMS /有事儿请给我发～或者打电话。
知足常乐（知足常樂） zhīzúchánglè [zi1zuk1soeng4lok6] HSK6 /satisfied with what one has (idiom) /
知识（知識）zhīshi [zi1sik1] HSK4 /intellectual; knowledge-related; knowledge; CL:门/门 men2 /我在阅读中获得了很多～。
知道 zhīdào [zi1dou6] HSK2 /to know; to become aware of; also pr.zhi1 dao5 /我不～他现在在哪里。
知觉（知覺） zhījué [zi1gok3] HSK6 /perception; consciousness /
智慧 zhìhuì [zi3wai3] HSK5 /wisdom; knowledge; intelligent; intelligence /
智力 zhìlì [zi3lik6] HSK6 /intelligence; intellect /
智能 zhìnéng [zi3nang4] HSK6 /intelligent; able; smart (phone, system, bomb etc) /
智商 zhìshāng [zi3soeng1] HSK6 /IQ (intelligence quotient) /
矮 ǎi [aai2] HSK3 /low; short (in length) /弟弟的个子比我～。
失去 shīqù [sat1heoi3] HSK5 /to lose /
失事 shīshì [sat1si6] HSK6 /to be involved in a crash; accident /
失眠 shīmián [sat1min4] HSK5 /to suffer from insomnia /
失踪（失蹤） shīzōng [sat1zung1] HSK6 /to be missing; to disappear; unaccounted for /
失败（失敗） shībài [sat1baai6] HSK4 /to be defeated; to lose; to fail (e.g. experiments); failure; defeat; CL:次 ci4 /虽然经历过很多次～，但我从来没有放弃过。
失业（失業） shīyè [sat1jip6] HSK5 /unemployment; to lose one's job /
失望 shīwàng [sat1mong6] HSK4 /disappointed; to lose hope; to despair /大家不要～，我们还是有希望的。
失误（失誤） shīwù [sat1ng6] HSK6 /lapse; mistake; to make a mistake; fault; service fault (in volleyball, tennis etc) /
乞丐 qǐgài [hat1koi3] HSK6 /beggar /
迄今为止（迄今為止） qìjīnwéizhǐ [ngat6gam1wai4zi2] HSK6 /so far; up to now; still (not) /
千 qiān [cin1] HSK2 /thousand /这个手机一～元。
千万（千萬） qiānwàn [cin1maan6] HSK4 /ten million; countless; many; one must by all means /你～别忘了明天的会议。
千方百计（千方百計） qiānfāngbǎijì [cin1fong1baak3gai3] HSK6 /lit. thousand ways, a hundred plans (idiom); by every possible means /
怎么（怎麼） zěnme [zam2mo1] HSK1 /how?; what?; why? /你～去北京？

怎么样（怎麼樣） zěnmeyàng [zam2mo1joeng6] HSK1 /how?; how about?; how was it?; how are things? /我们去看电影，～？

告别（告別） gàobié [gou3bit6] HSK5 /to leave; to bid farewell to; to say good-bye to /

告辞（告辭） gàocí [gou3ci4] HSK6 /to say goodbye; to take one's leave /

告诫（告誡） gàojiè [gou3gaai3] HSK6 /to warn; to admonish /

告诉（告訴） gàosu [gou3sou3] HSK2 /to tell; to inform; to let know /你能～我学校怎么走吗？

靠 kào [kaau3] HSK5 /to lean against or on; to stand by the side of; to come near to; to depend on; to trust; to fuck (vulgar); traditional military costume drama where the performers wear armor (old) /

靠拢（靠攏） kàolǒng [kaau3lung2] HSK6 /to draw close to /

造型 zàoxíng [zou6jing4] HSK6 /modeling; mold-making; model or mold; molding; pose /

造成 zàochéng [zou6sing4] HSK5 /to bring about; to create; to cause /

垂直 chuízhí [seoi4zik6] HSK6 /perpendicular; vertical /

赞成（贊成） zànchéng [zaan3sing4] HSK5 /to approve; to endorse; (literary) to assist /

赞助（贊助） zànzhù [zaan3zo6] HSK6 /to support; to assist; to sponsor /

赞叹（讚歎） zàntàn [zaan3taan3] HSK6 /to sigh or gasp in admiration; high praise /

赞美（讚美） zànměi [zaan3mei5] HSK5 /to admire; to praise; to eulogize /

先 xiān [sin1] HSK3 /early; prior; former; in advance; first /你～去，我一个小时后再去。

先进（先進） xiānjìn [sin1zeon3] HSK6 /advanced (technology); to advance /

先生 xiānsheng [sin1sang1] HSK1 /Mister (Mr.); teacher; husband; doctor (dialect); CL:位 wei4 /你也认识王～吗？

先前 xiānqián [sin1cin4] HSK6 /before; previously /

选拔（選拔） xuǎnbá [syun2bat6] HSK6 /to select the best /

选择（選擇） xuǎnzé [syun2zaak6] HSK3 /to select; to pick; choice; option; alternative /今年夏天你～去哪儿旅游？

选手（選手） xuǎnshǒu [syun2sau2] HSK6 /athlete; contestant /

选举（選舉） xuǎnjǔ [syun2geoi2] HSK6 /to elect; election; CL:次 ci4,个/个 ge4 /

丢（丟） diū [diu1] HSK4 /to lose; to put aside; to throw /你的书包～了？

丢三落四（丟三落四） diūsānlàsì [diu1saam1laai6si3] HSK6 /forgetful; empty-headed /

丢人（丟人） diūrén [diu1jan4] HSK6 /to lose face /

重 chóng [cung4] HSK4 /to repeat; repetition; again; re-; classifier: layer /写了一半才发现搞错了，现在要～新写一次。

重 chòng [cung4] HSK4 /heavy; serious; to attach importance to /桌子太～了，我帮你一起搬吧。

重要 zhòngyào [zung6jiu3] HSK3 /important; significant; major /我忘了一件～的事情。

重大 zhòngdà [zung6daai6] HSK5 /great; important; major; significant /

重迭 chóngdié [cung4daap6] HSK6 /to overlap; to superimpose; to telescope; to run together; to duplicate; one over another; superposition; an overlap; redundancy; reduplication (in Chinese grammar, e.g. 散散步 san4 san4 bu4to have a stroll) /

重点（重點） zhòngdiǎn [zung6dim2] HSK4 /important point; main point; focus; key (project etc); to focus on; to put the emphasis on /他刚才说的才是问题的～。

重量 zhòngliàng [cung5loeng6] HSK5 /weight; CL:个/个 ge4 /
重复（重複） chóngfù [cung4fuk1] HSK5 /to repeat; to duplicate; CL:个/个 ge4 /
重新 chóngxīn [cung4san1] HSK4 /again; once more; re- /他把事情～说了一遍。
重视（重視） zhòngshì [zung6si6] HSK4 /to attach importance to sth; to value /我们非常～体育锻炼。
重心 zhòngxīn [cung5sam1] HSK6 /center of gravity; central core; main part /
复习（複習） fùxí [fuk1zaap6] HSK3 /to revise; to review; revision; CL:次 ci4 /考试前要好好地～。
复制（複製） fùzhì [fuk1zai3] HSK5 /to duplicate; to make a copy of; to copy; to reproduce; to clone /
复杂（複雜） fùzá [fuk1zaap6] HSK4 /complicated; complex /这个问题太～，我听不懂。
复印（複印） fùyìn [fuk1jan3] HSK4 /to photocopy; to duplicate a document /这份材料，请再～两份。
复活（復活） fùhuó [fuk6wut6] HSK6 /resurrection /
复兴（復興） fùxīng [fuk6hing1] HSK6 /to revive; to rejuvenate /
熏陶（薰陶） xūntáo [fan1tou4] HSK6 /to seep in; to influence; to nurture; influence; training /
特殊 tèshū [dak6syu4] HSK5 /special; particular; unusual; extraordinary /
特点（特點） tèdiǎn [dak6dim2] HSK4 /characteristic (feature); trait; feature; CL:个/个 ge4 /每个人都有自己的～。
特别（特別）tèbié [dak6bit6] HSK3 /especially; special; particular; unusual /这个菜的做法很～。
特长（特長） tècháng [dak6coeng4] HSK6 /personal strength; one's special ability or strong points /
特色 tèsè [dak6sik1] HSK5 /characteristic; distinguishing feature or quality /
特征（特徵） tèzhēng [dak6zing1] HSK5 /characteristic; diagnostic property; distinctive feature; trait /
特意 tèyì [dak6ji3] HSK6 /specially; intentionally /
特定 tèdìng [dak6deng6] HSK6 /special; specific; designated; particular /
牺牲（犧牲） xīshēng [hei1saang1] HSK6 /to sacrifice oneself; to lay down one's life; to do sth at the expense of; beast slaughtered for sacrifice; sacrifice; CL:个/个 ge4 /
牲畜 shēngchù [saang1cuk1] HSK6 /domesticated animals; livestock /
物理 wùlǐ [mat6lei5] HSK5 /physics; physical /
物业（物業） wùyè [mat6jip6] HSK6 /property; real estate; abbr. for 物业管理/物业管理 wu4 ye4 guan3 li3, property management /
物质（物質） wùzhì [mat6zat1] HSK5 /matter; substance; material; materialistic; CL:个/个 ge4 /
物资（物資） wùzī [mat6zi1] HSK6 /goods; supplies /
物美价廉（物美價廉） wùměijiàlián [mat6mei5gaa3lim4] HSK6 /good quality and cheap; a bargain /
乖 guāi [gwaai1] HSK5 /(of a child) obedient, well-behaved; clever; shrewd; alert; perverse; contrary to reason; irregular; abnormal /
剩 shèng [sing6] HSK4 /to remain; to be left; to have as remainder /大家都走了，只～下他一个人。
乘 chéng [sing4] HSK6 /to ride; to mount; to make use of; to avail oneself of; to take advantage of; to multiply (mathematics); Buddhist sect or creed /

乘 chéng [sing4] HSK6 /four horse military chariot (archaic); four (archaic); generic term for history books /

乘坐 chéngzuò [sing4co5] HSK4 /to ride (in a vehicle) /欢迎您～本次航班。

舌头（舌頭） shétou [sit3tau4] HSK6 /tongue; CL:个/个 ge4; enemy soldier captured for the purpose of extracting information /

舔 tiǎn [tim2] HSK6 /to lick; to lap /

甜 tián [tim4] HSK3 /sweet /这个西瓜真～啊！

刮风（颳風） guāfēng [gwaat3fung1] HSK3 /to be windy /今天～了，别骑自行车了。

乱（亂） luàn [lyun6] HSK4 /in confusion or disorder; in a confused state of mind; disorder; upheaval; riot; illicit sexual relations; to throw into disorder; to mix up; indiscriminate; random; arbitrary /房间里很～，我们收拾一下吧。

敌人（敵人） dírén [dik6jan4] HSK5 /enemy; CL:个/个 ge4 /

敌视（敵視） díshì [dik6si6] HSK6 /hostile; malevolence; antagonism; to view as enemy; to stand against /

辞职（辭職） cízhí [ci4zik1] HSK5 /to resign /

适合（適合） shìhé [sik1hap6] HSK4 /to fit; to suit /我不太～穿绿色的衣服。

适应（適應） shìyìng [sik1jing3] HSK4 /to adapt; to fit; to suit /我已经～这里的工作环境了。

适宜（適宜） shìyí [sik1ji4] HSK6 /suitable; appropriate /

竹子 zhúzi [zuk1zi2] HSK5 /bamboo; CL:棵 ke1,支 zhi1,根 gen1 /

秤 chèng [cing3] HSK6 /steelyard; Roman balance; CL:台/台 tai2 /

和 hé [wo4] HSK1 /and; together with; with; sum; union; peace; harmony; Taiwan pr.han4when it means "and" /爸爸～妈妈都在家。

和蔼（和藹） héǎi [wo4oi2] HSK6 /kindly; nice; amiable /

和平 hépíng [wo4ping4] HSK5 /peace; peaceful /

和睦 hémù [wo4muk6] HSK6 /peaceful relations; harmonious /

和气（和氣） héqi [wo4hei3] HSK6 /friendly; polite; amiable /

和解 héjiě [wo4gaai2] HSK6 /to settle (a dispute out of court); to reconcile; settlement; conciliation; to become reconciled /

和谐（和諧） héxié [wo4haai4] HSK6 /harmonious; harmony; (euphemism) to censor /

租 zū [zou1] HSK4 /to hire; to rent; to charter; to rent out; to lease out; rent; land tax /我在公司附近～了房子。

租赁（租賃） zūlìn [zou1jam6] HSK6 /to rent; to lease; to hire /

程度 chéngdù [cing4dou6] HSK5 /degree (level or extent); level; CL:个/个 ge4 /

程序（程式） chéngxù [cing4zeoi6] HSK5 /procedures; sequence; order; computer program /

种（種） zhǒng [zung2] HSK3 /seed; species; kind; type; classifier: type, kind, sort /超市里有很多～新鲜水果。

种（種） zhǒng [zung2] HSK3 /to plant; to grow; to cultivate /他在田里～菜。

种植（種植） zhòngzhí [zung3zik6] HSK6 /to plant; to grow /

种子（種子） zhǒngzi [zung2zi2] HSK6 /seed; CL:颗/颗 ke1,粒 li4 /

种族（種族） zhǒngzú [zung2zuk6] HSK6 /race; ethnicity /

种类（種類） zhǒnglèi [zung2leoi6] HSK5 /kind; genus; type; category; variety; species; sort; class /

积极（積極） jījí [zik1gik6] HSK4 /active; energetic; vigorous; positive (outlook); proactive /我们要用～的态度面对生活。

积累（積累） jīlěi [zik1leoi6] HSK4 /to accumulate; accumulation; cumulative; cumulatively /他在工作中～了丰富的经验。
利用 lìyòng [lei6jung6] HSK5 /to exploit; to make use of; to use; to take advantage of; to utilize /
利息 lìxī [lei6sik1] HSK5 /interest (on a loan); CL:笔/笔 bi3 /
利益 lìyì [lei6jik1] HSK5 /benefit; (in sb's) interest; CL:个/个 ge4 /
利害 lìhài [lei6hoi6] HSK6 /pros and cons; advantages and disadvantages; gains and losses /
利害 lìhài [lei6hoi6] HSK6 /terrible; formidable; serious; devastating; tough; capable; sharp; severe; fierce /
利润（利潤） lìrùn [lei6jeon6] HSK5 /profits /
梨 lí [lei4] HSK5 /pear; CL:个/个 ge4 /
秒 miǎo [miu5] HSK4 /second (of time); unit of angle or arc equivalent to one sixtieth of a degree /哥哥跑 100 米只用了 15～。
稍微 shāowēi [saau2mei4] HSK4 /a little bit /～一马虎就会出错。
秩序 zhìxù [dit6zeoi6] HSK5 /order (orderly); order (sequence); social order; the state (of society); CL:个/个 ge4 /
稠密 chóumì [cau4mat6] HSK6 /dense /
黎明 límíng [lai4ming4] HSK6 /dawn; daybreak /
稳定（穩定） wěndìng [wan2ding6] HSK5 /steady; stable; stability; to stabilize; to pacify /
称（稱） chèn [can3] HSK5 /to fit; balanced; suitable /
称（稱） chèn [can3] HSK5 /to weigh; to state; to name; name; appellation; to praise /
称号（稱號） chēnghào [cing1hou6] HSK6 /name; term of address; title /
称呼（稱呼）chēnghu [cing1fu1] HSK5 /to call; to address as; appellation /
称赞（稱讚） chēngzàn [cing1zaan3] HSK5 /to praise; to acclaim; to commend; to compliment /
称心如意（稱心如意） chènxīnrúyì [can3sam1jyu4ji3] HSK6 /after one's heart (idiom); gratifying and satisfactory; everything one could wish /
移动（移動）yídòng [ji4dung6] HSK5 /to move; movement; migration; mobile; portable /
移民 yímín [ji4man4] HSK5 /to immigrate; to migrate; emigrant; immigrant /
稻谷（稻穀） dàogǔ [dou6guk1] HSK6 /rice crops /
私自 sīzì [si1zi6] HSK6 /private; personal; secretly; without explicit approval /
私人 sīrén [si1jan4] HSK5 /private; personal; interpersonal; sb with whom one has a close personal relationship; a member of one's clique /
稿件 gǎojiàn [gou2gin2] HSK6 /rough draft; material contributing to a final document /
秘书（秘書） mìshū [bei3syu1] HSK5 /secretary /
秘密 mìmì [bei3mat6] HSK5 /secret; CL:个/个 ge4 /
税（稅） shuì [seoi3] HSK5 /taxes; duties /
秋 qiū [cau1] HSK3 /autumn; fall; harvest time; a swing /～天最舒服，不冷也不热。
科目 kēmù [fo1muk6] HSK6 /subject /
科学（科學） kēxué [fo1hok6] HSK4 /science; scientific knowledge; scientific; CL:门/门 men2,个/个 ge4,种/种 zhong3 /他在学校里学习了很多～知识。
透露 tòulù [tau3lou6] HSK6 /to leak out; to divulge; to reveal /
透明 tòumíng [tau3ming4] HSK5 /transparent; open (non-secretive) /
季节（季節） jìjié [gwai3zit3] HSK3 /time; season; period; CL:个/个 ge4 /一年有四个～。

季度 jìdù [gwai3dou6] HSK6 /quarter of a year; season (sports) /
季军（季軍） jìjūn [gwai3gwan1] HSK6 /third in a race; bronze medalist /
香 xiāng [hoeng1] HSK4 /fragrant; sweet smelling; aromatic; savory or appetizing; (to eat) with relish; (of sleep) sound; perfume or spice; joss or incense stick; CL:根 gen1 /你做的菜真～啊！
香蕉 xiāngjiāo [hoeng1ziu1] HSK3 /banana; CL:枝 zhi1,根 gen1,个/个 ge4,把 ba3 /你想吃～吗？
香肠（香腸） xiāngcháng [hoeng1coeng2] HSK5 /sausage; CL:根 gen1 /
秃（禿） tū [tuk1] HSK6 /bald; blunt /
委托（委託） wěituō [wai2tok3] HSK6 /to entrust; to trust; to commission /
委屈 wěiqu [wai2wat1] HSK5 /to feel wronged; to cause sb to feel wronged; grievance /
委员（委員） wěiyuán [wai2jyun4] HSK6 /committee member; committee; council; CL:个/个 ge4 /
迁徙（遷徙） qiānxǐ [cin1saai2] HSK6 /to migrate; to move /
迁就（遷就） qiānjiù [cin1zau6] HSK6 /to yield; to adapt to; to accommodate to (sth) /
繁荣（繁榮） fánróng [faan4wing4] HSK5 /prosperous; booming (economy) /
繁殖 fánzhí [faan4zik6] HSK6 /to breed; to reproduce; to propagate /
繁体字（繁體字） fántǐzì [faan4tai2zi6] HSK6 /traditional Chinese character /
繁华（繁華） fánhuá [faan4waa4] HSK6 /flourishing; bustling /
繁忙 fánmáng [faan4mong4] HSK6 /busy; bustling /
每 měi [mui5] HSK2 /each; every /你～天都看报纸吗？
敏捷 mǐnjié [man5zit3] HSK6 /nimble; quick; shrewd /
敏感 mǐngǎn [man5gam2] HSK5 /sensitive; susceptible /
敏锐（敏銳） mǐnruì [man5jeoi6] HSK6 /keen; sharp; acute /
长（長） cháng [coeng4] HSK2 /adjective: length; long; forever; always; constanly /姐姐的腿～，跑得快。
长（長） chǎng [coeng4] HSK2 /verb: to grow up; to develop; to increase; to enhance; chief; head; elder /～大后，我想做消防员。
长城（長城） chángchéng [coeng4sing4] HSK4 /the Great Wall /我想周末去参观～。
长辈（長輩） zhǎngbèi [zoeng2bui3] HSK5 /one's elders; older generation /
长途（長途） chángtú [coeng4tou4] HSK5 /long distance /
长江（長江） chángjiāng [coeng4gong1] HSK4 /Yangtze River, or Chang Jiang /～是中国的第一大河。
我 wǒ [ngo5] HSK1 /I; me; my /～是一个学生。
我们（我們） wǒmen [ngo5mun4] HSK1 /we; us; ourselves; our /～都是学生。
升 shēng [sing1] HSK5 /to ascend; to rise to the rank of; to promote; to hoist; liter; measure for dry grain equal to one-tenth dou 斗 dou3 /
筐 kuāng [hong1] HSK6 /basket; CL:只/只 zhi1 /
籍贯（籍貫） jíguàn [zik6gun3] HSK6 /one's native place; place of ancestry; registered birthplace /
筹备（籌備） chóubèi [cau4bei6] HSK6 /preparations; to get ready for sth /
等 děng [dang2] HSK2 /particle: et cetera/and so on/et al. /他有很多藏书，比如有小说、散文、漫画～。
等 děng [dang2] HSK2 /verb: to wait for; to await /你还要再～我 10 分钟。
等于（等於） děngyú [dang2jyu1] HSK5 /to equal; to be tantamount to /
等候 děnghòu [dang2hau6] HSK6 /to wait; to

wait for /

等待 děngdài [dang2doi6] HSK5 /to wait; to wait for /

等级（等級）děngjí [dang2kap1] HSK6 /grade; rank; status /

策划（策劃） cèhuà [caak3waak6] HSK6 /to plot; to scheme; to bring about; to engineer; planning; producer; planner /

策略 cèlüè [caak3loek6] HSK6 /tactics; to be tactful /

笨 bèn [ban6] HSK4 /stupid; foolish; silly; slow-witted; clumsy /你并不～，只是需要更努力。

笨拙 bènzhuō [ban6zyut3] HSK6 /clumsy; awkward; stupid /

笼罩（籠罩） lǒngzhào [lung5zaau3] HSK6 /to envelop; to shroud /

第一 dìyī [dai6jat1] HSK2 /first; number one /这是我～次见到他。

算数（算數） suànshù [syun3sou3] HSK6 /to count numbers; to keep to one's word; to hold (i.e. to remain valid); to count (i.e. to be important) /

筛选（篩選） shāixuǎn [sai1syun2] HSK6 /to filter /

笔记本（筆記本）bǐjìběn [bat1gei3bun2] HSK3 /notebook (stationery); CL:本 ben3; notebook (computing) /老师讲的内容，我都写在～上了。

笑 xiào [siu3] HSK2 /laugh; smile; CL:个/个 ge4 /听到他这么说，我们都～了。

笑话（笑話） xiàohuà [siu3waa2] HSK4 /joke; jest; CL:个/个 ge4; to laugh at; to mock /你讲的～真有意思。

符号（符號） fúhào [fu4hou2] HSK6 /symbol; mark; sign /

符合 fúhé [fu4hap6] HSK4 /in keeping with; in accordance with; tallying with; in line with; to agree with; to accord with; to conform to; to correspond with; to manage; to handle /这个做法不～我们的要求。

答复（答覆） dáfù [daap3fuk1] HSK6 /to answer; to reply; Reply to: (in email header) /

答应（答應） dāying [daap3jing3] HSK5 /to promise; to agree; to reply; to respond /

答辩（答辯） dábiàn [daap3bin6] HSK6 /to reply (to an accusation); to defend one's dissertation /

答案 dáàn [daap3on3] HSK4 /answer; solution; CL:个/个 ge4 /我不知道这道题的～。

签（簽）qiān [cim1] HSK5 /to sign one's name; visa; variant of 签/签 qian1 /

签（簽） qiān [cim1] HSK5 /inscribed bamboo stick (used in divination, gambling, drawing lots etc); small wood sliver; label; tag /

签署（簽署）qiānshǔ [cim1cyu5] HSK6 /to sign (an agreement) /

签证（簽證） qiānzhèng [cim1zing3] HSK4 /visa; certificate; to certify; CL:个/个 ge4 /我需要到大使馆去办～。

篇 piān [pin1] HSK4 /sheet; piece of writing; bound set of bamboo slips used for record keeping (old); classifier for written items: chapter, article /这～报导是我写的。

简要（簡要） jiǎnyào [gaan2jiu3] HSK6 /concise; brief /

简直（簡直）jiǎnzhí [gaan2zik6] HSK5 /simply; at all; practically /

简历（簡歷） jiǎnlì [gaan2lik6] HSK5 /Curriculum Vitae (CV); résumé (resume); biographical notes /

简陋（簡陋）jiǎnlòu [gaan2lau6] HSK6 /simple and crude /

简体字（簡體字） jiǎntǐzì [gaan2tai2zi6] HSK6 /simplified Chinese character, as opposed to traditional Chinese character 繁体字/繁体字 fan2 ti3 zi4 /

简化（簡化） jiǎnhuà [gaan2faa3] HSK6 /to simplify /

简单（簡單） jiǎndān [gaan2daan1] HSK3 /simple; not complicated /这些题对他来说很～。
管理 guǎnlǐ [gun2lei5] HSK4 /to supervise; to manage; to administer; management; administration; CL:个/个 ge4 /现在是谁～这座房子？
管辖（管轄） guǎnxiá [gun2hat6] HSK6 /to administer; to have jurisdiction (over) /
管子 guǎnzi [gun2zi2] HSK5 /Guanzi or Guan Zhong 管仲 (-645 BC), famous politician of Qi 齐国/齐国 of Spring and Autumn period; Guanzi, classical book containing writings of Guan Zhong and his school /
管子 guǎnzi [gun2zi2] HSK5 /tube; pipe; drinking straw; CL:根 gen1 /
筷子 kuàizi [faai3zi2] HSK3 /chopsticks; CL:对/对 dui4,根 gen1,把 ba3,双/双 shuang1 /我来中国 1 个月了，已经会用～了。
及格 jígé [gap6gaak3] HSK5 /to pass a test /
及早 jízǎo [gap6zou2] HSK6 /at the earliest possible time; as soon as possible /
及时（及時） jíshí [gap6si4] HSK4 /in time; promptly; without delay; timely /谢谢你～赶来帮助我。
朵 duǒ [do2] HSK5 /flower; earlobe; fig. item on both sides; classifier for flowers, clouds etc /
几（幾） jī [gei1] HSK1 /small table /东西都放在茶～上。
几（幾） jī [gei1] HSK1 /almost /功课～乎没动过。
几（幾） jǐ [gei1] HSK1 /how much; how many; several; a few /你有～个儿子？
几乎（幾乎） jīhū [gei1fu4] HSK3 /almost; nearly; practically /我感动得～要流泪了。
九 jiǔ [gau2] HSK1 /nine; 9 /今天是八月～日。
杂志（雜誌） zázhì [zaap6zi3] HSK4 /magazine; CL:本 ben3,份 fen4,期 qi1 /这本～上的文章都写得很好。
杂技（雜技） zájì [zaap6gei6] HSK6 /acrobatics; CL:场/场 chang3 /
杂交（雜交） zájiāo [zaap6gaau1] HSK6 /to hybridize; to crossbreed; promiscuity /
凡是 fánshì [faan4si6] HSK6 /each and every; every; all; any /
丸 wán [jyun4] HSK6 /ball; pellet; pill /
月 yuè [jyut6] HSK1 /moon; month; CL:个/个 ge4,轮/轮 lun2 /一年有 12 个～。
月亮 yuèliang [jyut6loeng6] HSK3 /the moon /今晚的～真圆！
肚子 dùzi [tou5zi2] HSK4 /belly; abdomen; stomach; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～疼。
脚（腳） jiǎo [goek3] HSK3 /foot; leg (of an animal or an object); base (of an object); CL:双/双 shuang1,只/只 zhi1; classifier for kicks /妹妹～上穿着漂亮的红皮鞋。
腰 yāo [jiu1] HSK5 /waist; lower back; pocket; middle; loins /
肺 fèi [fai3] HSK6 /lung; CL:个/个 ge4 /
膜 mó [mok6] HSK6 /membrane; film /
膝盖（膝蓋） xīgài [sat1koi3] HSK6 /knee /
脖子 bózi [but6zi2] HSK5 /neck; CL:个/个 ge4 /
腿 tuǐ [teoi2] HSK3 /leg; CL:条/条 tiao2 /你的～还疼吗？
肥皂 féizào [fei4zou6] HSK5 /soap; CL:块/块 kuai4,条/条 tiao2 /
肥沃 féiwò [fei4juk1] HSK6 /fertile /
服气（服氣） fúqì [fuk6hei3] HSK6 /to be convinced; to accept /
服务员（服務員） fúwùyuán [fuk6mou6jyun4] HSK2 /waiter; waitress; attendant; customer service personnel; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /我在饭馆做～。
服从（服從） fúcóng [fuk6cung4] HSK6 /to obey (an order); to comply; to defer /
服装（服裝） fúzhuāng [fuk6zong1] HSK5 /dress; clothing; costume; clothes; CL:身 shen1 /

用 yòng [jung6] HSK3 /to use; to employ; to have to; to eat or drink; expense or outlay; usefulness; hence; therefore /我～了两个小时打扫房间。

用功 yònggōng [jung6gung1] HSK5 /diligent; industrious (in one's studies); to study hard; to make great effort /

用途 yòngtú [jung6tou4] HSK5 /use; application /

用户（用戶） yònghù [jung6wu6] HSK6 /user; consumer; subscriber; customer /

胆小鬼（膽小鬼） dǎnxiǎoguǐ [daam2siu2gwai2] HSK5 /coward /

胆怯（膽怯） dǎnqiè [daam2hip3] HSK6 /timid; cowardly /

腥 xīng [seng1] HSK6 /fishy (smell) /

肿瘤（腫瘤） zhǒngliú [zung2lau2] HSK6 /tumor /

甩 shuǎi [lat1] HSK5 /to throw; to fling; to swing; to leave behind; to throw off; to dump (sb) /

胜利（勝利） shènglì [sing3lei6] HSK5 /victory; CL:个/个 ge4 /

胜负（勝負） shèngfù [sing3fu6] HSK6 /victory or defeat; the outcome of a battle /

腹泻（腹瀉） fùxiè [fuk1se3] HSK6 /diarrhea; to have the runs /

股票 gǔpiào [gu2piu3] HSK5 /share; stock (market) /

股东（股東） gǔdōng [gu2dung1] HSK6 /shareholder; stockholder /

股份 gǔfèn [gu2fan2] HSK6 /a share (in a company); stock /

肌肉 jīròu [gei1juk6] HSK5 /muscle; flesh /

朋友 péngyou [pang4jau5] HSK1 /friend; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /他是我的好～。

胸 xiōng [hung1] HSK5 /chest; bosom; heart; mind; thorax /

胸膛 xiōngtáng [hung1tong4] HSK6 /chest /

胸怀（胸懷） xiōnghuái [hung1waai4] HSK6 /one's bosom (the seat of emotions); breast; broad-minded and open; to think about; to cherish /

脆弱 cuìruò [ceoi3joek6] HSK6 /weak; frail /

胳膊 gēbo [gaak3bok3] HSK4 /arm; CL:只/只 zhi1,条/条 tiao2,双/双 shuang1 /他的～受了伤。

脾气（脾氣） píqi [pei4hei3] HSK4 /character; temperament; disposition; bad temper; CL:个/个 ge4 /他～好，从来不发火。

脂肪 zhīfáng [zi1fong1] HSK6 /fat (in the body, in a plant, or in food) /

脸（臉） liǎn [lim5] HSK3 /face; CL:张/张 zhang1,个/个 ge4 /女儿的～圆圆的，很可爱。

脏（髒） zāng [zong1] HSK4 /dirty; filthy /我不小心把衣服弄～了。

脏（髒） zàng [zong6] HSK4 /viscera; (anatomy) organ /吃太多盐，对肾～不好。

脑袋（腦袋） nǎodài [nou5doi6] HSK5 /head; skull; brains; mental capability; CL:颗/颗 ke1,个/个 ge4 /

胶水（膠水） jiāoshuǐ [gaau1seoi2] HSK5 /glue /

脉搏（脈搏） màibó [mak6bok3] HSK6 /pulse (both medical and figurative) /

胖 pán [pun4] HSK3 /fat; plump /熊猫很～，很可爱。

脱（脫） tuō [tyut3] HSK4 /to shed; to take off; to escape; to get away from /房间很暖和，把大衣～了吧。

脱离（脫離） tuōlí [tyut3lei4] HSK6 /to separate oneself from; to break away from; diastasis (medicine); abscission; abjunction (botany) /

周末（週末） zhōumò [zau1mut6] HSK3 /weekend /这个～你有什么安排？

周期（週期） zhōuqī [zau1kei4] HSK6 /period; cycle /

周转（周轉） zhōuzhuǎn [zau1zyun2] HSK6 /turnover (in cash or personnel); to have enough resources to cover a need /

周转（周轉） zhōuzhuǎn [zau1zyun2] HSK6 /turnover (in cash or personnel); to have enough resources to cover a need; also written 周转/周转 /

周折 zhōuzhé [zau1zit3] HSK6 /complication; twists and turns; problem; setback /

周到 zhōudào [zau1dou3] HSK5 /thoughtful; considerate; attentive; thorough; also pr.zhou1 dao5 /

周边（周邊） zhōubiān [zau1bin1] HSK6 /periphery; rim; surroundings; all around; perimeter; peripheral (computing) /

周围（周圍） zhōuwéi [zau1wai4] HSK4 /surroundings; environment; to encompass /学校～有一大片森林。

周年 zhōunián [zau1nin4] HSK6 /anniversary; annual /

周密 zhōumì [zau1mat6] HSK6 /careful; thorough; meticulous; dense; impenetrable /

雕刻 diāokè [diu1haak1] HSK6 /to carve; to engrave; carving /

雕塑 diāosù [diu1sok3] HSK6 /a statue; a Buddhist image; sculpture; to carve /

包 bāo [baau1] HSK3 /to cover; to wrap; to hold; to include; to take charge of; to contract (to or for); package; wrapper; container; bag; to hold or embrace; bundle; packet; CL:个/个 ge4,只/只 zhi1 /我的～忘在房间里了。

包括 bāokuò [baau1kut3] HSK5 /to comprise; to include; to involve; to incorporate; to consist of /

包子 bāozi [baau1zi2] HSK4 /steamed stuffed bun; CL:个/个 ge4 /这家饭馆儿的～味道非常好。

包围（包圍） bāowéi [baau1wai4] HSK6 /to surround; to encircle; to hem in /

包含 bāohán [baau1ham4] HSK5 /to contain; to embody; to include /

包裹 bāoguǒ [baau1gwo2] HSK5 /wrap up; bind up; bundle; parcel; package; CL:个/个 ge4 /

包庇 bāobì [baau1bei3] HSK6 /to shield; to harbor; to cover up /

包袱 bāofu [baau1fuk6] HSK6 /cloth-wrapper; a bundle wrapped in cloth; load; weight; burden /

包装（包裝） bāozhuāng [baau1zong1] HSK6 /to pack; to package; to wrap; packaging /

句子 jùzi [geoi3zi2] HSK3 /sentence; CL:个/个 ge4 /请用这些词语说几个～。

够（夠） gòu [gau3] HSK4 /to reach; to be enough /计算机五千元，你带的钱～吗？

乌黑（烏黑） wūhēi [wu1haak1] HSK6 /jet-black; dark /

册（冊） cè [caak3] HSK5 /book; booklet; classifier for books /

删除（刪除） shānchú [saan1ceoi4] HSK5 /to delete; to cancel /

勿 wù [mat6] HSK5 /do not /

匆忙 cōngmáng [cung1mong4] HSK5 /hasty; hurried /

忽略 hūlüè [fat1loek6] HSK6 /to neglect; to overlook; to ignore /

忽然 hūrán [fat1jin4] HSK5 /suddenly; all of a sudden /

忽视（忽視） hūshì [fat1si6] HSK5 /to neglect; to ignore /

勾结（勾結） gōujié [au1git3] HSK6 /to collude with; to collaborate with; to gang up with /

勺子 sháozi [soek3zi2] HSK4 /scoop; ladle; CL:把 ba3 /不好意思，我把～掉在地上了。

鸟（鳥） niǎo [niu5] HSK3 /bird; CL:只/只 zhi1, 群 qun2 /树上有很多～在唱歌。

岛屿（島嶼） dǎoyǔ [dou2zeoi6] HSK5 /island /

危机（危機） wēijī [ngai4gei1] HSK6 /crisis; CL: 个/个 ge4 /

危险（危險） wēixiǎn [ngai4him2] HSK4 /danger; dangerous /在森林里吸烟很～，容易着火。

危害 wēihài [ngai4hoi6] HSK5 /to jeopardize; to harm; to endanger; CL:个/个 ge4 /

皱纹（皺紋） zhòuwén [zau3man4] HSK6 /wrinkle; CL:道 dao4 /

争取（爭取） zhēngqǔ [zaang1ceoi2] HSK5 /to fight for; to strive for; to win over /

争夺（爭奪） zhēngduó [zaang1dyut6] HSK6 /to fight over; to contest; to vie over /

争气（爭氣） zhēngqì [zaang1hei3] HSK6 /to work hard for sth; to resolve on improvement; determined not to fall short /

争先恐后（爭先恐後） zhēngxiānkǒnghòu [zaang1sin1hung2hau6] HSK6 /striving to be first and fearing to be last (idiom); outdoing one another /

争端（爭端） zhēngduān [zaang1dyun1] HSK6 /dispute; controversy; conflict /

争论（爭論） zhēnglùn [zaang1leon6] HSK5 /to argue; to debate; to contend; argument; contention; controversy; debate; CL:次 ci4, 场/场 chang3 /

争议（爭議） zhēngyì [zaang1ji3] HSK6 /controversy; dispute; to dispute /

急于求成（急於求成） jíyúqiúchéng [gap1jyu1kau4sing4] HSK6 /anxious for quick results (idiom); to demand instant success; impatient for result; impetuous /

急功近利 jígōngjìnlì [gap1gung1gan6lei6] HSK6 /seeking instant benefit (idiom); shortsighted vision, looking only for fast return /

急切 jíqiè [gap1cit3] HSK6 /eager; impatient /

急剧（急劇） jíjù [gap1kek6] HSK6 /rapid; sudden /

急躁 jízào [gap1cou3] HSK6 /irritable; irascible; impetuous /

急诊（急診） jízhěn [gap1zan2] HSK5 /emergency call; emergency (medical) treatment /

急忙 jímáng [gap1mong4] HSK5 /hastily /

色彩 sècǎi [sik1coi2] HSK5 /tint; coloring; coloration; character /

鱼（魚） yú [jyu4] HSK2 /fish; CL:条/条 tiao2, 尾 wei3 /水里有很多～。

鲜艳（鮮豔） xiānyàn [sin1jim6] HSK5 /bright-colored; gaily-colored /

鲜明（鮮明） xiānmíng [sin1ming4] HSK6 /bright; clear-cut; distinct /

免费（免費） miǎnfèi [min5fai3] HSK4 /free (of charge) /在这家饭店吃饭，饮料～。

免得 miǎnde [min5dak1] HSK6 /so as not to; so as to avoid /

免疫 miǎnyì [min5jik6] HSK6 /immunity (to disease) /

勉励（勉勵） miǎnlì [min5lai6] HSK6 /to encourage /

勉强（勉強） miǎnqiǎng [min5koeng4] HSK6 /to do with difficulty; to force sb to do sth; reluctant; barely enough /

兔子 tùzi [tou3zi2] HSK5 /hare; rabbit; CL:只/只 zhi1 /

象棋 xiàngqí [zoeng6kei2] HSK5 /Chinese chess; CL:副 fu4 /

象征（象徵） xiàngzhēng [zoeng6zing1] HSK5 /emblem; symbol; token; badge; to symbolize; to signify; to stand for /

负责（負責） fùzé [fu6zaak3] HSK4 /to be in charge of; to take responsibility for; to be to blame; conscientious /小李工作非常～。

负担（負擔） fùdān [fu6daam1] HSK6 /burden; to bear a burden /

饶恕（饒恕） ráoshù [jiu4syu3] HSK6 /to forgive; to pardon; to spare /

饲养（飼養） sìyǎng [zi6joeng5] HSK6 /to raise; to rear /

馒头（饅頭） mántou [maan4tau4] HSK5 /steamed roll; steamed bun; steamed bread; CL:个/个 ge4 /

饿（餓） è [ngo6] HSK3 /to be hungry; hungry /我～了，想吃点东西。
饥饿（饑餓） jīè [gei1ngo6] HSK6 /hunger; starvation; famine /
饱（飽） bǎo [baau2] HSK3 /to eat till full; satisfied /我已经吃～了。
饱和（飽和） bǎohé [baau2wo4] HSK6 /saturation /
饱经沧桑（飽經滄桑） bǎojīngcāngsāng [baau2ging1cong1song1] HSK6 /having lived through many changes /
馋（饞） chán [caam4] HSK6 /gluttonous; greedy; to have a craving /
馅（餡） xiàn [haam6] HSK6 /stiffing; forcemeat; filling /
馅儿（餡兒） xiànr [haam6ji4] HSK6 /erhua variant of 馅/馅 xiàn /
饮食（飲食） yǐnshí [jam2sik6] HSK6 /food and drink; diet /
饮料（飲料） yǐnliào [jam2liu2] HSK3 /drink; beverage /冰箱里还有～吗？
饭店（飯店） fàndiàn [faan6dim3] HSK1 /restaurant; hotel; CL:家 jia1,个/个 ge4 /中午我们去～吃吧。
饺子（餃子）jiǎozi [gaau2zi2] HSK4 /dumpling; pot-sticker; CL:个/个 ge4,只/只 zhi1 /中国人过春节要吃～。
饼干（餅乾） bǐnggān [beng2gon1] HSK4 /biscuit; cracker; cookie; CL:片 pian4,块/块 kuai4 /我买了～，吃点儿吧。
角 jiǎo [gok3] HSK3 /angle; corner; horn; horn-shaped; unit of money equal to 0.1 yuan; CL:个/个 ge4 /桌子上有五～钱。
角落 jiǎoluò [gok3lok1] HSK6 /nook; corner /
角色 juésè [gok3sik1] HSK5 /persona; character in a novel /
角色 juésè [gok3sik1] HSK5 /role /
角度 jiǎodù [gok3dou6] HSK5 /angle; point of view /
解散 jiěsàn [gaai2saan3] HSK6 /to dissolve; to disband /
解除 jiěchú [gaai2ceoi4] HSK6 /to remove; to sack; to get rid of; to relieve (sb of their duties); to free; to lift (an embargo); to rescind (an agreement) /
解体（解體）jiětǐ [gaai2tai2] HSK6 /to break up into components; to disintegrate; to collapse; to crumble /
解释（解釋） jiěshì [gaai2sik1] HSK4 /explanation; to explain; to interpret; to resolve; CL:个/个 ge4 /他把原因～得很清楚。
解放 jiěfàng [gaai2fong3] HSK6 /to liberate; to emancipate; liberation; refers to the Communists' victory over the Nationalists in 1949; CL:次 ci4 /
解剖 jiěpōu [gaai2fau2] HSK6 /to dissect (an animal); to analyze; anatomy /
解雇 jiěgù [gaai2gu3] HSK6 /to fire; to sack; to dismiss; to terminate employment /
解决（解決）jiějué [gaai2kyut3] HSK3 /to settle (a dispute); to resolve; to solve; to dispose of; to dispatch /这个问题你打算怎么～？
触犯（觸犯） chùfàn [cuk1faan6] HSK6 /to offend /
欠 qiàn [him3] HSK5 /deficient; to owe; to lack; yawn /
夕阳（夕陽） xīyáng [zik6joeng4] HSK6 /sunset; the setting sun /
名副其实（名副其實） míngfùqíshí [ming4fu3kei4sat6] HSK6 /not just in name only, but also in reality (idiom) /
名胜古迹（名勝古跡） míngshènggǔjì [ming4sing1gu2zik1] HSK5 /historical sites and scenic spots /
名片 míngpiàn [ming4pin2] HSK5 /(business) card /
名牌 míngpái [ming4paai2] HSK5 /famous brand /
名次 míngcì [meng4ci3] HSK6 /position in a ranking of names; place; rank /

名字 míngzi [ming4zi6] HSK1 /name (of a person or thing); CL:个/个 ge4 /我的～叫李明。

名额（名額） míngé [meng4ngaak2] HSK6 /quota; number of places; place (in an institution, a group etc) /

名誉（名譽）míngyù [meng4jyu6] HSK6 /fame; reputation; honor; honorary; emeritus (of retired professor) /

外 wài [ngoi6] HSK2 /outside; in addition; foreign; external /那些学生是～校的。

外表 wàibiǎo [ngoi6biu2] HSK6 /external; outside; outward appearance /

外界 wàijiè [ngoi6gaai3] HSK6 /the outside world; external /

外向 wàixiàng [ngoi6hoeng3] HSK6 /outward-looking; extrovert; extroverted (personality); export-oriented (economy) /

外行 wàiháng [ngoi6hong4] HSK6 /layman; amateur /

外公 wàigōng [ngoi6gung1] HSK5 /(coll.) mother's father; maternal grandfather /

外交 wàijiāo [ngoi6gaau1] HSK5 /diplomacy; diplomatic; foreign affairs; CL:个/个 ge4 /

多 duō [do1] HSK1 /many; much; often; a lot of; numerous; more; in excess; how (to what extent); multi-; Taiwan pr.duo2when it means "how" /这里的人很～。

多亏（多虧） duōkuī [do1kwai1] HSK5 /thanks to; luckily /

多元化 duōyuánhuà [do1jyun4faa3] HSK6 /diversification; pluralism; to diversify /

多少 duōshǎo [do1siu2] HSK1 /number; amount; somewhat; how much; how many; which (number); as much as /你们学校有～学生？

多么（多麼） duōme [do1mo1] HSK3 /how (wonderful etc); what (a great idea etc); however (difficult it may be etc); (in interrogative sentences) how (much etc); to what extent /这里～漂亮啊！

多余（多餘） duōyú [do1jyu4] HSK5 /superfluous; unnecessary; surplus /

然而 ránér [jin4ji4] HSK4 /however; yet; but /我花了很多时间来读这本书，～一直没有读懂。

然后（然後） ránhòu [jin4hau6] HSK3 /after; then (afterwards); after that; afterwards /我要先写完作业，～再看电视。

久 jiǔ [gau2] HSK3 /(long) time; (long) duration of time /这个问题我想了很～才明白。

逢 féng [fung4] HSK6 /to meet by chance; to come across; to fawn upon /

条（條） tiáo [tiu4] HSK3 /strip; item; article; clause (of law or treaty); classifier for long thin things (ribbon, river, road, trousers etc) /这～裤子有点儿长。

条理（條理） tiáolǐ [tiu4lei5] HSK6 /arrangement; order; tidiness /

条款（條款） tiáokuǎn [tiu4fun2] HSK6 /clause (of contract or law); CL:项/项 xiang4 /

条件（條件） tiáojiàn [tiu4gin6] HSK4 /condition; circumstances; term; factor; requirement; prerequisite; qualification; CL:个/个 ge4 /她很符合我们的招聘～。

条约（條約） tiáoyuē [tiu4joek3] HSK6 /treaty; pact; CL:个/个 ge4 /

务必（務必） wùbì [mou6bit1] HSK6 /must; to need to; to be sure to /

各 gè [gok3] HSK4 /each; every /超市里有～种水果。

各抒己见（各抒己見） gèshūjǐjiàn [gok3syu1gei2gin3] HSK6 /everyone gives their own view /

各自 gèzì [gok3zi6] HSK5 /each; respective; apiece /

备份（備份） bèifèn [bei6fan6] HSK6 /backup /

备忘录（備忘錄） bèiwànglù [bei6mong4luk2] HSK6 /memorandum; aide-memoire; memorandum book /

处理（處理） chǔlǐ [cyu3lei5] HSK5 /to handle; to treat; to deal with; to process; CL:个/个 ge4 /

处境（處境） chǔjìng [cyu3ging2] HSK6 /plight; unfavorable situation /

处置（處置）chǔzhì [cyu3zi3] HSK6 /to handle; to take care of; to punish /

处分（處分） chǔfèn [cyu3fen1] HSK6 /to discipline sb; to punish; disciplinary action; to deal with (a matter); CL:个/个 ge4 /

冬 dōng [dung1] HSK3 /winter /北方的～天很冷。

风土人情（風土人情） fēngtǔrénqíng [fung1tou2jan4cing4] HSK6 /local conditions and customs (idiom) /

风趣（風趣） fēngqù [fung1ceoi3] HSK6 /charm; humor; wit; humorous; witty /

风格（風格） fēnggé [fung1gaak3] HSK5 /style /

风险（風險） fēngxiǎn [fung1him2] HSK5 /risk; hazard /

风暴（風暴） fēngbào [fung1bou6] HSK6 /storm; violent commotion; fig. crisis (e.g. revolution, uprising, financial crisis etc) /

风味（風味） fēngwèi [fung1mei6] HSK6 /distinctive flavor; distinctive style /

风景（風景） fēngjǐng [fung1ging2] HSK5 /scenery; landscape; CL:个/个 ge4 /

风光（風光） fēngguāng [fung1gwong1] HSK6 /scene; view; sight; landscape; to be well-regarded; to be well-off; grand (dialect); impressive (dialect) /

风气（風氣）fēngqì [fung1hei3] HSK6 /general mood; atmosphere; common practice /

风俗（風俗） fēngsú [fung1zuk6] HSK5 /social custom; CL:个/个 ge4 /

风度（風度） fēngdù [fung1dou6] HSK6 /elegance (for men); elegant demeanor; grace; poise /

仁慈 réncí [jan4ci4] HSK6 /benevolent; charitable; kind; kindly; kindness; merciful /

舆论（輿論） yúlùn [jyu4leon6] HSK6 /public opinion /

伟大（偉大） wěidà [wai5daai6] HSK5 /great; mighty; large /

段 duàn [dyun6] HSK3 /paragraph; section; segment; stage (of a process); classifier for stories, periods of time, lengths of thread etc /这～时间我很忙。

债券（債券） zhàiquàn [zaai3gyun3] HSK6 /bond; debenture /

传真（傳真） chuánzhēn [cyun4zan1] HSK4 /fax; facsimile /请帮我发一份～。

传播（傳播） chuánbō [cyun4bo3] HSK5 /to disseminate; to propagate; to spread /

传授（傳授）chuánshòu [cyun4sau6] HSK6 /to impart; to pass on; to teach /

传达（傳達） chuándá [cyun4daat6] HSK6 /to pass on; to convey; to relay; to transmit; transmission /

传统（傳統） chuántǒng [cyun4tung2] HSK5 /tradition; traditional; convention; conventional; CL:个/个 ge4 /

传记（傳記） zhuànjì [zyun6gei3] HSK6 /biography; CL:篇 pian1,部 bu4 /

传说（傳說） chuánshuō [cyun4syut3] HSK5 /legend; folklore; tradition; it is said; they say that... /

传单（傳單） chuándān [cyun4daan1] HSK6 /leaflet; flier; pamphlet /

传染（傳染） chuánrǎn [cyun4jim5] HSK5 /to infect; contagious /

片 piān [pin2] HSK5 /disk; sheet /

片 piān [pin2] HSK5 /thin piece; flake; a slice; film; TV play; to slice; to carve thin; partial; incomplete; one-sided; classifier for slices, tablets, tract of land, area of water; classifier for CDs, movies, DVDs etc; used with numeral 一yi1: classifier for scenario, scene, feeling, atmosphere, sound etc /

片面 piànmiàn [pin3min6] HSK5 /unilateral; one-sided /

片刻 piànkè [pin3haak1] HSK6 /short period of time; a moment /

片断（片斷） piànduàn [pin3dyun6] HSK6 /section; fragment; segment /

毁灭（毀滅） huǐmiè [wai2mit6] HSK6 /to perish; to ruin; to destroy /

舅舅 jiùjiu [kau5kau5] HSK5 /mother's brother; maternal uncle (informal); CL:个/个 ge4 /

鼠标（滑鼠） shǔbiāo [syu2biu1] HSK5 /mouse (computing) /

版本 bǎnběn [baan2bun2] HSK6 /version; edition; release /

什么（什麼） shénme [sam6mo1] HSK1 /what?; who?; something; anything /你看见了～？

丘陵 qiūlíng [jau1ling4] HSK6 /hills /

佳肴（佳餚） jiāyáo [gaai1ngaau4] HSK6 /fine food; delicacies; delicious food /

岳母 yuèmǔ [ngok6mou5] HSK6 /wife's mother, mother-in-law /

乒乓球 pīngpāngqiú [bing1bam1kau4] HSK4 /table tennis; ping-pong; table tennis ball; CL:个/个 ge4 /有谁想参加～比赛？

便 biàn [bin6] HSK5 /ordinary; plain; convenient; as convenient; when the chance arises; handy; easy; informal; simple; so; thus; to relieve oneself; to urinate; to defecate; equivalent to 就 jiu4: then; in that case; even if; soon afterwards /

便 biàn [bin6] HSK5 /advantageous; cheap /

便于（便於） biànyú [bin6jyu1] HSK6 /easy to; convenient for /

便利 biànlì [bin6lei6] HSK6 /convenient; easy; to facilitate /

便条（便條） biàntiáo [bin6tiu2] HSK6 /(informal) note; CL:张/张 zhang1,个/个 ge4 /

便宜 piányi [pin4ji4] HSK2 /small advantages; to let sb off lightly; cheap; inexpensive /苹果很～，我们买点儿吧。

僵硬 jiāngyìng [goeng1ngaang6] HSK6 /stiff; rigid /

何况（何況） hékuàng [ho4fong3] HSK5 /let alone; to say nothing of; besides; what's more /

何必 hébì [ho4bit1] HSK5 /there is no need; why should /

使 shǐ [sai2] HSK4 /to make; to cause; to enable; to use; to employ; to send; to instruct sb to do sth; envoy; messenger /他的话～我很感动。

使劲（使勁） shǐjìn [sai2ging3] HSK5 /to exert all one's strength /

使劲儿（使勁兒） shǐjìnr [sai2ging3ji4] HSK5 /erhua variant of 使劲/使劲 shǐjìn /

使用 shǐyòng [sai2jung6] HSK4 /to use; to employ; to apply; to make use of /中国人吃饭一般～筷子。

使命 shǐmìng [si2ming6] HSK6 /mission (diplomatic or other); set task /

俩（倆） liǎ [loeng5] HSK4 /two (colloquial equivalent of 两个/两个); both; some /我们～是好朋友。

借 jiè [ze3] HSK3 /to lend; to borrow; by means of; to take (an opportunity) /我从图书馆～了三本书。

借口（藉口） jièkǒu [ze3hau2] HSK5 /to use as an excuse; on the pretext; excuse; pretext /

借助 jièzhù [ze3zo6] HSK6 /to draw support from; with the help of /

借鉴（借鑒） jièjiàn [ze3gaam3] HSK6 /to use other people's experience; to borrow from a source; to use as reference /

供不应求（供不應求） gōngbùyìngqiú [gung1bat1jing3kau4] HSK6 /supply does not meet demand /

供给（供給） gōngjǐ [gung1kap1] HSK6 /to furnish; to provide; supply (as in supply and demand) /

估计（估計） gūjì [gu2gai3] HSK4 /to estimate; to reckon; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～他们已经到了机场了。

值班 zhíbān [zik6baan1] HSK6 /to work a shift; on duty /

值得 zhíde [zik6dak1] HSK4 /to be worth; to deserve /这本小说～读一读。

做 zuò [zou6] HSK1 /to do; to make; to produce; to write; to compose; to act as; to engage in; to hold (a party); to be; to become; to function (in some capacity); to serve as; to be used for; to form (a bond or relationship); to pretend; to feign; to act a part; to put on appearance /你是～什么工作的？

做主 zuòzhǔ [zou6zyu2] HSK6 /to make the decision; to take charge of; to back up; to support; to be host /

休息 xiūxi [jau1sik1] HSK2 /rest; to rest /太累了，让我～一下。

休闲（休閒） xiūxián [jau1haan4] HSK5 /leisure; relaxation; not working; idle; to enjoy leisure; to lie fallow /

体现（體現） tǐxiàn [tai2jin6] HSK5 /to embody; to reflect; to incarnate /

体裁（體裁） tǐcái [tai2coi4] HSK6 /genre; style; form of writing /

体面（體面） tǐmiàn [tai2min6] HSK6 /dignity; face (as in "losing face"); honorable; creditable; pretty /

体验（體驗） tǐyàn [tai2jim6] HSK5 /to experience for oneself /

体贴（體貼） tǐtiē [tai2tip3] HSK5 /considerate (of other people's needs) /

体积（體積） tǐjī [tai2zik1] HSK6 /volume; bulk; CL:个/个 ge4 /

体系（體系） tǐxì [tai2hai6] HSK6 /system; setup; CL:个/个 ge4 /

体会（體會） tǐhuì [tai2wui6] HSK5 /to know from experience; to learn through experience; to realize; understanding; experience /

体育（體育） tǐyù [tai2juk6] HSK3 /sports; physical education /我很喜欢～运动。

体谅（體諒） tǐliàng [tai2loeng6] HSK6 /to empathize; to allow (for something); to show understanding; to appreciate /

延期 yánqī [jin4kei4] HSK6 /to delay; to extend; to postpone; to defer /

延长（延長） yáncháng [jin4coeng4] HSK5 /Yanchang county in Yan'an 延安 Yan2 an1, Shaanxi /

延长（延長） yáncháng [jin4coeng4] HSK5 /to prolong; to extend; to delay /

延伸 yánshēn [jin4san1] HSK6 /to extend; to spread /

延续（延續） yánxù [jin4zuk6] HSK6 /to continue; to go on; to last /

倾听（傾聽） qīngtīng [king1teng1] HSK6 /to listen attentively /

倾向（傾向） qīngxiàng [king1hoeng3] HSK6 /trend; tendency; orientation /

倾斜（傾斜） qīngxié [king1ce4] HSK6 /to incline; to lean; to slant; to slope; to tilt /

付款 fùkuǎn [fu6fun2] HSK4 /to pay a sum of money; payment /购物可以在网上～。

例外 lìwài [lai6ngoi6] HSK6 /exception; to be an exception /

例如 lìrú [lai6jyu4] HSK4 /for example; for instance; such as /

优越（優越） yōuyuè [jau1jyut6] HSK6 /superior; superiority /

优惠（優惠） yōuhuì [jau1wai6] HSK5 /preferential; favorable /

优势（優勢） yōushì [jau1sai3] HSK5 /superiority; dominance; advantage /

优异（優異） yōuyì [jau1ji6] HSK6 /exceptional; outstandingly good /

优点（優點） yōudiǎn [jau1dim2] HSK4 /merit; benefit; strong point; advantage; CL:个/个 ge4 /人不能拿自己的缺点和别人的～比较。

优先（優先） yōuxiān [jau1sin1] HSK6 /priority /

优秀（優秀） yōuxiù [jau1sau3] HSK4 /outstanding; excellent /他是一个非常～的医生。

优胜劣汰（優勝劣汰） yōushèngliètài [jau1sing3lyut3taai3] HSK6 /survival of the fittest (idiom) /

优美（優美） yōuměi [jau1mei5] HSK5 /graceful; fine; elegant /

侄子 zhízi [zat6zi2] HSK6 /brother's son; nephew /

倒 dǎo [dou2] HSK4 /to fall; to collapse; to topple; to fail; to go bankrupt; to change (trains or buses); to move around; to sell; to speculate (buying and selling, also 捣/捣); profiteer /大风把树刮～了。

倒 dào [dou2] HSK4 /to place upside down; to invert; to pour; to throw out; to move backwards; however; actually; as a matter of fact; contrary to expectation /东西～不坏，就是旧了点。

倒霉（倒楣） dǎoméi [dou2mui4] HSK5 /to have bad luck; to be out of luck /

倒闭（倒閉） dǎobì [dou2bai3] HSK6 /to go bankrupt; to close down /

儒家 rújiā [jyu4gaa1] HSK6 /Confucian school, founded by Confucius 孔子 Kong3 zi3(551-479 BC) and Mencius 孟子 Meng4 zi3(c. 372-c. 289 BC) /

侥幸（僥倖） jiǎoxìng [giu2hang6] HSK6 /luckily; by a fluke /

代表 dàibiǎo [doi6biu2] HSK5 /representative; delegate; CL:位 wei4,个/个 ge4,名 ming2; to represent; to stand for; on behalf of; in the name of /

代理 dàilǐ [doi6lei5] HSK6 /to act on behalf of sb in a responsible position; to act as an agent or proxy; surrogate /

代替 dàitì [doi6tai3] HSK5 /instead; to replace; to substitute (X for Y, or a number in an algebraic expression) /

代价（代價） dàijià [doi6gaa3] HSK6 /price; cost; consideration (in share dealing) /

贷款（貸款）dàikuǎn [taai3fun2] HSK5 /a loan; CL:笔/笔 bi3; to provide a loan (e.g. bank); to raise a loan (from e.g. a bank) /

白 bái [baak6] HSK2 /white; snowy; pure; bright; empty; blank; plain; clear; to make clear; in vain; gratuitous; free of charge; reactionary; anti-communist; funeral; to stare coldly; to write wrong character; to state; to explain; vernacular; spoken lines in opera /我很爱穿那件～衣服。

自动（自動） zìdòng [zi6dung6] HSK5 /automatic; voluntarily /

自愿（自願）zìyuàn [zi6jyun6] HSK5 /voluntary /

自己 zìjǐ [zi6gei2] HSK3 /oneself; one's own /我喜欢～一个人旅游。

自力更生 zìlìgēngshēng [zi6lik6gang1sang1] HSK6 /regeneration through one's own effort (idiom); self-reliance /

自由 zìyóu [zi6jau4] HSK5 /freedom; free; liberty; CL:个/个 ge4 /

自发（自發） zìfā [zi6faat3] HSK6 /spontaneous /

自私 zìsī [zi6si1] HSK5 /selfish; selfishness /

自然 zìrán [zi6jin4] HSK4 /nature; natural; naturally /我们需要保护～环境。

自卑 zìbēi [zi6bei1] HSK6 /feeling inferior; self-abased /

自信 zìxìn [zi6seon3] HSK4 /to have confidence in oneself; self-confidence /她是个非常～的女孩子。

自行车（自行車） zìxíngchē [zi6hang4ce1] HSK3 /bicycle; bike; CL:辆/辆 liang4 /这是我新买的～。

自从（自從） zìcóng [zi6cung4] HSK5 /since (a time); ever since /
自主 zìzhǔ [zi6zyu2] HSK6 /independent; to act for oneself; autonomous /
自豪 zìháo [zi6hou4] HSK5 /proud (of one's achievements etc) /
自满（自滿） zìmǎn [zi6mun5] HSK6 /complacent; self-satisfied /
自觉（自覺） zìjué [zi6gok3] HSK5 /conscious; aware; on one's own initiative; conscientious /
皇后 huánghòu [wong4hau6] HSK6 /empress; imperial consort /
皇帝 huángdì [wong4dai3] HSK6 /emperor; CL:个/个 ge4 /
健身 jiànshēn [gin6san1] HSK5 /to exercise; to keep fit; to work out; physical exercise /
健全 jiànquán [gin6cyun4] HSK6 /robust; sound /
健康 jiànkāng [gin6hong1] HSK3 /health; healthy /爸爸的身体特别～。
臭 chòu [cau3] HSK5 /stench; stink; smelly; to smell (bad) /
臭 chòu [cau3] HSK5 /sense of smell; smell bad /
鼻子 bízi [bei6zi2] HSK3 /nose; CL:个/个 ge4, 只/只 zhi1 /姐姐的～很高，很漂亮。
鼻涕 bítì [bei6tai3] HSK6 /nasal mucus; snivel /
卑鄙 bēibǐ [bei1pei2] HSK6 /base; mean; contemptible; despicable /
的 de [dik1] HSK1 /of; ~'s (possessive particle); (used after an attribute); (used to form a nominal expression); (used at the end of a declarative sentence for emphasis) /这是我～书。
的 dí [dik1] HSK1 /really and truly /这事～确是他不对。
的 dì [dik1] HSK1 /aim; clear /这里就是我们的目～地。
的确（的確） díquè [dik1kok3] HSK5 /really; indeed /
魄力 pòlì [paak3lik6] HSK6 /courage; daring; boldness; resolution; drive /
兜 dōu [dau1] HSK6 /pocket; bag; to wrap up or hold in a bag; to move in a circle; to canvas or solicit; to take responsibility for; to disclose in detail; combat armor (old) /
魅力 mèilì [mei6lik6] HSK5 /charm; fascination; glamor; charisma /
邀请（邀請） yāoqǐng [jiu1ceng2] HSK4 /to invite; invitation; CL:个/个 ge4 /他～周末去他家做客。
迫切 pòqiè [bik1cit3] HSK5 /urgent; pressing /
迫不及待 pòbùjídài [baak1bat1gap6doi6] HSK6 /impatient (idiom); in a hurry; itching to get on with it /
迫害 pòhài [baak1hoi6] HSK6 /to persecute; persecution /
侵略 qīnlüè [cam1loek6] HSK6 /invasion; encroachment /
侵犯 qīnfàn [cam1faan6] HSK6 /to infringe on; to encroach on; to violate /
追 zhuī [zeoi1] HSK5 /to sculpt; to carve; musical instrument (old) /
追 zhuī [zeoi1] HSK5 /to chase after; to seek; to do one's utmost to seek or procure sth; to recall /
追求 zhuīqiú [zeoi1kau4] HSK5 /to pursue (a goal etc) stubbornly; to seek after; to woo /
追究 zhuījiū [zeoi1gau3] HSK6 /to investigate; to look into /
追悼 zhuīdào [zeoi1dou6] HSK6 /to mourn; to pay last respects; mourning; memorial (service etc) /
假 jiǎ [gaa2] HSK4 /fake; false; artificial; to borrow; if; suppose /
假 jiǎ [gaa2] HSK4 /vacation /做人要诚实，不能说～话。
假如 jiǎrú [gaa2jyu4] HSK5 /if /
假设（假設） jiǎshè [gaa2cit3] HSK5 /suppose that...; hypothesis; conjecture /

假装（假裝） jiǎzhuāng [gaa2zong1] HSK5 /to feign; to pretend /

倔强（倔強） juéjiàng [gwat6goeng6] HSK6 /stubborn; obstinate; unbending /

血 xuè [hyut3] HSK5 /blood; colloquial pr.xie3; CL:滴 di1,片 pian4 /

血压（血壓） xuèyā [hyut3aat3] HSK6 /blood pressure /

奥秘（奧秘） àomì [ou3bei3] HSK6 /secret; mystery /

仍旧（仍舊） réngjiù [jing4gau6] HSK6 /still (remaining); to remain (the same); yet /

仍然 réngrán [jing4jin4] HSK4 /still; yet /今天～是个好天气。

亿（億） yì [jik1] HSK5 /100 million /

身材 shēncái [san1coi4] HSK5 /stature; build (height and weight); figure /

身体（身體） shēntǐ [san1tai2] HSK2 /(human) body; health; CL:具 ju4,个/个 ge4 /今天我的～不太舒服。

身份 shēnfèn [san1fan6] HSK5 /identity; status; capacity; dignity; position; rank /

射击（射擊） shèjī [se6gik1] HSK5 /to shoot; to fire (a gun) /

躺 tǎng [tong2] HSK4 /to recline; to lie down /她～在床上睡着了。

躲藏 duǒcáng [do2cong4] HSK5 /to hide oneself /

伺候 cìhòu [zi6hau6] HSK6 /to serve; to wait upon /

向 xiàng [hoeng2] HSK3 /towards; to face; to turn towards; direction; to support; to side with; shortly before; formerly; always; all along /～东走，就可以看到那个学校了。

向来（向來） xiànglái [hoeng3lai4] HSK6 /always (previously) /

向导（嚮導） xiàngdǎo [hoeng2dou6] HSK6 /guide /

向往（嚮往） xiàngwǎng [hoeng2wong5] HSK6 /to yearn for; to look forward to /

他 tā [taa1] HSK1 /he or him; (used for either sex when the sex is unknown or unimportant); (used before sb's name for emphasis); (used as a meaningless mock object); other; another /～是我们的老师。

仔细（仔細） zǐxì [zi2sai3] HSK4 /careful; attentive; cautious /她做事十分～。

川流不息 chuānliúbùxī [cyun1lau4bat1sik1] HSK6 /the stream flows without stopping (idiom); unending flow /

侦探（偵探） zhēntàn [zing1taam1] HSK6 /detective; to do detective work /

顺利（順利） shùnlì [seon6lei6] HSK4 /smoothly; without a hitch /比赛进行得很～。

顺便（順便） shùnbiàn [seon6bin2] HSK4 /conveniently; in passing; without much extra effort /下班的路上，我～买了些菜。

顺序（順序） shùnxù [seon6zeoi6] HSK4 /sequence; order /请不要把～弄乱了。

但是 dànshì [daan6si6] HSK2 /but; however /虽然困难很多，～他一点也不怕

俱乐部（俱樂部）jùlèbù [geoi1lok6bou6] HSK5 /club (i.e. a group or organization) (loanword); CL:个/个 ge4 /

伸 shēn [san1] HSK5 /to stretch; to extend /

倡导（宣導）chàngdǎo [coeng3dou6] HSK6 /to advocate; to initiate; to propose; to be a proponent of (an idea or school of thought) /

倡议（倡議） chàngyì [coeng3ji5] HSK6 /to suggest; to initiate; proposal; initiative /

偶尔（偶爾） ǒuěr [ngau5ji5] HSK4 /occasionally; once in a while; sometimes /我～会在学校见到她。

偶然 ǒurán [ngau5jin4] HSK5 /incidentally; occasional; occasionally; by chance; randomly /

偶像 ǒuxiàng [ngau5zoeng6] HSK6 /idol /

保持 bǎochí [bou2ci4] HSK5 /to keep; to maintain; to hold; to preserve /

保护（保護） bǎohù [bou2wu6] HSK4 /to protect; to defend; to safeguard; protection; CL:种/种 zhong3 /人们应该～环境。

保存 bǎocún [bou2cyun4] HSK5 /to conserve; to preserve; to keep; to save (a file etc) (computing) /

保卫（保衛） bǎowèi [bou2wai6] HSK6 /to defend; to safeguard /

保险（保險） bǎoxiǎn [bou2him2] HSK5 /insurance; to insure; safe; secure; be sure; be bound to; CL:份 fen4 /

保障 bǎozhàng [bou2zoeng3] HSK6 /to ensure; to guarantee; to safeguard /

保重 bǎozhòng [bou2zung6] HSK6 /to take care of oneself /

保管 bǎoguǎn [bou2gun2] HSK6 /to assure; to guarantee; to take care of; to safeguard; certainly; surely /

保留 bǎoliú [bou2lau4] HSK5 /to retain; to continue to have; to preserve; to maintain; to reserve; reservations; to hold back (approval or acceptance) /

保姆 bǎomǔ [bou2mou5] HSK6 /nanny; housekeeper /

保证（保證） bǎozhèng [bou2zing3] HSK4 /guarantee; to guarantee; to ensure; to safeguard; to pledge; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～，以后不迟到了。

保养（保養） bǎoyǎng [bou2joeng5] HSK6 /to take good care of (or conserve) one's health; to keep in good repair; to maintain; maintenance /

保守 bǎoshǒu [bou2sau2] HSK6 /conservative; to guard; to keep /

保密 bǎomì [bou2mat6] HSK6 /to keep sth confidential; to maintain secrecy /

促进（促進） cùjìn [cuk1zeon3] HSK5 /to promote (an idea or cause); to advance; boost /

促使 cùshǐ [cuk1sai2] HSK5 /to induce; to promote; to urge; to impel; to bring about; to provoke; to drive (sb to do sth); to catalyze; to actuate; to contribute to (some development) /

候选（候選） hòuxuǎn [hau6syun2] HSK6 /candidate /

侃侃而谈（侃侃而談） kǎnkǎnértán [hon2hon2ji4taam4] HSK6 /to speak frankly with assurance /

侧面（側面） cèmiàn [zak1min6] HSK6 /lateral side; side; aspect; profile /

催 cuī [ceoi1] HSK5 /to urge; to press; to prompt; to rush sb; to hasten sth; to expedite /

悠久 yōujiǔ [jau4gau2] HSK5 /long (tradition, history etc) /

修理 xiūlǐ [sau1lei5] HSK4 /to repair; to perform maintenance; to overhaul; to fix; to prune; to trim; (coll.) to sort sb out; to fix sb /门坏了，我们找人来～一下吧。

修建 xiūjiàn [sau1gin3] HSK6 /to build; to construct /

修改 xiūgǎi [sau1goi2] HSK5 /to amend; to alter; to modify /

修复（修復） xiūfù [sau1fuk6] HSK6 /to restore; to renovate; restoration /

修养（修養） xiūyǎng [sau1joeng5] HSK6 /accomplishment; training; self-cultivation /

倘若 tǎngruò [tong2joek6] HSK6 /provided that; supposing that; if /

偿还（償還） chánghuán [soeng4waan4] HSK6 /to repay; to reimburse /

似的 shìde [ci5dik1] HSK5 /seems as if; rather like; Taiwan pr.si4 de5 /

似乎 sìhū [ci5fu4] HSK5 /apparently; to seem; to appear; as if; seemingly /

件 jiàn [gin2] HSK2 /item; component; classifier for events, things, clothes etc /这～衣服颜色非常好看。

伤脑筋（傷腦筋） shāngnǎojīn [soeng1nou5gan1] HSK6 /knotty; troublesome; bothersome /

伤心（傷心）shāngxīn [soeng1sam1] HSK4 /to grieve; to be broken-hearted; to feel deeply hurt /听到这个消息后，我很～。

伤害（傷害） shānghài [soeng1hoi6] HSK5 /to injure; to harm /

任重道远（任重道遠） rènzhòngdàoyuǎn [jam6zung6dou6jyun5] HSK6 /a heavy load and a long road; fig. to bear heavy responsibilities through a long struggle (cf Confucian Analects, 8.7) /

任务（任務） rènwu [jam6mou6] HSK4 /mission; assignment; task; duty; role; CL:项/项 xiang4,个/个 ge4 /他很快就能完成这个～。

任何 rènhé [jam6ho4] HSK4 /any; whatever; whichever; whatsoever /妈妈比～人都了解我。

任命 rènmìng [jam6ming6] HSK6 /to appoint and nominate; (job) appointment; CL:纸/纸 zhi3 /

任意 rènyì [jam6ji3] HSK6 /arbitrary; at will; at random /

任性 rènxìng [jam6sing3] HSK6 /willful; headstrong; unruly /

作者 zuòzhě [zok3ze2] HSK4 /author; writer; CL:个/个 ge4 /这本书的～很有名。

作品 zuòpǐn [zok3ban2] HSK5 /work (of art); opus; CL:部 bu4,篇 pian1 /

作业（作業） zuòyè [zok3jip6] HSK3 /school assignment; homework; work; task; operation; CL:个/个 ge4; to operate /今天的～你写完了吗？

作用 zuòyòng [zok3jung6] HSK4 /to act on; to affect; action; function; activity; impact; result; effect; purpose; intent; to play a role; corresponds to English -ity, -ism, -ization; CL:个/个 ge4 /这种感冒药对我没什么～。

作风（作風）zuòfēng [zok3fung1] HSK6 /style; style of work; way /

作息 zuòxī [zok3sik1] HSK6 /work and rest /

作废（作廢） zuòfèi [zok3fai3] HSK6 /to become invalid; to cancel; to delete; to nullify /

作文 zuòwén [zok3man2] HSK5 /to write an essay; composition (student essay); CL:篇 pian1 /

作为（作為） zuòwéi [zok3wai4] HSK5 /one's conduct; deed; activity; accomplishment; achievement; to act as; as (in the capacity of); qua; to view as; to look upon (sth as); to take sth to be /

作弊 zuòbì [zok3bai6] HSK6 /to practice fraud; to cheat; to engage in corrupt practices /

作家 zuòjiā [zok3gaa1] HSK4 /author; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /这位～的小说你读过吗？

凭（憑）píng [bang6] HSK5 /to lean against; to rely on; on the basis of; no matter (how, what etc); proof /

侮辱 wǔrǔ [mou5juk6] HSK6 /to insult; to humiliate; dishonor /

像 xiàng [zoeng6] HSK3 /to resemble; to be like; to look as if; such as; appearance; image; portrait; image under a mapping (math.) /他长得～他爸爸。

你 nǐ [lei5] HSK1 /you (informal, as opposed to courteous 您 nin2) /～认识这个人吗？

您 nín [nei5] HSK2 /you (courteous, as opposed to informal 你 ni3) /老师，～好！

佩服 pèifú [pui3fuk6] HSK5 /to admire /

伯母 bómǔ [baak3mou5] HSK6 /wife of father's elder brother; aunt; (polite form of address for a woman who is about the age of one's mother); CL:个/个 ge4 /

傻 shǎ [so4] HSK5 /foolish /

低 dī [dai1] HSK4 /low; beneath; to lower (one's head); to let droop; to hang down; to incline /这颗树比房子～。

化石 huàshí [faa3sek6] HSK6 /fossil /
化验（化驗） huàyàn [faa3jim6] HSK6 /laboratory test; chemical experiment; assay /
化肥 huàféi [faa3fei4] HSK6 /fertilizer /
化妆（化妝） huàzhuāng [faa3zong1] HSK6 /to put on makeup /
化学（化學） huàxué [faa3hok6] HSK5 /chemistry; chemical /
华丽（華麗） huálì [waa4lai6] HSK6 /gorgeous /
华侨（華僑） huáqiáo [waa4kiu4] HSK6 /overseas Chinese; (in a restricted sense) Chinese emigrant who still retains Chinese nationality; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /
华裔（華裔） huáyì [waa4jeoi6] HSK5 /ethnic Chinese; non-Chinese citizen of Chinese ancestry /
货币（貨幣） huòbì [fo3bai6] HSK6 /currency; monetary; money /
俗话（俗話） súhuà [zuk6waa2] HSK6 /common saying; proverb /
俘虏（俘虜） fúlǔ [fu1lou5] HSK6 /captive /
偷 tōu [tau1] HSK5 /to steal; to pilfer; to snatch; thief; stealthily /
份 fèn [fan6] HSK4 /classifier for gifts, newspaper, magazine, papers, reports, contracts etc; variant of 分 fen4 /我一个人吃了两～饭，太饿了。
价格（價格） jiàgé [gaa3gaak3] HSK4 /price; CL:个/个 ge4 /从去年开始，汽车的～在降低。
价值（價值） jiàzhí [gaa3zik6] HSK5 /value; worth; fig. values (ethical, cultural etc); CL:个/个 ge4 /
伶俐 línglì [ling4lei6] HSK6 /clever; witty; intelligent /
集中 jízhōng [zaap6zung1] HSK5 /to concentrate; to centralize; to focus; centralized; concentrated; to put together /
集团（集團） jítuán [zaap6tyun4] HSK6 /group; bloc; corporation; conglomerate /
集体（集體） jítǐ [zaap6tai2] HSK5 /collective; social; team; CL:个/个 ge4 /
集合 jíhé [zaap6hap6] HSK5 /to gather; to assemble; set (mathematics) /
售货员（售貨員） shòuhuòyuán [sau6fo3jyun4] HSK4 /salesperson; CL:个/个 ge4 /我在商场做～。
焦点（焦點） jiāodiǎn [ziu1dim2] HSK6 /focus; focal point /
焦急 jiāojí [ziu1gap1] HSK6 /anxiety; anxious /
信封 xìnfēng [seon3fung1] HSK4 /envelope; CL:个/个 ge4 /他把写好的信放进了～里。
信赖（信賴） xìnlài [seon3laai6] HSK6 /to trust; to have confidence in; to have faith in; to rely on /
信号（信號） xìnhào [seon3hou6] HSK5 /signal /
信用卡 xìnyòngkǎ [seon3jung6kaa1] HSK3 /credit card /我想去银行办一张～。
信息 xìnxī [seon3sik1] HSK4 /information; news; message /电视里报导了关于这件事的最新～。
信任 xìnrèn [seon3jam6] HSK5 /to trust; to have confidence in /
信仰 xìnyǎng [seon3joeng5] HSK6 /to believe in (a religion); firm belief; conviction /
信念 xìnniàn [seon3nim6] HSK6 /faith; belief; conviction /
信心 xìnxīn [seon3sam1] HSK4 /confidence; faith (in sb or sth); CL:个/个 ge4 /我们对你很有～，你一定能行。
信誉（信譽） xìnyù [seon3jyu6] HSK6 /prestige; distinction; reputation; trust /
住 zhù [zyu6] HSK1 /to live; to dwell; to stay; to reside; to stop; (suffix indicating firmness, steadiness, or coming to a halt) /他在北京～了很多年。
住宅 zhùzhái [zyu6zaak6] HSK6 /residence; tenement /

仿佛（彷佛）fǎngfú [fong2fat1] HSK5 /to seem; as if; alike; similar /
停 tíng [ting4] HSK4 /to stop; to halt; to park (a car) /汽车～了下来。
停顿（停頓） tíngdùn [ting4deon6] HSK6 /to halt; to break off; pause (in speech) /
停滞（停滯） tíngzhì [ting4zai6] HSK6 /stagnation; at a standstill; bogged down /
停泊 tíngbó [ting4bok6] HSK6 /to anchor; anchorage; mooring (of a ship) /
依赖（依賴） yīlài [ji1laai6] HSK6 /to depend on; to be dependent on /
依据（依據）yījù [ji1geoi3] HSK6 /according to; basis; foundation /
依托（依託）yītuō [ji1tok3] HSK6 /to rely on; to depend on /
依旧（依舊） yījiù [ji1gau6] HSK6 /as before; still /
依靠 yīkào [ji1kaau3] HSK6 /to rely on sth (for support etc); to depend on /
依然 yīrán [ji1jin4] HSK5 /still; as before /
俯视（俯視） fǔshì [fu2si6] HSK6 /to overlook; to look down at /
位 wèi [wai2] HSK3 /position; location; place; seat; classifier for people (honorific); classifier for binary bits (e.g. 十六位 16-bit or 2 bytes) /他真是一～好老师。
位于（位於） wèiyú [wai6jyu1] HSK5 /to be located at; to be situated at; to lie /
位置 wèizhi [wai6zi3] HSK5 /position; place; seat; CL:个/个 ge4 /
倍 bèi [pui5] HSK4 /(two, three etc) -fold; times (multiplier); double; to increase or multiply /我们学校的留学生比去年多了一～。
傍晚 bàngwǎn [pong4maan5] HSK5 /in the evening; when night falls; towards evening; at night fall; at dusk /
偏见（偏見） piānjiàn [pin1gin3] HSK6 /prejudice /
偏僻 piānpì [pin1pik1] HSK6 /remote; desolate; far from the city /
偏偏 piānpiān [pin1pin1] HSK6 /(indicates that sth turns out just the opposite of what one would expect or what would be normal); unfortunately; against expectations /
偏差 piānchā [pin1caa1] HSK6 /bias; deviation /
储蓄（儲蓄） chǔxù [cyu5cuk1] HSK6 /to deposit money; to save; savings /
储存（儲存） chǔcún [cyu5cyun4] HSK6 /stockpile; to store; to stockpile; storage /
储备（儲備） chǔbèi [cyu5bei6] HSK6 /reserves; to store up /
伴随（伴隨） bànsuí [bun6ceoi4] HSK6 /to accompany; to follow; to occur together with; concomitant /
伴侣（伴侶） bànlǚ [bun6leoi5] HSK6 /companion; mate; partner /
伪造（偽造） wěizào [ngai6zou6] HSK6 /to forge; to fake; to counterfeit /
伙伴（夥伴）huǒbàn [fo2bun6] HSK5 /partner; companion; comrade /
仪式（儀式） yíshì [ji4sik1] HSK6 /ceremony /
仪器（儀器） yíqì [ji4hei3] HSK6 /instrument; apparatus; CL:台/台 tai2 /
乐趣（樂趣） lèqù [lok6ceoi3] HSK6 /delight; pleasure; joy /
乐观（樂觀） lèguān [lok6gun1] HSK5 /optimistic; hopeful /
乐器（樂器）yuèqì [ngok6hei3] HSK5 /musical instrument; CL:件 jian4 /
乐意（樂意）lèyì [lok6ji3] HSK6 /to be willing to do sth; to be ready to do sth; to be happy to do sth; content; satisfied /
乐谱（樂譜） yuèpǔ [ngok6pou2] HSK6 /a musical score; sheet music /
印刷 yìnshuā [jan3caat3] HSK5 /to print; printing /
印象 yìnxiàng [jan3zoeng6] HSK4 /impression /他给我留下了很好的～。

昏迷 hūnmí [fan1mai4] HSK6 /to lose consciousness; to be in a coma; stupor; coma; stunned; disoriented /
迎接 yíngjiē [jing4zip3] HSK5 /to meet; to welcome; to greet /
迎面 yíngmiàn [jing4min6] HSK6 /directly; head-on (collision); in one's face (of wind) /
留 liú [lau4] HSK4 /to leave (a message etc); to retain; to stay; to remain; to keep; to preserve /我～下等他，你先走吧。
留念 liúniàn [lau4nim6] HSK6 /to keep as a souvenir; to recall fondly /
留恋（留戀） liúliàn [lau4lyun2] HSK6 /reluctant to leave; to hate to have to go; to recall fondly /
留神 liúshén [lau4san4] HSK6 /to take care; to be careful /
留学（留學） liúxué [lau4hok6] HSK3 /to study abroad /我哥哥在中国～。
贸易（貿易） màoyì [mau6jik6] HSK5 /(commercial) trade; CL:个/個 ge4 /
儿子（兒子） érzi [ji4zi2] HSK1 /son /我～三岁了。
儿童（兒童） értóng [ji4tung4] HSK4 /child; CL:个/個 ge4 /身高一米二以下的孩子，可以买～票。
疑惑 yíhuò [ji4waak6] HSK6 /to doubt; to distrust; unconvincing; to puzzle over; misgivings; suspicions /
疑问（疑問） yíwèn [ji4man6] HSK5 /question; interrogation; doubt /
后勤（後勤） hòuqín [hau6kan4] HSK6 /logistics /
后顾之忧（後顧之憂） hòugùzhīyōu [hau6gu3zi1jau1] HSK6 /fears of trouble in the rear (idiom); family worries (obstructing freedom of action); worries about the future consequences; often in negative expressions, meaning "no worries about anything" /
后面（後面） hòumian [hau6min6] HSK1 /rear; back; behind; later; afterwards /商店在学校～。
后来（後來） hòulái [hau6lai4] HSK3 /afterwards; later /～我再也没见过他。
后背（後背） hòubèi [hau6bui3] HSK5 /back (of the body); at the back, near rear /
后果（後果） hòuguǒ [hau6gwo2] HSK5 /consequences; aftermath /
后代（後代） hòudài [hau6doi6] HSK6 /posterity; later periods; later ages; later generations /
后悔（後悔） hòuhuǐ [hau6fui3] HSK4 /to regret; to repent /没去看演出，我很～。
品质（品質） zhìliàng [zat1loeng6] HSK4 /quality; (physics) mass; CL:个/個 ge4 /这双鞋～非常好。
欣慰 xīnwèi [jan1wai3] HSK6 /to be gratified /
欣赏（欣賞） xīnshǎng [jan1soeng2] HSK5 /to appreciate; to enjoy; to admire /
欣欣向荣（欣欣向榮） xīnxīnxiàngróng [jan1jan1hoeng3wing4] HSK6 /luxuriant growth (idiom); flourishing; thriving /
近 jìn [gan6] HSK2 /near; close to; approximately /我们家离公司很～。
近来（近來） jìnlái [gan6lai4] HSK6 /recently; lately /
近代 jìndài [gan6doi6] HSK5 /the not-very-distant past; modern times, excluding recent decades; (in the context of Chinese history) the period from the Opium Wars until the May 4th Movement (mid-19th century to 1919); capitalist times (pre-1949) /
所 suǒ [so2] HSK5 /actually; place; classifier for houses, small buildings, institutions etc; that which; particle introducing a relative clause or passive; CL:个/個 ge4 /
所有 suǒyǒu [so2jau5] HSK4 /all; to have; to possess; to own /～的人都认为是他不对。

所以 suǒyǐ [so2ji5] HSK2 /therefore; as a result; so; the reason why /他爸爸老是出差，～经常不在家。

舟 zhōu [zau1] HSK6 /boat /

盘子（盤子）pánzi [pun4zi2] HSK3 /tray; plate; dish; CL:个/个 ge4 /～里有鱼，请吃吧。

盘旋（盤旋） pánxuán [pun4syun4] HSK6 /to spiral; to circle; to go around; to hover; to orbit /

舰艇（艦艇） jiàntǐng [laam6teng5] HSK6 /warship; naval vessel /

船 chuán [syun4] HSK3 /boat; vessel; ship; CL:条/条 tiao2,艘 sou1,只/只 zhi1 /你可以坐～去上海。

船舶 chuánbó [syun4baak3] HSK6 /shipping; boats /

艘 sōu [sau1] HSK6 /classifier for ships; Taiwan pr.sao1 /

舱（艙）cāng [cong1] HSK6 /cabin; the hold of a ship or airplane /

航班 hángbān [hong4baan1] HSK4 /scheduled flight; flight number; plane; scheduled sailing; sailing number; passenger ship /各位顾客，欢迎您乘坐我们的～。

航天（航太） hángtiān [hong4tin1] HSK6 /space flight /

航行 hángxíng [hong4haang4] HSK6 /to sail; to fly; to navigate /

航空 hángkōng [hong4hung1] HSK6 /aviation /

反正 fǎnzhèng [faan2zing3] HSK5 /anyway; in any case; to come over from the enemy's side /

反抗 fǎnkàng [faan2kong3] HSK6 /to resist; to rebel /

反感 fǎngǎn [faan2gam2] HSK6 /to be disgusted with; to dislike; bad reaction; antipathy /

反面 fǎnmiàn [faan2min6] HSK6 /reverse side; backside; the other side (of a problem etc); negative; bad /

反而 fǎnér [faan2ji4] HSK5 /instead; on the contrary; contrary (to expectations) /

反驳（反駁） fǎnbó [faan2bok3] HSK6 /to retort; to refute /

反对（反對）fǎnduì [faan2deoi3] HSK4 /to fight against; to oppose; to be opposed to; opposition /这个计划大家都～。

反映 fǎnyìng [faan2jing2] HSK5 /to mirror; to reflect; mirror image; reflection; (fig.) to report; to make known; to render /

反思 fǎnsī [faan2si1] HSK6 /to think back over sth; to review; to revisit; to rethink; reflection; reassessment /

反常 fǎncháng [faan2soeng4] HSK6 /unusual; abnormal /

反复（反復） fǎnfù [faan2fuk1] HSK5 /repeatedly; over and over /

回馈（回饋） fǎnkuì [faan2gwai6] HSK6 /to send back information; feedback /

反射 fǎnshè [faan2se6] HSK6 /to reflect; reflection (from a mirror etc); reflex (i.e. automatic reaction of organism) /

反应（反應） fǎnyìng [faan2jing3] HSK5 /to react; to respond; reaction; response; reply; chemical reaction; CL:个/个 ge4 /

反之 fǎnzhī [faan2zi1] HSK6 /on the other hand...; conversely... /

反问（反問） fǎnwèn [faan2man6] HSK6 /to ask (a question) in reply; to answer a question with a question; rhetorical question /

行 xíng [hong2] HSK4 /to walk; to go; to travel; a visit; temporary; makeshift; current; in circulation; to do; to perform; capable; competent; effective; all right; OK!; will do; behavior; conduct; Taiwan pr.xing4for the behavior-conduct sense /甲：我们一起去看电影，好吗？乙：～，没问题。

行动（行動） xíngdòng [haang4dung6] HSK5 /operation; action; to move; mobile; CL:个/个 ge4 /

行政 xíngzhèng [hang4zing3] HSK6 /administrative; executive (adjective) /

行李箱 xínglixiāng [hang4lei5soeng1] HSK3 /suitcase; baggage compartment; overhead bin; (car) trunk; boot /请把～打开。

行列 hángliè [hong6lit6] HSK6 /ranks; procession /

行业（行業） hángyè [hong4jip6] HSK5 /industry; business /

行人 xíngrén [haang4jan4] HSK5 /pedestrian; traveler on foot; passer-by; official responsible for arranging audiences with the emperor /

行为（行為） xíngwéi [haang4wai4] HSK5 /action; conduct; behavior; activity /

街道 jiēdào [gaai1dou6] HSK3 /street; CL:条/条 tiao2; subdistrict; residential district /这条～很长，有四千多米。

待遇 dàiyù [doi6jyu6] HSK5 /treatment; pay; salary; status; rank /

征求（徵求） zhēngqiú [zing1kau4] HSK5 /to solicit; to seek; to request (opinions, feedback etc); to petition /

征收（徵收） zhēngshōu [zing1sau1] HSK6 /to levy (a fine); to impose (a tariff) /

征服 zhēngfú [zing1fuk6] HSK6 /to conquer; to subdue; to vanquish /

徒弟 túdì [tou4dai2] HSK6 /apprentice; disciple /

惩罚（懲罰） chéngfá [cing4fat6] HSK6 /penalty; punishment; to punish /

彻底（徹底） chèdǐ [cit3dai2] HSK5 /thorough; thoroughly; complete /

律师（律師） lǜshī [leot6si1] HSK4 /lawyer /我的妈妈是一名～。

很 hěn [han2] HSK1 /(adverb of degree); quite; very; awfully /李小姐～漂亮。

彼此 bǐcǐ [bei2ci2] HSK5 /each other; one another /

徘徊 páihuái [pui4wui4] HSK6 /to dither; to hesitate; to pace back and forth; by ext. to hover around; to linger /

得 dé [dak1] HSK2 /verb: to obtainto get; to gain; to catch (a disease); proper; suitable; proud; contented; to allow; to permit; ready; finished /他努力工作，～到大家的认同。

得 děi [dak1] HSK2 /auxiliary verb / modal verb: to have to; must; ought to; need to /要考第一，～努力读书。

得 de [dak1] HSK2 /structural particle: used after a verb (or adjective as main verb), linking it to following phrase indicating effect, degree, possibility etc /你走～太快了。

得天独厚（得天獨厚） détiāndúhòu [dak1tin1duk6hau5] HSK6 /(of an area) rich in resources; (of a person) gifted or able (idiom) /

得不偿失（得不償失） débùchángshī [dak1bat1soeng4sat1] HSK6 /the gains do not make up for the losses (idiom) /

得力 délì [dak1lik6] HSK6 /able; capable; competent; efficient /

得罪 dézuì [dak1zeoi6] HSK6 /to commit an offense; to violate the law; excuse me! (formal); see also 得罪 de2 zui5 /

得罪 dézuì [dak1zeoi6] HSK6 /to offend somebody; to make a faux pas; a faux pas; see also 得罪 de2 zui4 /

得意 déyì [dak1ji3] HSK4 /proud of oneself; pleased with oneself; complacent /工作取得了成功，大家都很～。

微不足道 wēibùzúdào [mei4bat1zuk1dou6] HSK6 /negligible; insignificant /

微观（微觀） wēiguān [mei4gun1] HSK6 /micro-; sub-atomic /

微笑 wēixiào [mei4siu3] HSK5 /smile; CL:个/个 ge4,丝/丝 si1; to smile /

衔接（銜接） xiánjiē [haam4zip3] HSK6 /to join together; to combine /

循环（迴圈） xúnhuán [ceon4waan4] HSK6 /to cycle; to circulate; circle; loop /

循序渐进（循序漸進） xúnxùjiànjìn [ceon4zeoi6zim6zeon3] HSK6 /in sequence, step by step (idiom); to make steady progress incrementally /

往 wǎng [wong5] HSK2 /to go (in a direction); to; towards; (of a train) bound for; past; previous /再～前走 500 米就到了。

往事 wǎngshì [wong5si6] HSK6 /past events; former happenings /

往常 wǎngcháng [wong5soeng4] HSK6 /habitually (in the past); as one used to do formerly; as it used to be /

往返 wǎngfǎn [wong5faan2] HSK5 /to go back and forth; to go to and fro; round trip /

往往 wǎngwǎng [wong5wong5] HSK4 /often; frequently /星期天，他～去公园散步。

爬山 páshān [paa4saan1] HSK3 /to climb a mountain; to mountaineer; hiking; mountaineering /我们决定明天去～。

须知（須知） xūzhī [seoi1zi1] HSK6 /prerequisites; rules that must be known before starting sth /

系 jì [hai6] HSK5 /to tie; to fasten; to button up /

系 jì [hai6] HSK5 /to connect; to relate to; to tie up; to bind; to be (literary) /

系 jì [hai6] HSK5 /system; department; faculty /

系 jì [hai6] HSK5 /to connect; to arrest; to worry /

系列 xìliè [hai6lit6] HSK6 /series /

系领带（系領帶） jìlǐngdài [gai3leng5daai3] HSK5 /put on a tie; wear a tie /

系统（系統） xìtǒng [hai6tung2] HSK5 /system; CL:个/个 ge4 /

猜 cāi [caai1] HSK4 /to guess /你～我给你准备了什么生日礼物？

逛 guàng [gwaang6] HSK4 /to stroll; to visit /今天我陪妈妈去～街了。

猪（豬） zhū [zyu1] HSK5 /hog; pig; swine; CL:口 kou3,头/头 tou2 /

猫（貓） māo [maau1] HSK1 /cat; CL:只/只 zhi1; (coll.) modem /你的小～去哪儿了？

犹豫（猶豫） yóuyù [jau4jyu6] HSK5 /to hesitate /

犹如（猶如） yóurú [jau4jyu4] HSK6 /similar to; appearing to be /

狭隘（狹隘） xiáài [haap3aai3] HSK6 /narrow; tight; narrow minded; lacking in experience /

狭窄（狹窄） xiázhǎi [haap3zaak3] HSK6 /narrow /

狠心 hěnxīn [han2sam1] HSK6 /callous; heartless /

猛烈 měngliè [maang5lit6] HSK6 /fierce; violent (criticism etc) /

独裁（獨裁） dúcái [duk6coi4] HSK6 /dictatorship /

独特（獨特） dútè [duk6dak6] HSK5 /unique; distinct; having special characteristics /

独立（獨立） dúlì [duk6laap6] HSK5 /independent; independence; to stand alone /

狮子（獅子） shīzi [si1zi2] HSK5 /lion; CL:只/只 zhi1,头/头 tou2 /

狗 gǒu [gau2] HSK1 /dog; CL:只/只 zhi1,条/条 tiao2 /女儿很喜欢小～。

猴子 hóuzi [hau4zi2] HSK5 /monkey; CL:只/只 zhi1 /

狡猾 jiǎohuá [gaau2waat6] HSK5 /crafty; cunning; sly /

狼吞虎咽（狼吞虎嚥） lángtūnhǔyàn [long4tan1fu2jin3] HSK6 /to wolf down one's food (idiom); to devour ravenously; to gorge oneself /

狼狈（狼狽） lángbèi [long4bui3] HSK6 /in a difficult situation; to cut a sorry figure; scoundrel! (derog.) /

舒畅（舒暢） shūchàng [syu1coeng3] HSK6 /happy; entirely free from worry /

舒适（舒適） shūshì [syu1sik1] HSK5 /cozy; snug /

舒服 shūfu [syu1fuk6] HSK3 /comfortable; feeling well /坐在这里，真～。

叙述（敘述） xùshù [zeoi6seot6] HSK5 /to relate (a story or information); to tell or talk about; to recount; narration; telling; narrative; account /

斜 xié [ce3] HSK5 /inclined; slanting; oblique; tilting /

鸽子（鴿子） gēzi [gap3zi2] HSK6 /pigeon; dove; various birds of the species Columbidae /

杀（殺） shā [saat3] HSK5 /to kill; to murder; to fight; to weaken or reduce; to smart (dialect); to counteract; (used after a verb) extremely /

刹车（剎車） shāchē [saat3ce1] HSK6 /to brake (when driving); to stop; to switch off; to check (bad habits); a brake /

刹那（剎那） chànà [caat3naa5] HSK6 /an instant (Sanskrit: ksana); split second; the twinkling of an eye /

希望 xīwàng [hei1mong6] HSK2 /to wish for; to desire; hope; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～你别走了。

剑（劍） jiàn [gim3] HSK6 /double-edged sword; CL:口 kou3,把 ba3; classifier for blows of a sword /

创业（創業） chuàngyè [cong3jip6] HSK6 /to begin an undertaking; to start a major task; to initiate; to venture; venture; entrepreneurship /

创造（創造） chuàngzào [cong3zou6] HSK5 /to create; to bring about; to produce; to set (a record) /

创作（創作） chuàngzuò [cong3zok3] HSK6 /to create; to produce; to write; creative work; creation; CL:个/个 ge4 /

创立（創立） chuànglì [cong3laap6] HSK6 /to establish; to set up; to found /

创新（創新） chuàngxīn [cong3san1] HSK6 /innovation; to bring forth new ideas; to blaze new trails /

颁布（頒佈） bānbù [baan1bou3] HSK6 /to issue; to proclaim; to enact (laws, decrees etc) /

颁发（頒發） bānfā [baan1faat3] HSK6 /to issue; to promulgate; to award /

逃 táo [tou4] HSK5 /to escape; to run away; to flee /

逃避 táobì [tou4bei6] HSK5 /to escape; to evade; to avoid; to shirk /

凶恶（兇惡） xiōngè [hung1ok3] HSK6 /fierce; ferocious; fiendish; frightening /

凶手（兇手） xiōngshǒu [hung1sau2] HSK6 /murderer; assassin /

释放（釋放） shìfàng [sik1fong3] HSK6 /to release; to set free; to liberate (a prisoner); to discharge /

翻 fān [faan1] HSK5 /to turn over; to flip over; to overturn; to rummage through; to translate; to decode; to double; to climb over or into; to cross /

翻译（翻譯） fānyì [faan1jik6] HSK4 /to translate; to interpret; translator; interpreter; translation; interpretation; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /请把这篇文章～成汉语。

番 fān [faan1] HSK6 /foreign country; foreigner; foreign (non-Chinese); barbarian; classifier for occurrences (of an action or deed); -fold (as in twofold etc); kind; sort /

坐 zuò [co5] HSK1 //to sit/to take a seat/to take (a bus, airplane etc)/to bear fruit/variant of 座 zuo4/ /他一个下午都～在

电视前。

欲望 yùwàng [juk6mong6] HSK6 /desire; longing; appetite; craving /
父亲(父親)fùqīn [fu6can1] HSK4 /father; also pr.fu4 qin5; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～今年八十三岁了。
从(從)cōng [sung1] HSK2 /from; via; passing through; through (a gap); past; ever (followed by negative, meaning never); (formerly pr.zong4and related to 纵/纵) to follow; to comply with; to obey; to join; to engage in; adopting some mode of action or attitude; follower; retainer; accessory; accomplice; related by common paternal grandfather or earlier ancestor /～我家到公司，开车要 20 分钟。
从事(從事) cóngshì [cung4si6] HSK5 /to go for; to engage in; to undertake; to deal with; to handle; to do /
从而(從而) cóngér [cung4ji4] HSK5 /thus; thereby /
从来(從來)cónglái [cung4lai4] HSK4 /always; at all times; never (if used in negative sentence) /我～没见过他。
从此(從此) cóngcǐ [cung4ci2] HSK5 /from now on; since then; henceforth /
从前(從前) cóngqián [cung4cin4] HSK5 /previously; formerly; once upon a time /
从容(從容) cóngróng [cung4jung4] HSK6 /to go easy; unhurried; calm; Taiwan pr.cong1 rong2 /
丛(叢) cóng [cung4] HSK6 /cluster; collection; collection of books; thicket /
耸(聳) sǒng [sung2] HSK6 /to excite; to raise up; to shrug; high; lofty; towering /
爸爸 bàba [baa1baa1] HSK1 /(informal) father; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /我～是医生。
爷爷(爺爺)yéye [je4je4] HSK3 /(coll.) father's father; paternal grandfather; CL:个/个 ge4 /～，请您坐这儿吧。
领土(領土) lǐngtǔ [ling5tou2] HSK6 /territory /
领事馆(領事館) lǐngshìguǎn [ling5si6gun2] HSK6 /consulate /
领域(領域) lǐngyù [ling5wik6] HSK5 /domain; sphere; field; territory; area /
领导(領導) lǐngdǎo [ling5dou6] HSK5 /lead; leading; to lead; leadership; leader; CL:位 wei4,个/个 ge4 /
领先(領先) lǐngxiān [leng5sin1] HSK6 /to lead; to be in front /
领会(領會) lǐnghuì [leng5wui6] HSK6 /to understand; to comprehend; to grasp /
领袖(領袖) lǐngxiù [ling5zau6] HSK6 /leader; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /
领悟(領悟) lǐngwù [leng5ng6] HSK6 /to understand; to comprehend /
邻居(鄰居) línjū [leon4geoi1] HSK3 /neighbor; next door; CL:个/个 ge4 /我跟～们的关系非常好。
彩票 cǎipiào [coi2piu3] HSK6 /lottery ticket /
彩虹 cǎihóng [coi2hung4] HSK5 /rainbow; CL:道 dao4 /
采取(採取) cǎiqǔ [coi2ceoi2] HSK5 /to adopt or carry out (measures, policies, course of action); to take /
采购(採購) cǎigòu [coi2gau3] HSK6 /to procure (for an enterprise etc); to purchase /
采集(採集)cǎijí [coi2zaap6] HSK6 /to gather; to collect; to harvest /
采纳(採納) cǎinà [coi2naap6] HSK6 /to accept; to adopt /
采访(採訪) cǎifǎng [coi2fong2] HSK5 /to interview; to gather news; to hunt for and collect; to cover /
遥远(遙遠) yáoyuǎn [jiu4jyun5] HSK6 /distant; remote /
遥控(遙控) yáokòng [jiu4hung3] HSK6

/remote control /
妥协（妥協） tuǒxié [to2hip3] HSK6 /to compromise; to reach terms; a compromise /
妥当（妥當） tuǒdang [to2dong3] HSK6 /appropriate; proper; ready /
妥善 tuǒshàn [to2sin6] HSK6 /appropriate; proper /
爱（愛） ài [oi3] HSK1 /to love; affection; to be fond of; to like /妈妈，我～你。
爱戴（愛戴） àidài [oi3daai3] HSK6 /to love and respect; love and respect /
爱护（愛護） àihù [oi3wu6] HSK5 /to cherish; to treasure; to take care of; to love and protect /
爱不释手（愛不釋手） àibùshìshǒu [oi3bat1sik1sau2] HSK6 /to love sth too much to part with it (idiom); to fondle admiringly /
爱好（愛好） àihào [oi3hou3] HSK3 /to like; to take pleasure in; keen on; fond of; interest; hobby; appetite for; CL:个/个 ge4 /我最大的～就是打篮球。
爱心（愛心） àixīn [oi3sam1] HSK5 /compassion; CL:片 pian4 /
爱情（愛情） àiqíng [oi3cing4] HSK4 /romance; love (romantic); CL:个/个 ge4,份 fen4 /这是一个感人的～故事。
爱惜（愛惜） àixī [oi3sik1] HSK5 /to cherish; to treasure; to use sparingly /
受不了 shòubùliǎo [sau6bat1liu5] HSK4 /unbearable; unable to endure; can't stand /这里太吵了，真让人～。
受到 shòudào [sau6dou3] HSK4 /to receive; to suffer; obtained; given /他的小说～了读者们的欢迎。
受罪 shòuzuì [sau6zeoi6] HSK6 /to endure; to suffer; hardships; torments; a hard time; a nuisance /
受伤（受傷） shòushāng [sau6soeng1] HSK5 /to sustain injuries; wounded (in an accident etc); harmed /

八 bā [baat3] HSK1 /eight; 8 /他儿子今年～岁了。
人 rén [jan1] HSK1 /man; person; people; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /商店里有很多～。
人工 réngōng [jan4gung1] HSK6 /artificial; manpower; manual work /
人士 rénshì [jan4si6] HSK6 /person; figure; public figure /
人事 rénshì [jan4si6] HSK5 /personnel; human resources; human affairs; ways of the world; (euphemism) sexuality; the facts of life /
人格 réngé [jan4gaak3] HSK6 /personality; integrity; dignity /
人才 réncái [jan4coi4] HSK5 /talent; talented person; looks; attractive looks /
人民币（人民幣） rénmínbì [jan4man4bai6] HSK5 /Renminbi (RMB); Chinese Yuan (CNY) /
人口 rénkǒu [jan4hau2] HSK5 /population; people /
人员（人員） rényuán [jan4jyun4] HSK5 /staff; crew; personnel; CL:个/个 ge4 /
人生 rénshēng [jan4sang1] HSK5 /life (one's time on earth) /
人物 rénwù [jan4mat6] HSK5 /person; character (in a play, novel etc); protagonist; CL:个/个 ge4 /
人质（人質） rénzhì [jan4zi3] HSK6 /hostage /
人间（人間） rénjiān [jan4gaan1] HSK6 /the human world; the earth /
人类（人類） rénlèi [jan4leoi6] HSK5 /humanity; human race; mankind /
人道 réndào [jan4dou6] HSK6 /human sympathy; humanitarianism; humane; the "human way", one of the stages in the cycle of reincarnation (Buddhism); sexual intercourse /

人为（人為）rénwéi [jan4wai4] HSK6 /artificial; man-made; having human cause or origin; human attempt or effort /
人家 rénjia [jan4gaa1] HSK6 /household; dwelling; family; sb else's house; household business; house of woman's husband-to-be; CL:户/户 hu4,家 jia1 /
人家 rénjia [jan4gaa1] HSK6 /other people; sb else; he, she or they; I, me (referring to oneself as "one" or "people") /
人性 rénxìng [jan4sing3] HSK6 /human nature; humanity; human; the totality of human attributes /
入口 rùkǒu [jap6hau2] HSK4 /entrance /我在大楼的～等你。
全面 quánmiàn [cyun4min2] HSK5 /all-around; comprehensive; total; overall /
全局（全域）quánjú [cyun4guk6] HSK6 /overall situation /
全力以赴 quánlìyǐfù [cyun4lik6ji5fu6] HSK6 /to do at all costs; to make an all-out effort /
全部 quánbù [cyun4bou6] HSK4 /whole; entire; complete /音乐就是我的～。
舍不得（捨不得） shěbude [se2bat1dak1] HSK5 /to hate to do sth; to hate to part with; to begrudge /
金融 jīnróng [gam1jung4] HSK6 /banking; finance; financial /
金属（金屬） jīnshǔ [gam1suk6] HSK5 /metal; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
途径（途徑） tújìng [tou4ging3] HSK6 /way; channel /
会（會） huì [wui5] HSK1 /can; to be possible; to be able to; will; to be likely to; to be sure to; to assemble; to meet; to gather; to see; union; group; association; CL:个/个 ge4; a moment (Taiwan pr. for this sense ishui3) /我学～了汉语。
会（會） kuài [wui5] HSK1 /to balance an account; accountancy; accounting /他是名～计。
会晤（會晤） huìwù [wui6ng6] HSK6 /to meet; meeting; conference /
会计（會計） kuàijì [wui6gai3] HSK5 /accountant; accountancy; accounting /
会议（會議） huìyì [wui6ji3] HSK3 /meeting; conference; CL:场/场 chang3,届/届 jie4 /我们下午有个～。
合理 hélǐ [hap6lei5] HSK5 /rational; reasonable; fair /
合格 hégé [hap6gaak3] HSK4 /to meet the standard required; qualified; eligible (voter etc) /我是一名～的律师。
合成 héchéng [hap6seng4] HSK6 /to compose; to constitute; compound; synthesis; mixture; synthetic /
合影 héyǐng [hap6jeng2] HSK5 /joint photo; group photo /
合同 hétong [hap6tung4] HSK5 /(business) contract; CL:个/个 ge4 /
合适（合適） héshì [hap6sik1] HSK4 /suitable; fitting; decent; to fit /这双鞋你穿很～。
合算 hésuàn [hap6syun3] HSK6 /worthwhile; to be a good deal; to be a bargain; to reckon up; to calculate /
合作 hézuò [hap6zok3] HSK5 /to cooperate; to collaborate; to work together; cooperation; CL:个/个 ge4 /
合伙（合夥） héhuǒ [hap6fo2] HSK6 /to act jointly; to form a partnership /
合并（合併） hébìng [hap6bing3] HSK6 /to merge; to annex /
合法 héfǎ [hap6faat3] HSK5 /lawful; legitimate; legal /
命运（命運） mìngyùn [meng6wan6] HSK5 /fate; destiny; CL:个/个 ge4 /
命名 mìngmíng [ming6meng4] HSK6 /to give a name to; to dub; to christen; to designate; named after; naming /
命令 mìnglìng [ming6ling6] HSK5 /order; command; CL:道 dao4,个/个 ge4 /
盒子 hézi [hap2zi2] HSK4 /case /～里装了些

什么？

拿 ná [naa4] HSK3 /to hold; to seize; to catch; to apprehend; to take /你手里～的是什么？

拿手 náshǒu [naa4sau2] HSK6 /expert in; good at /

愈 yù [jyu6] HSK6 /the more...(the more...); to recover; to heal; better /

仓促（倉促） cāngcù [cong1cuk1] HSK6 /all of a sudden; hurriedly /

仓库（倉庫） cāngkù [cong1fu3] HSK6 /depot; storehouse; warehouse /

分 fēn [fan1] HSK3 /to divide; to separate; to distribute; to allocate; to distinguish (good and bad); part or subdivision; fraction; one tenth (of certain units); unit of length equivalent to 0.33 cm; minute; a point (in sports or games); 0.01 yuan (unit of money) /现在 8 点 30～。

分配 fēnpèi [fan1pui3] HSK5 /to distribute; to assign; to allocate; to partition (a hard drive) /

分散 fēnsàn [fan1saan3] HSK6 /to scatter; to disperse; to distribute /

分析 fēnxī [fan1sik1] HSK5 /to analyze; analysis; CL:个/个 ge4 /

分寸 fēncun [fan1cyun3] HSK6 /propriety; appropriate behavior; proper speech or action; within the norms /

分裂 fēnliè [fan1lit6] HSK6 /to split up; to divide; to break up; fission; schism /

分布（分佈） fēnbù [fan1bou3] HSK5 /distributed; to distribute /

分歧 fēnqí [fan1kei4] HSK6 /difference (of opinion, position); bifurcation /

分量 fènliang [fan6loeng6] HSK6 /component /

分量 fènliang [fan6loeng6] HSK6 /quantity; weight; measure /

分明 fēnmíng [fan1ming4] HSK6 /clear; distinct; evidently; clearly /

分别（分別） fēnbié [fan1bit6] HSK5 /to part or leave each other; to distinguish; difference; in different ways; differently; separately or individually /

分钟（分鐘） fēnzhōng [fan1zung1] HSK1 /minute /我想休息几～。

分手 fēnshǒu [fan1sau2] HSK5 /to split up; to break up /

分解 fēnjiě [fan1gaai2] HSK6 /to resolve; to decompose; to break down /

分红（分紅） fēnhóng [fan1hung4] HSK6 /dividend; to award a bonus /

分辨 fēnbiàn [fan1bin6] HSK6 /to distinguish; to differentiate; to resolve /

分泌 fēnmì [fan1bei3] HSK6 /to secrete; secretion /

盆 pén [pun4] HSK5 /basin; flower pot; unit of volume equal to 12 斗 and 8 升, approx 128 liters; CL:个/个 ge4 /

盆地 péndì [pun4dei6] HSK6 /basin (low-lying geographical feature); depression /

贫困（貧困） pínkùn [pin1kwan3] HSK6 /impoverished; poverty /

贫乏（貧乏） pínfá [pin1fat6] HSK6 /lack; incomplete /

岔 chà [caa3] HSK6 /fork in road; bifurcation; branch in road, river, mountain range etc; to branch off; to turn off; to diverge; to stray (from the path); to change the subject; to interrupt; to stagger (times) /

个（個） gè [go3] HSK1 /individual; this; that; size; classifier for people or objects in general /我是一～学生。

个子（個子） gèzi [go3zi2] HSK3 /height; stature; build; size /哥哥比我～高。

个别（個別） gèbié [go3bit6] HSK5 /individual; specific; respective; just one or two /

个体（個體） gètǐ [go3tai2] HSK6 /individual /

个人（個人） gèrén [go3jan4] HSK5 /individual; personal; oneself /

个性（個性） gèxìng [go3sing3] HSK5 /individuality; personality /
企图（企圖） qǐtú [kei5tou4] HSK6 /to attempt; to try; attempt; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
企业（企業） qǐyè [kei5jip6] HSK5 /company; firm; enterprise; corporation; CL:家 jia1 /
介绍（介紹） jièshào [gaai3siu6] HSK2 /to introduce (sb to sb); to give a presentation; to present (sb for a job etc); introduction /我来～一下我的朋友。
众所周知（眾所周知） zhòngsuǒzhōuzhī [zung3so2zau1zi1] HSK6 /as everyone knows (idiom) /
公式 gōngshì [gung1sik1] HSK6 /formula /
公开（公開） gōngkāi [gung1hoi1] HSK5 /public; to publish; to make public /
公元（西元） gōngyuán [gung1jyun4] HSK5 /CE (Common Era); Christian Era; AD (Anno Domini) /
公正 gōngzhèng [gung1zing3] HSK6 /just; fair; equitable /
公共汽车（公共汽車） gōnggòngqìchē [gung1gung6hei3ce1] HSK2 /bus; CL:辆/辆 liang4,班 ban1 /坐～去，要 20 分钟。
公布（公佈） gōngbù [gung1bou3] HSK5 /to announce; to make public; to publish /
公平 gōngpíng [gung1ping4] HSK5 /fair; impartial /
公民 gōngmín [gung1man4] HSK6 /citizen /
公司 gōngsī [gung1si1] HSK2 /(business) company; company; firm; corporation; incorporated; CL:家 jia1 /我在一家～上班。
公里 gōnglǐ [gung1lei5] HSK4 /kilometer /这两个城市之间的距离有 300～。
公园（公園） gōngyuán [gung1jyun2] HSK3 /park (for public recreation); CL:个/个 ge4,座 zuo4 /我家附近有个～，我常去那里散步。
公告 gōnggào [gung1gou3] HSK6 /post; announcement /
公然 gōngrán [gung1jin4] HSK6 /openly; publicly; undisguised /
公务（公務） gōngwù [gung1mou6] HSK6 /official business /
公斤 gōngjīn [gung1gan1] HSK3 /kilogram (kg) /我买了一～鸡蛋。
公主 gōngzhǔ [gung1zyu2] HSK5 /princess /
公证（公證） gōngzhèng [gung1zing3] HSK6 /notarization; notarized; acknowledgement /
公认（公認） gōngrèn [gung1jing6] HSK6 /publicly known (to be); accepted (as) /
公关（公關） gōngguān [gung1gwaan1] HSK6 /public relations /
公道 gōngdao [gung1dou6] HSK6 /justice; fairness; public highway /
公道 gōngdao [gung1dou6] HSK6 /fair; equitable /
公寓 gōngyù [gung1jyu6] HSK5 /apartment building; block of flats; CL:套 tao4 /
公安局 gōngānjú [gung1on1guk2] HSK6 /public security bureau (government office similar in function to a police station) /
食物 shíwù [sik6mat6] HSK5 /food; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
今天 jīntiān [gam1tin1] HSK1 /today; at the present; now /我～去北京。
含糊 hánhú [ham4wu4] HSK6 /obscurity; vague /
含义（含義） hányì [ham4ji6] HSK6 /meaning (implicit in a phrase); implied meaning; hidden meaning; hint; connotation /
贪婪（貪婪） tānlán [taam1laam4] HSK6 /avaricious; greedy; rapacious; insatiable; avid /
贪污（貪污） tānwū [taam1wu1] HSK6 /corruption /
念 niàn [nim6] HSK5 /to read; to study (a degree course); to read aloud; to miss (sb); idea; remembrance; twenty (banker's anti-fraud numeral corresponding to 廿,

20) /

伞（傘） sǎn [saan3] HSK3 /umbrella; parasol; CL:把 ba3 /下雨了，别忘了带～。

绑架（綁架） bǎngjià [bong2gaa3] HSK6 /to kidnap; to abduct; to hijack; a kidnapping; abduction; staking /

线索（線索） xiànsuǒ [sin3sok3] HSK6 /trail; clues; thread (of a story) /

红（紅） hóng [hung4] HSK2 /red; popular; revolutionary; bonus /我的轿车是～色的。

结束（結束） jiéshù [git3cuk1] HSK3 /termination; to finish; to end; to conclude; to close /会议马上就要～了。

结构（結構）jiégòu [git3gau3] HSK5 /structure; composition; makeup; architecture; CL:座 zuo4,个/个 ge4 /

结局（結局）jiéjú [git3guk6] HSK6 /conclusion; ending /

结果（結果）jiēguǒ [git3gwo2] HSK4 /outcome; result; conclusion; in the end; as a result; to kill; to dispatch /你看比赛了吗，～怎么样？

结晶（結晶） jiéjīng [git3zing1] HSK6 /crystallization; crystalline; crystal /

结账（結帳） jiézhàng [git3zoeng3] HSK5 /to pay the bill; to settle accounts; also written 结账/结账 /

结算（結算） jiésuàn [git3syun3] HSK6 /to settle a bill; to close an account /

结合（結合） jiéhé [git3hap6] HSK5 /to combine; to link; to integrate; binding; CL:次 ci4 /

结婚（結婚） jiéhūn [git3fan1] HSK3 /to marry; to get married; CL:次 ci4 /我们～10 年了。

结论（結論） jiélùn [git3leon6] HSK5 /conclusion; verdict; CL:个/个 ge4; to conclude; to reach a verdict /

结实（結實）jiēshi [git3sat6] HSK5 /to bear fruit /

结实（結實） jiēshi [git3sat6] HSK5 /rugged; sturdy /

练习（練習）liànxí [lin6zaap6] HSK3 /exercise; drill; practice; CL:个/个 ge4 /学过的东西，要多～才能记住。

纯粹（純粹） chúncuì [seon4seoi5] HSK6 /pure; unadulterated; purely; completely /

纯洁（純潔） chúnjié [seon4git3] HSK6 /pure; clean and honest; to purify /

绕（繞） rào [jiu2] HSK5 /to wind; to coil (thread); to rotate around; to spiral; to move around; to go round (an obstacle); to by-pass; to make a detour; to confuse; to perplex /

绿（綠） lǜ [luk6] HSK3 /green /春天来了，树和草都～了。

纪要（紀要） jìyào [gei2jiu3] HSK6 /minutes; written summary of a meeting /

纪录（紀錄）jìlù [gei3luk6] HSK5 /variant of 记录/记录 ji4 lu4 /

纪律（紀律） jìlǜ [gei3leot6] HSK5 /discipline /

纪念（紀念） jìniàn [gei2nim6] HSK5 /to commemorate; to remember; CL:个/个 ge4 /

纽扣儿（紐扣兒）niǔkòuer [nau2kau3ji4] HSK6 /button /

经理（經理） jīnglǐ [ging1lei5] HSK3 /manager; director; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /他是我们公司的～。

经营（經營） jīngyíng [ging1jing4] HSK5 /to engage in (business etc); to run; to operate /

经过（經過） jīngguò [ging1gwo3] HSK3 /to pass; to go through; process; course; CL:个/个 ge4 /上下班的时候，我都要～这条街道。

经历（經歷） jīnglì [ging1lik6] HSK4 /experience; CL:个/个 ge4,次 ci4; to experience; to go through /这段时间，我～了很多事情。

经费（經費） jīngfèi [ging1fai3] HSK6 /funds; expenditure; CL:笔/笔 bi3 /

经验（經驗） jīngyàn [ging1jim6] HSK4 /to experience; experience /他在工作中积累了很多～。

经典（經典） jīngdiǎn [ging1din2] HSK5 /the classics; scriptures; classical /

经常（經常） jīngcháng [ging1soeng4] HSK3 /frequently; constantly; regularly; often; day-to-day; everyday; daily /我～在学校遇到他。

经纬（經緯） jīngwěi [ging1wai5] HSK6 /warp and woof; longitude and latitude; main points /

经商（經商） jīngshāng [ging1soeng1] HSK5 /to trade; to carry out commercial activities; in business /

经济（經濟）jīngjì [ging1zai3] HSK4 /economy; economic /近些年来这个城市的～发展很快快。

组（組） zǔ [zou2] HSK5 /to form; to organize; group; team; classifier for sets, series, groups of people, batteries /

组成（組成） zǔchéng [zou2sing4] HSK5 /to form; to make up; to constitute /

组合（組合） zǔhé [zou2hap6] HSK5 /to assemble; combination; combinatorial /

组织（組織） zǔzhī [zou2zik1] HSK5 /to organize; organization; organized system; nerve; tissue; CL:个/个 ge4 /

绅士（紳士） shēnshì [san1si2] HSK6 /gentleman /

细节（細節） xìjié [sai3zit3] HSK5 /details; particulars /

细菌（細菌） xìjūn [sai3kwan2] HSK6 /bacterium; germ /

细致（細緻） xìzhì [sai3zi3] HSK6 /delicate; fine; careful; meticulous; painstaking /

细胞（細胞） xìbāo [sai3baau1] HSK6 /cell (biology) /

绳子（繩子） shéngzi [sing4zi2] HSK5 /cord; string; rope; CL:条/条 tiao2 /

纲领（綱領） gānglǐng [gong1ling5] HSK6 /program; guiding principle /

纳闷（納悶） nàmèn [naap6mun6] HSK6 /puzzled; bewildered /

纳闷儿（納悶兒） nàmènr [naap6mun6ji4] HSK6 /erhua variant of 纳闷/纳闷 nàmèn /

缘故（緣故）yuángù [jyun4gu3] HSK6 /reason; cause /

纠正（糾正） jiūzhèng [dau2zeng3] HSK6 /to correct; to make right /

纠纷（糾紛） jiūfēn [dau2fan1] HSK6 /a dispute; entanglement (law) /

纤维（纖維） xiānwéi [cim1wai4] HSK6 /fiber; CL:种/种 zhong3 /

绣（繡） xiù [sau3] HSK6 /to embroider; embroidery /

级别（級別） jíbié [kap1bit6] HSK6 /(military) rank; level; grade /

约束（約束） yuēshù [joek3cuk1] HSK6 /to restrict; to limit to; to constrain; restriction; constraint /

约会（約會） yuēhuì [joek3wui6] HSK4 /appointment; engagement; date; CL:次 ci4,个/个 ge4; to arrange to meet /她开始和小李～了。

绝对（絕對） juéduì [zyut6deoi3] HSK5 /absolute; unconditional /

绝望（絕望） juéwàng [zyut6mong6] HSK6 /to despair; to give up all hope; desperate; desperation /

络绎不绝（絡繹不絕） luòyìbùjué [lok6jik6bat1zyut6] HSK6 /continuously; in an endless stream (idiom) /

终于（終於） zhōngyú [zung1jyu1] HSK3 /at last; in the end; finally; eventually /春天～来了。

终止（終止） zhōngzhǐ [zung1zi2] HSK6 /to stop; to terminate (law) /

终点（終點） zhōngdiǎn [zung1dim2] HSK6 /the end; end point; finishing line (in a race); destination; terminus; CL:个/个 ge4 /
终身（終身） zhōngshēn [zung1san1] HSK6 /lifelong; all one's life; marriage /
终究（終究） zhōngjiū [zung1gau3] HSK6 /in the end; after all is said and done /
缴纳（繳納） jiǎonà [giu2naap6] HSK6 /to pay (taxes etc) /
维持（維持） wéichí [wai4ci4] HSK6 /to keep; to maintain; to preserve /
维护（維護） wéihù [wai4wu6] HSK6 /to defend; to safeguard; to protect; to uphold; to maintain /
维生素（維生素） wéishēngsù [wai4saang1sou3] HSK6 /vitamin /
维修（維修） wéixiū [wai4sau1] HSK5 /maintenance (of equipment); to protect and maintain /
纵横（縱橫） zònghéng [zung1waang4] HSK6 /lit. warp and weft in weaving; vertically and horizontal; length and breadth; criss-crossed; able to move unhindered; abbr. for 合纵连横/合纵连横 He2 zong4 Lian2 heng2, School of Diplomacy during the Warring States Period (475-221 BC) /
缓和（緩和） huǎnhé [wun4wo4] HSK6 /to ease (tension); to alleviate; to moderate; to allay; to make more mild /
缓解（緩解） huǎnjiě [wun4gaai2] HSK5 /to blunt; to dull; to ease; to help relieve (a crisis); to alleviate (pain) /
给（給）gěi [kap1] HSK2 /to; for; for the benefit of; to give; to allow; to do sth (for sb); (passive particle) /请把这本书～他。
给予（給予） jǐyǔ [kap1jyu5] HSK6 /to accord; to give; to show (respect) /
纷纷（紛紛）fēnfēn [fan1fan1] HSK5 /one after another; in succession; one by one; continuously; diverse; in profusion; numerous and confused; pell-mell /
纺织（紡織） fǎngzhī [fong2zik1] HSK6 /spinning and weaving /
缠绕（纏繞）chánrào [cin4jiu2] HSK6 /twisting; to twine; to wind; to pester; to bother /
统一（統一） tǒngyī [tung2jat1] HSK5 /to unify; to unite; to integrate /
统筹兼顾（統籌兼顧） tǒngchóujiāngù [tung2cau4gim1gu3] HSK6 /an overall plan taking into account all factors /
统统（統統） tǒngtǒng [tung2tung2] HSK6 /totally /
统计（統計） tǒngjì [tung2gai3] HSK6 /statistics; to count; to add up /
统治（統治） tǒngzhì [tung2zi6] HSK6 /to rule (a country); to govern; rule; regime /
编辑（編輯）biānjí [pin1cap1] HSK5 /to edit; to compile; editor; compiler /
编织（編織） biānzhī [pin1zik1] HSK6 /to weave; to knit; to plait; to braid /
继承（繼承） jìchéng [gai3sing4] HSK6 /to inherit; to carry on; to succeed /
继续（繼續）jìxù [gai3zuk6] HSK4 /to continue; to proceed with; to go on with /请大家休息一会儿，十分钟后～上课。
综合（綜合） zōnghé [zung1hap6] HSK5 /comprehensive; composite; synthesized; to sum up; to integrate; to synthesize /
缩短（縮短） suōduǎn [suk1dyun2] HSK5 /to curtail; to cut down /
乡镇（鄉鎮） xiāngzhèn [hoeng1zan3] HSK6 /village; township /
丝绸（絲綢）sīchóu [si1cau4] HSK5 /silk cloth; silk /
丝毫（絲毫） sīháo [si1hou4] HSK5 /the slightest amount or degree; a bit /
幻想 huànxiǎng [waan6soeng2] HSK5 /delusion; fantasy /
幼稚 yòuzhì [jau3zi6] HSK6 /young; childish; naive /
幼儿园（幼稚園） yòuéryuán [jau3ji4jyun2] HSK5 /kindergarten; nursery school /

参考（參考） cānkǎo [caam1haau2] HSK5 /consultation; reference; to consult; to refer /
参与（參與） cānyù [caam1jyu5] HSK5 /to participate (in sth) /
参加（參加） cānjiā [caam1gaa1] HSK3 /to participate; to take part; to join /这次会议有两百多人～。
参观（參觀） cānguān [caam1gun1] HSK4 /to look around; to tour; to visit /学校组织大家去长城～。
参照（參照） cānzhào [caam1ziu3] HSK6 /to consult a reference; to refer to (another document) /
参谋（參謀） cānmóu [caam1mau4] HSK6 /staff officer; to give advice /
台 tái [toi4] HSK4 /desk; table; counter /这张书～很旧。
台 tái [toi4] HSK4 /platform; stage; terrace; stand; support; station; broadcasting station; classifier for vehicles or machines /今天我要上～演讲，心里很紧张。
台阶（臺階） táijiē [toi4gaai1] HSK5 /steps; flight of steps; step (over obstacle); fig. way out of an embarrassing situation; bench (geology) /
台风（颱風） táifēng [toi4fung1] HSK6 /stage presence, poise /
台风（颱風） táifēng [toi4fung1] HSK6 /hurricane; typhoon /
怠慢 dàimàn [doi6maan6] HSK6 /to slight; to neglect /
能 néng [nang4] HSK1 /to be able to; to be capable of; ability; capability; able; capable; can possibly; (usually used in the negative) to have the possibility of /我～坐在这儿吗？
能干（能幹） nénggàn [nang4gon3] HSK5 /capable; competent /
能力 nénglì [nang4lik6] HSK4 /capability; capable; able; ability; CL:个/个 ge4 /每个人都有自己的～和特点。
能量 néngliàng [nang4loeng6] HSK6 /energy; capabilities /
能源 néngyuán [nang4jyun4] HSK5 /energy; power source; CL:个/个 ge4 /
熊猫（熊貓） xióngmāo [hung4maau1] HSK3 /panda; CL:只/只 zhi1 /我特别喜欢到动物园去看大～。
允许（允許） yǔnxǔ [wan5heoi2] HSK4 /to permit; to allow /请～我做一下自我介绍。
女 nǚ [neoi5] HSK2 /female; woman; daughter /那个～人你认识吗？
女士 nǚshì [neoi5si6] HSK5 /lady; madam; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4; Miss; Ms /
女儿（女兒） nǚér [neoi5ji4] HSK1 /daughter /我有两个～。
妹妹 mèimei [mui6mui6] HSK2 /younger sister; young woman; CL:个/个 ge4 /我有两个～。
娃娃 wáwa [waa1waa1] HSK6 /baby; small child; doll /
姥姥 lǎolao [lou5lou5] HSK5 /(coll.) mother's mother; maternal grandmother /
嫩 nèn [nyun6] HSK5 /tender; soft; delicate; light (color); inexperienced; unskilled /
媒体（媒體） méitǐ [mui4tai2] HSK5 /media, esp. news media /
媒介 méijiè [mui4gaai3] HSK6 /media; medium /
姑且 gūqiě [gu1ce2] HSK6 /temporarily; the time being; for the moment; provisional; tentatively /
姑姑 gūgu [gu1gu1] HSK5 /paternal aunt; CL:个/个 ge4 /
姑娘 gūniang [gu1noeng4] HSK5 /girl; young woman; young lady; daughter; paternal aunt (old); CL:个/个 ge4 /
妇女（婦女） fùnǚ [fu5neoi5] HSK5 /woman /
妈妈（媽媽） māma [maa4maa1] HSK1 /mama; mommy; mother; CL:个/个 ge4,位

wei4 /我～不在家。

奶奶 nǎinai [naai5naai5] HSK3 /(informal) grandma (paternal grandmother); (respectful) mistress of the house; CL:位 wei4; (coll.) boobies; breasts /我～住在北京。

她 tā [ji1] HSK1 /she /我认识～的妈妈。

好 hǎo [hou2] HSK1 /good; well; proper; good to; easy to; very; so; (suffix indicating completion or readiness); (of an unmarried couple) to be close; to be keen on each other /今天天气很～。

好 hào [hou2] HSK1 /to be fond of; to have a tendency to; to be prone to /他很～吃。

好奇 hàoqí [hou3kei4] HSK5 /inquisitive; curious; inquisitiveness; curiosity /

好吃 hǎochī [hou2hek3] HSK2 /tasty; delicious /您做的菜真～。

好处（好處） hǎochu [hou2syu3] HSK4 /benefit; advantage; gain; profit; also pr.hao3 chu4; CL:个/个 ge4 /运动对身体健康有～。

好像 hǎoxiàng [hou2zoeng6] HSK4 /as if; to seem like /天阴了，～要下雨了。

好客 hàokè [hou3haak3] HSK5 /hospitality; to treat guests well; to enjoy having guests; hospitable; friendly /

奴隶（奴隸） núlì [nou4dai6] HSK6 /slave /

努力 nǔlì [nou5lik6] HSK3 /great effort; to strive; to try hard /学生们学习很～。

如果 rúguǒ [jyu4gwo2] HSK3 /if; in case; in the event that /～你去，我就和你一起去。

如何 rúhé [jyu4ho4] HSK5 /how; what way; what /

如今 rújīn [jyu4gam1] HSK5 /nowadays; now /

姐姐 jiějie [ze4ze1] HSK2 /older sister; CL:个/个 ge4 /我有两个～。

娱乐（娛樂）yúlè [jyu4lok6] HSK5 /to entertain; to amuse; entertainment; recreation; amusement; hobby; fun; joy /

姓 xìng [seng3] HSK2 /family name; surname; CL:个/个 ge4; to be surnamed /我～张。

娇气（嬌氣） jiāoqì [giu1hei3] HSK6 /delicate; squeamish; finicky /

嫂子 sǎozi [sou2zi2] HSK6 /(coll.) older brother's wife; sister-in-law; CL:个/个 ge4 /

媳妇（媳婦） xífù [sik1fu5] HSK6 /daughter-in-law; wife (of a younger man); young married woman; young woman /

婚姻 hūnyīn [fan1jan1] HSK5 /matrimony; wedding; marriage; CL:次 ci4 /

婚礼（婚禮） hūnlǐ [fan1lai5] HSK5 /wedding ceremony; wedding /

始终（始終） shǐzhōng [ci2zung1] HSK5 /from beginning to end; all along /

妨碍（妨礙） fángài [fong4ngoi6] HSK5 /to hinder; to obstruct /

嫉妒 jídù [zat6dou3] HSK6 /to be jealous; to envy; to hate /

嫌 xián [jim4] HSK6 /to dislike; suspicion; resentment; enmity; abbr. for 嫌犯 xian2 fan4, criminal suspect /

嫌疑 xiányí [jim4ji4] HSK6 /suspicion; to have suspicions /

嫁 jià [gaa3] HSK5 /(of a woman) to marry; to marry off a daughter; to shift (blame etc) /

巢穴 cháoxué [caau4jyut6] HSK6 /lair; nest; den; hideout /

巡逻（巡邏）xúnluó [ceon4lo4] HSK6 /to patrol (police, army or navy) /

言论（言論） yánlùn [jin4leon6] HSK6 /expression of opinion; views; remarks; arguments /

主动（主動） zhǔdòng [zyu2dung6] HSK5 /to take the initiative; to do sth of one's own accord; spontaneous; active; opposite: passive 被动/被动 bei4 dong4; drive (of gears and shafts etc) /

主要 zhǔyào [zyu2jiu3] HSK3 /main; principal; major; primary /这本书～讲了些什么？

主权（主權） zhǔquán [zyu2kyun4] HSK6

/sovereignty /

主持 zhǔchí [zyu2ci4] HSK5 /to take charge of; to manage or direct; to preside over; to uphold; to stand for (justice etc); to host (a TV or radio program etc) /

主张（主張）zhǔzhāng [zyu2zoeng1] HSK5 /to advocate; to stand for; view; position; stand; proposition; viewpoint; assertion; CL:个/个 ge4 /

主导（主導） zhǔdǎo [zyu2dou6] HSK6 /to lead; to manage /

主办（主辦） zhǔbàn [zyu2baan6] HSK6 /to organize; to host (a conference or sports event) /

主观（主觀） zhǔguān [zyu2gun1] HSK5 /subjective /

主题（主題） zhǔtí [zyu2tai4] HSK5 /theme; subject /

主管 zhǔguǎn [zyu2gun2] HSK6 /in charge; responsible for; person in charge; manager /

主任 zhǔrèn [zyu2jam6] HSK5 /director; head; CL:个/个 ge4 /

主人 zhǔrén [zyu2jan4] HSK5 /master; host; owner; CL:个/个 ge4 /

主席 zhǔxí [zyu2zik6] HSK5 /chairperson; premier; chairman; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /

主意 zhǔyi [zyu2ji3] HSK4 /plan; idea; decision; CL:个/个 ge4 /你有什么好～，说来听听。

主义（主義） zhǔyì [zyu2ji6] HSK6 /-ism; ideology /

主流 zhǔliú [zyu2lau4] HSK6 /main stream (of a river); fig. the essential point; main viewpoint of a matter; mainstream (culture etc) /

方 fāng [fong1] HSK5 //surname Fang/ /

方 fāng [fong1] HSK5 /square; power or involution (mathematics); upright; honest; fair and square; direction; side; party (to a contract, dispute etc); place; method; prescription (medicine); just when; only or just; classifier for square things; abbr. for square or cubic meter /

方式 fāngshì [fong1sik1] HSK5 /way (of life); pattern; style; mode; manner; CL:个/个 ge4 /

方面 fāngmiàn [fong1min6] HSK4 /respect; aspect; field; side; CL:个/个 ge4 /爸爸喜欢看历史～的书。

方圆（方圓） fāngyuán [fong1jyun4] HSK6 /circumference /

方针（方針） fāngzhēn [fong1zam1] HSK6 /policy; guidelines; CL:个/个 ge4 /

方便 fāngbiàn [fong1bin6] HSK3 /convenient; to help out; to make things easy for people; convenience; suitable; having money to spare; (euphemism) to go to the toilet /我坐地铁去上班很～。

方向 fāngxiàng [fong1hoeng3] HSK4 /direction; orientation; path to follow; CL:个/个 ge4 /是这个～吗？我觉得我们迷路了。

方位 fāngwèi [fong1wai2] HSK6 /direction; points of the compass; bearing; position; azimuth /

方言 fāngyán [fong1jin4] HSK6 /the first Chinese dialect dictionary, edited by Yang Xiong 扬雄/扬雄 Yang2 Xiong2in 1st century, containing over 9000 characters /

方言 fāngyán [fong1jin4] HSK6 /dialect /

方案 fāngàn [fong1on3] HSK5 /plan; program (for action etc); proposal; proposed bill; CL:个/个 ge4,套 tao4 /

方法 fāngfǎ [fong1faat3] HSK4 /method; way; means; CL:个/个 ge4 /我们一定能找到解决问题的～。

旗帜（旗幟） qízhì [kei4ci3] HSK6 /ensign; flag /

旗袍 qípáo [kei4pou4] HSK6 /Chinese-style dress; cheongsam /

施展 shīzhǎn [si1zin2] HSK6 /to use fully; to

put to use /
施加 shījiā [si1gaa1] HSK6 /to exert (effort or pressure) /
旋转（旋轉） xuánzhuǎn [syun4zyun2] HSK6 /to rotate; to revolve; to spin; to whirl /
旋律 xuánlǜ [syun4leot6] HSK6 /melody; rhythm /
旅行 lǚxíng [leoi5hang4] HSK4 /to travel; journey; trip; CL:趟 tang4,次 ci4,个/个 ge4 /我们计划夏天去云南～。
旅游（旅遊） lǚyóu [leoi5jau4] HSK2 /trip; journey; tourism; travel; tour; to travel /我们开车去～。
放 fàng [fong3] HSK3 /to release; to free; to let go; to put; to place; to let out; to set off (fireworks) /把书～在桌子上吧。
放松（放鬆） fàngsōng [fong3sung1] HSK4 /to loosen; to relax /考试结束了，我们需要～一下。
放大 fàngdà [fong3daai6] HSK6 /to enlarge; to magnify /
放暑假 fàngshǔjià [fong3syu2gaa3] HSK4 /to be on summer vacation /明天就要～了。
放射 fàngshè [fong3se6] HSK6 /to radiate; radioactive /
放弃（放棄） fàngqì [fong3hei3] HSK4 /to renounce; to abandon; to give up /我～了留学的机会。
放心 fàngxīn [fong3sam1] HSK3 /to feel relieved; to feel reassured; to be at ease /请～，我会把事情办好的。
衰老 shuāilǎo [seoi1lou5] HSK6 /to age; to deteriorate with age; old and weak /
衰退 shuāituì [seoi1teoi3] HSK6 /to decline; to fall; to drop; to falter; a decline; recession (in economics) /
享受 xiǎngshòu [hoeng2sau6] HSK5 /to enjoy; to live it up; pleasure; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
熟悉 shúxī [suk6sik1] HSK4 /to be familiar with; to know well /我很～这里的路，不会迷路的。
熟练（熟練） shúliàn [suk6lin6] HSK5 /practiced; proficient; skilled; skillful /
烹饪（烹飪） pēngrèn [paang1jam5] HSK6 /cooking; culinary arts /
高 gāo [gou1] HSK2 /high; tall; above average; loud; your (honorific) /我比爸爸还～。
高超 gāochāo [gou1ciu1] HSK6 /excellent; superlative /
高速公路 gāosùgōnglù [gou1cuk1gung1lou6] HSK4 /expressway; highway; freeway /这里新修了一条～。
高档（高檔） gāodàng [gou1dong3] HSK5 /superior quality; high grade; top grade /
高明 gāomíng [gou1ming4] HSK6 /brilliant; superior; tall and bright /
高峰 gāofēng [gou1fung1] HSK6 /peak; summit; height /
高尚 gāoshàng [gou1soeng6] HSK6 /noble; lofty; refined; exquisite /
高级（高級） gāojí [gou1kap1] HSK5 /high level; high grade; advanced; high-ranking /这是一家很～的饭店。
高潮 gāocháo [gou1ciu4] HSK6 /high tide; high water; upsurge; climax; orgasm; chorus (part of a song) /
高涨（高漲）gāozhǎng [gou1zoeng2] HSK6 /to surge up; to rise; (of tensions etc) to run high /
高兴（高興） gāoxìng [gou1hing3] HSK1 /happy; glad; willing (to do sth); in a cheerful mood /今天我很～。
敲 qiāo [haau1] HSK4 /to hit; to strike; to tap; to rap; to knock; to rip sb off; to overcharge /有人～门，你去看看谁来了。
衷心 zhōngxīn [cung1sam1] HSK6 /heartfelt; wholehearted; cordial /
京剧（京劇） jīngjù [ging1kek6] HSK4 /Beijing opera; CL:场/场 chang3,出 chu1 /她是一位

著名的～演员。

就 jiù [zau6] HSK2 /at once; right away; only; just (emphasis); as early as; already; as soon as; then; in that case; as many as; even if; to approach; to move towards; to undertake; to engage in; to suffer; subjected to; to accomplish; to take advantage of; to go with (of foods); with regard to; concerning /我～知道他会来的。
就职（就職） jiùzhí [zau6zik1] HSK6 /to take office; to assume a post /
就业（就業） jiùyè [zau6jip6] HSK6 /looking for employment; getting a job; to start a career /
就近 jiùjìn [zau6gan6] HSK6 /nearby; in a close neighborhood /
亭子 tíngzi [ting4zi2] HSK6 /pavilion /
豪迈（豪邁） háomài [hou4maai6] HSK6 /bold; open-minded; heroic /
豪华（豪華） háohuá [hou4waa4] HSK5 /luxurious /
毫无（毫無） háowú [hou4mou4] HSK6 /not in the least; to completely lack /
毫米 háomǐ [hou4mai1] HSK6 /millimeter /
亮 liàng [loeng6] HSK5 /bright; clear; resonant; to shine; to show; to reveal /
颤抖（顫抖） chàndǒu [zin3dau2] HSK6 /to shudder; to shiver; to shake; to tremble /
市场（市場） shìchǎng [si5coeng4] HSK5 /marketplace; market (also in abstract) /
变故（變故） biàngù [bin3gu3] HSK6 /an unforeseen event; accident; misfortune /
变迁（變遷） biànqiān [bin3cin1] HSK6 /changes; vicissitudes /
变化（變化） biànhuà [bin3faa3] HSK3 /change; variation; to change; to vary; CL:个/个 ge4 /十年不见，他好像没什么～。
变质（變質） biànzhì [bin3zat1] HSK6 /to degenerate; to go bad; to deteriorate; metamorphosis /
恋爱（戀愛） liànài [lyun2oi3] HSK5 /(romantic) love; CL:个/个 ge4,场/场 chang3; in love; to have an affair /
盲目 mángmù [maang4muk6] HSK6 /blind; blindly; ignorant; lacking understanding /
赢（贏） yíng [jeng4] HSK4 /to beat; to win; to profit /昨天的足球比赛，谁～了？
妄想 wàngxiǎng [mong5soeng2] HSK6 /to attempt vainly; a vain attempt /
忘记（忘記） wàngjì [mong4gei3] HSK3 /to forget /我～今天是他的生日了。
广场（廣場） guǎngchǎng [gwong2coeng4] HSK5 /public square; plaza /
广播（廣播） guǎngbō [gwong2bo3] HSK4 /broadcast; CL:个/个 ge4; broadcasting; to broadcast; (formal) to propagate; to publicize /爷爷正在听～。
广大（廣大） guǎngdà [gwong2daai6] HSK5 /(of an area) vast or extensive; large-scale; widespread; (of people) numerous /
广告（廣告） guǎnggào [gwong2gou3] HSK4 /to advertise; a commercial; advertisement; CL:项/项 xiang4 /我在报纸上看到了你们的～。
广阔（廣闊） guǎngkuò [gwong2fut3] HSK6 /wide; vast /
广泛（廣泛） guǎngfàn [gwong2faan3] HSK5 /extensive; wide range /
庄严（莊嚴） zhuāngyán [zong1jim4] HSK6 /stately /
庄重（莊重） zhuāngzhòng [zong1zung6] HSK6 /grave; solemn; dignified /
庄稼（莊稼） zhuāngjia [zong1gaa3] HSK6 /farm crop; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
度过（度過） dùguò [dou6gwo3] HSK5 /to pass; to spend (time); to survive; to get through /
遮挡（遮擋） zhēdǎng [ze1dong2] HSK6 /to shelter; to shelter from /

麻醉 mázuì [maa4zeoi3] HSK6 /anesthesia; fig. to poison (sb's mind) /

麻木 mámù [maa4muk6] HSK6 /numb; insensitive; apathetic /

麻痹 mábì [maa4bei3] HSK6 /paralysis; palsy; numbness; to benumb /

麻烦（麻煩） máfan [maa4faan4] HSK4 /inconvenient; troublesome; annoying; to trouble or bother sb; to put sb to trouble /～您帮我拿个杯子好吗？

磨合 móhé [mo4hap6] HSK6 /to break in; to wear in /

摩托车（摩托車） mótuōchē [mo1tok3ce1] HSK5 /motorbike; motorcycle (loanword); CL:辆/辆 liang4,部 bu4 /

摩擦 mócā [mo1caat3] HSK6 /friction; rubbing; chafing; fig. disharmony; conflict; also written 磨擦 /

魔术（魔術） móshù [mo1seot6] HSK6 /magic /

魔鬼 móguǐ [mo1gwai2] HSK6 /devil /

床单（床單） chuángdān [cong4daan1] HSK6 /bed sheet; CL:条/条 tiao2,件 jian4,张/张 zhang1,床 chuang2 /

庞大（龐大） pángdà [pong4daai6] HSK6 /huge; enormous; tremendous /

庆祝（慶祝） qìngzhù [hing3zuk1] HSK5 /to celebrate /

庸俗 yōngsú [jung4zuk6] HSK6 /filthy; vulgar; debased /

序言 xùyán [zeoi6jin4] HSK6 /preface; introductory remarks; preamble; prelude /

夜 yè [je6] HSK5 /night /

废墟（廢墟） fèixū [fai3heoi1] HSK6 /ruins /

废除（廢除） fèichú [fai3ceoi4] HSK6 /to abolish; to abrogate; to repeal /

废话（廢話） fèihuà [fai3waa2] HSK5 /nonsense; rubbish; superfluous words; You don't say!; No kidding! (gently sarcastic) /

废寝忘食（廢寢忘食） fèiqǐnwàngshí [fai3cam2mong4sik6] HSK6 /to neglect sleep and forget about food (idiom); to skip one's sleep and meals; to be completely wrapped up in one's work /

衣裳 yīshang [ji1soeng4] HSK6 /clothes /

衣服 yīfu [ji1fuk6] HSK1 /clothes; CL:件 jian4,套 tao4 /我在商店买了很多～。

亦 yì [jik6] HSK6 /also /

迹象（跡象） jìxiàng [zik1zoeng6] HSK6 /mark; indication; sign; indicator /

腐朽 fǔxiǔ [fu6nau2] HSK6 /rotten; decayed; decadent; degenerate /

腐败（腐敗） fǔbài [fu6baai6] HSK6 /corruption; to corrupt; to rot; rotten /

腐蚀（腐蝕） fǔshí [fu6sik6] HSK6 /corrosion; to corrode (degrade chemically); to rot; corruption /

腐烂（腐爛） fǔlàn [fu6laan6] HSK6 /to rot; to putrefy; (fig.) corrupt /

底 dǐ [dai2] HSK4 /background; bottom; base; end (of the month, year etc); remnants /年～公司会给大家发奖金。

座 zuò [zo6] HSK4 /seat; base; stand; CL:个/个 ge4; classifier for buildings, mountains and similar immovable objects /一～大山。

座右铭（座右銘） zuòyòumíng [zo6jau6ming4] HSK6 /motto; maxim /

座位 zuòwèi [zo6wai2] HSK4 /seat; CL:个/个 ge4 /这辆汽车上有 23 个～。

六 liù [luk6] HSK1 /six; 6 /桌子上有～个杯子。

症状（症狀） zhèngzhuàng [zing3zong6] HSK6 /symptom (of an illness) /

病毒 bìngdú [beng6duk6] HSK5 /virus /

痕迹（痕跡） hénjì [han4zik1] HSK6 /vestige; mark; trace /

疤 bā [baa1] HSK6 /scar; scab /

瘸 qué [ke4] HSK6 /lame /

疲劳（疲勞） píláo [pei4lou4] HSK5 /fatigue; wearily; weariness; weary /

疲惫（疲憊） píbèi [pei4baai6] HSK6 /beaten; exhausted; tired /
疲倦 píjuàn [pei4gyun6] HSK6 /to tire; tired /
痛苦 tòngkǔ [tung3fu2] HSK5 /pain; suffering; painful; CL:个/个 ge4 /
痛快 tòngkuài [tung3faai3] HSK5 /overjoyed; delighted; happily; heartily; enjoying; also pr.tong4 kuai5 /
瘫痪（癱瘓） tānhuàn [taan1wun6] HSK6 /paralysis; be paralyzed (body, transportation, etc) /
癌症 áizhèng [ngaam4zing3] HSK6 /cancer /
疾病 jíbìng [zat6beng6] HSK6 /disease; sickness; ailment /
疙瘩 gēda [gat6daap3] HSK6 /swelling or lump on skin; pimple; knot; preoccupation; problem /
疼 téng [tang4] HSK3 /(it) hurts; sore; to love dearly /我的腿有点儿～。
疼爱（疼愛） téngài [tang4oi3] HSK5 /to love dearly /
疯狂（瘋狂） fēngkuáng [fung1kong4] HSK5 /crazy; frantic; extreme popularity /
瘦 shòu [sau3] HSK3 /thin; to lose weight; (of clothing) tight; (of meat) lean; (of land) unproductive /姐姐现在很～，只有 45 公斤。
痒（癢） yǎng [joeng5] HSK5 /to itch; to tickle /
离（離）lí [lei4] HSK2 /to leave; to part from; to be away from; (in giving distances) from; without (sth); independent of; one of the Eight Trigrams 八卦 ba1 gua4, symbolizing fire; ☲ /我家～学校很近。
离开（離開）líkāi [lei4hoi1] HSK3 /to depart; to leave /下个月我要～一段时间，你好好照顾自己。
离婚（離婚） líhūn [lei4fan1] HSK5 /to divorce; divorced from (one's spouse) /我最近才知道他们～了。
廉洁（廉潔） liánjié [lim4git3] HSK6 /honest; not coercive; honesty; integrity; incorruptible /
郊区（郊區） jiāoqū [gaau1keoi1] HSK4 /suburban district; outskirts; suburbs; CL:个/个 ge4 /我住在～，开车半个小时就能到市中心。
效果 xiàoguǒ [haau6gwo2] HSK4 /result; effect; quality; CL:个/个 ge4 /这种感冒药的～很好。
效率 xiàolǜ [haau6leot6] HSK5 /efficiency /
效益 xiàoyì [haau6jik1] HSK6 /benefit; effectiveness; efficiency /
交 jiāo [gaau1] HSK4 /to hand over; to deliver; to pay (money); to turn over; to make friends; to intersect (lines) /我已经把材料～给经理了。
交换（交換） jiāohuàn [gaau1wun6] HSK5 /to exchange; to swap; to switch (telecom); commutative (math); to commute /
交通 jiāotōng [gaau1tung1] HSK4 /to be connected; traffic; transportation; communications; liaison /常用的～工具有汽车、火车、飞机等。
交叉 jiāochā [gaau1caa1] HSK6 /to cross; to intersect; to overlap /
交际（交際） jiāojì [gaau1zai3] HSK5 /communication; social intercourse /
交易 jiāoyì [gaau1jik6] HSK6 /(business) transaction; business deal; CL:笔/笔 bi3 /
交代 jiāodài [gaau1doi6] HSK6 /to hand over; to explain; to make clear; to brief (sb); to account for; to justify oneself; to confess; to finish (colloquial) /
交往 jiāowǎng [gaau1wong5] HSK5 /to associate (with); to have contact (with); to hang out (with); to date; (interpersonal) relationship; association; contact /
交涉 jiāoshè [gaau1sip3] HSK6 /to negotiate; relating to /

交流 jiāoliú [gaau1lau4] HSK4 /to exchange; exchange; communication; interaction; to have social contact (with sb) /语言是人和人之间～的工具。

这（這） zhè [ze2] HSK1 /this; these; (commonly pr.zhei4before a classifier, esp. in Beijing) /～是什么东西？

应酬（應酬） yìngchou [jing3cau4] HSK6 /social niceties; social interaction; a dinner party /

应聘（應聘） yìngpìn [jing3ping3] HSK4 /to accept a job offer; to apply for an advertised position /他～到这所大学教书。

应用（應用） yìngyòng [jing3jung6] HSK5 /to use; to apply; application; applicable /

应付（應付） yìngfu [jing3fu6] HSK5 /to deal with; to cope /

应邀（應邀） yìngyāo [jing3jiu1] HSK6 /at sb's invitation; on invitation /

应该（應該） yīnggāi [jing1goi1] HSK3 /ought to; should; must /8 点了，～去上班了。

文艺（文藝） wényì [man4ngai6] HSK6 /literature and art /

文献（文獻） wénxiàn [man4hin3] HSK6 /document /

文雅 wényǎ [man4ngaa5] HSK6 /elegant; refined /

文具 wénjù [man4geoi6] HSK5 /stationery; item of stationery (pen, pencil, eraser, pencil sharpener etc) /

文明 wénmíng [man4ming4] HSK5 /civilized; civilization; culture; CL:个/个 ge4 /

文物 wénwù [man4mat6] HSK6 /cultural relic; historical relic; CL:件 jian4,个/个 ge4 /

文件 wénjiàn [man4gin6] HSK5 /document; file; CL:份 fen4 /

文凭（文憑） wénpíng [man4pang4] HSK6 /diploma /

文化 wénhuà [man4faa3] HSK3 /culture; civilization; cultural; CL:个/个 ge4,种/种 zhong3 /我对中国～很感兴趣。

文章 wénzhāng [man4zoeng1] HSK4 /article; essay; literary works; writings; hidden meaning; CL:篇 pian1,段 duan4,页/页 ye4 /她把旅行的经历写成了～。

文字 wénzì [man4zi6] HSK5 /character; script; writing; written language; writing style; phraseology; CL:个/个 ge4 /

文学（文學） wénxué [man4hok6] HSK5 /literature; CL:种/种 zhong3 /

吝啬（吝嗇） lìnsè [leon6sik1] HSK6 /stingy; mean; miserly /

齐全（齊全） qíquán [cai4cyun4] HSK6 /complete /

齐心协力（齊心協力） qíxīnxiélì [cai4sam1hip3lik6] HSK6 /to work with a common purpose (idiom); to make concerted efforts; to pull together; to work as one /

刻 kè [haak1] HSK3 /quarter (hour); moment; to carve; to engrave; to cut; oppressive; classifier for short time intervals /现在是三点一～。

刻苦 kèkǔ [haak1fu2] HSK5 /hardworking; assiduous /

刻不容缓（刻不容緩） kèbùrónghuǎn [haak1bat1jung4wun6] HSK6 /to brook no delay; to demand immediate action /

畜牧 xùmù [cuk1muk6] HSK6 /to raise animals /

率领（率領） shuàilǐng [seot1leng5] HSK6 /to lead; to command; to head /

充电器（充電器）chōngdiànqì [cung1din6hei3] HSK5 /battery charger /

充足 chōngzú [cung1zuk1] HSK6 /adequate; sufficient; abundant /

充当（充當） chōngdāng [cung1dong1] HSK6 /to serve as; to act as; to play the role of /

充分 chōngfèn [cung1fan6] HSK5 /ample; sufficient; adequate; full; fully; to the full /

充实（充實）chōngshí [cung1sat6] HSK6 /rich; full; substantial; to enrich; to augment; to

substantiate (an argument) /

充沛 chōngpèi [cung1pui3] HSK6 /abundant; plentiful; vigorous /
充满（充滿） chōngmǎn [cung1mun5] HSK5 /full of; brimming with; very full; permeated /
立场（立場） lìchǎng [lap6coeng4] HSK6 /position; standpoint; CL:个/个 ge4 /
立即 lìjí [laap6zik1] HSK5 /immediately /
立足 lìzú [laap6zuk1] HSK6 /to stand; to have a footing; to be established; to base oneself on /
立体（立體） lìtǐ [laap6tai2] HSK6 /three-dimensional; solid; stereoscopic /
立方 lìfāng [laap6fong1] HSK6 /cube /
立交桥（立交橋） lìjiāoqiáo [lap6gaau1kiu4] HSK6 /overpass; flyover /
立刻 lìkè [laap6haak1] HSK5 /forthwith; immediate; prompt; promptly; straightway; thereupon; at once /
辛勤 xīnqín [san1kan4] HSK6 /hardworking; industrious /
辛苦 xīnkǔ [san1fu2] HSK4 /hard; exhausting; with much toil; thanks for your trouble /爸爸的工作很～。
亲切（親切） qīnqiè [can1cit3] HSK5 /amiable; cordial; close and dear; familiar /
亲热（親熱） qīnrè [can1jit6] HSK6 /affectionate; intimate; warm-hearted /
亲戚（親戚） qīnqi [can1cik1] HSK4 /a relative (i.e. family relation); CL:门/门 men2,个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /我的～大多住在北京。
亲自（親自） qīnzì [can1zi6] HSK5 /personally /
亲爱（親愛） qīnài [can1oi3] HSK5 /dear; beloved; darling /
亲密（親密） qīnmì [can1mat6] HSK6 /intimate; close /
新 xīn [san1] HSK2 /new; newly; meso- (chemistry) /这是我买的～衣服。
新陈代谢（新陳代謝） xīnchéndàixiè [san1can4doi6ze6] HSK6 /metabolism (biology); the new replaces the old (idiom) /
新鲜（新鮮） xīnxiān [san1sin1] HSK3 /fresh (experience, food etc); freshness; novel; uncommon /这些都是～水果。
新颖（新穎） xīnyǐng [san1wing6] HSK6 /lit. new bud; fig. new and original /
新娘 xīnniáng [san1noeng2] HSK6 /bride /
新郎 xīnláng [san1long2] HSK6 /bridegroom; groom /
新闻（新聞） xīnwén [san1man2] HSK3 /news; CL:条/条 tiao2,个/个 ge4 /我每天晚上七点都看～。
辣 là [laat6] HSK4 /hot (spicy); pungent /我不习惯吃太～的菜。
辣椒 làjiāo [laat6ziu1] HSK5 /hot pepper; chili /
辫子（辮子） biànzi [bin1zi2] HSK6 /plait; braid; pigtail; a mistake or shortcoming that may be exploited by an opponent; handle; CL:根 gen1,条/条 tiao2 /
辩护（辯護） biànhù [bin6wu6] HSK6 /to speak in defense of; to argue in favor of; to defend; to plead /
辩解（辯解） biànjiě [bin6gaai2] HSK6 /to explain; to justify; to defend (a point of view etc); to provide an explanation; to try to defend oneself /
辩证（辯證） biànzhèng [bin6zing3] HSK6 /to investigate; dialectical /
辩论（辯論） biànlùn [bin6leon6] HSK5 /debate; argument; to argue over; CL:场/场 chang3,次 ci4 /
辨认（辨認） biànrèn [bin6jing6] HSK6 /to recognize; to identify /
音响（音響） yīnxiǎng [jam1hoeng2] HSK6 /sound; acoustics; audio; hi-fi system; stereo sound system; abbr. for 组合音响/组合音响 zu3 he2 yin1 xiang3 /

音乐（音樂）yīnyuè [jam1ngok6] HSK3 /music; CL:张/张 zhang1,曲 qu3,段 duan4 /她最喜欢看～节目。

章程 zhāngchéng [zoeng1cing4] HSK6 /rules; regulations; constitution; statute; articles of association (of company); articles of incorporation; charter (of a corporation); by-laws /

童话（童話） tónghuà [tung4waa2] HSK6 /children's fairy tales /

竟然 jìngrán [ging2jin4] HSK4 /unexpectedly; to one's surprise; in spite of everything; in that crazy way; actually; to go as far as to /他们～只用了一周就完成了任务。

意志 yìzhì [ji3zi3] HSK6 /will; willpower; determination; CL:个/个 ge4 /

意味着（意味著） yìwèizhe [ji3mei6zoek6] HSK6 /to signify; to mean; to imply /

意思 yìsi [ji3si1] HSK2 /idea; opinion; meaning; wish; desire; interest; fun; token of appreciation, affection etc; CL:个/个 ge4; to give as a small token; to do sth as a gesture of goodwill etc /把你的～告诉我吧。

意图（意圖） yìtú [ji3tou4] HSK6 /intent; intention; intend; schematic diagram /

意见（意見） yìjiàn [ji3gin3] HSK4 /idea; opinion; suggestion; objection; complaint; CL:点/点 dian3,条/条 tiao2 /你有什么～，请说出来吧。

意外 yìwài [ji3ngoi6] HSK5 /unexpected; accident; mishap; CL:个/个 ge4 /

意向 yìxiàng [ji3hoeng3] HSK6 /intention; purpose; intent; inclination; disposition /

意识（意識） yìshí [ji3sik1] HSK6 /consciousness; awareness; to be aware; to realize /

意料 yìliào [ji3liu6] HSK6 /to anticipate; to expect /

意义（意義） yìyì [ji3ji6] HSK5 /sense; meaning; significance; importance; CL:个/个 ge4 /

部署 bùshǔ [bou6cyu5] HSK6 /to dispose; to deploy; deployment /

部位 bùwèi [bou6wai] HSK6 /position; place /

部分 bùfen [bou6fan6] HSK4 /part; share; section; piece; CL:个/个 ge4 /这本小说由四～组成。

部门（部門） bùmén [bou6mun4] HSK5 /department; branch; section; division; CL:个/个 ge4 /

竞选（競選） jìngxuǎn [ging3syun2] HSK6 /to take part in an election; to run for office /

竞争（競爭） jìngzhēng [ging3zaang1] HSK4 /to compete; competition /运动员们在赛场上激烈地～。

竞赛（競賽） jìngsài [ging3coi3] HSK6 /race; competition; CL:个/个 ge4 /

产品（產品） chǎnpǐn [caan2ban2] HSK5 /goods; merchandise; product; CL:个/个 ge4 /

产业（產業） chǎnyè [caan2jip6] HSK6 /industry; estate; property; industrial /

产生（產生） chǎnshēng [caan2saang1] HSK5 /to arise; to come into being; to come about; to give rise to; to bring into being; to bring about; to produce; to engender; to generate; to appear; appearance; emergence; generation; production; yield /

颜色（顏色） yánsè [ngaan4sik1] HSK2 /color; CL:个/个 ge4 /你喜欢哪种～？

毅力 yìlì [ngai6lik6] HSK6 /perseverance; willpower /

毅然 yìrán [ngai6jin4] HSK6 /firmly; resolutely; without hesitation /

站 zhàn [zaam6] HSK3 /station; to stand; to halt; to stop; branch of a company or organization; website /爸爸～在我的身边。

竭尽全力（竭盡全力） jiéjìnquánlì [kit3zeon6cyun4lik6] HSK6 /to spare no effort (idiom); to do one's utmost /

端 duān [dyun1] HSK6 /end; extremity; item; port; to hold sth level with both hands; to carry; regular /

端正 duānzhèng [dyun1zing3] HSK6 /upright; regular; proper; correct /

端午节（端午節） duānwǔjié [dyun1ng2zit3] HSK6 /the Dragon Boat Festival (5th day of the 5th lunar month) /

商标（商標） shāngbiāo [soeng1biu1] HSK6 /trademark; logo /

商量 shāngliang [soeng1loeng4] HSK4 /to consult; to talk over; to discuss /这件事儿要先和家人～一下。

商品 shāngpǐn [soeng1ban2] HSK5 /good; commodity; merchandise; CL:个/个 ge4 /

商业（商業） shāngyè [soeng1jip6] HSK5 /business; trade; commerce /

商务（商務） shāngwù [soeng1mou6] HSK5 /commercial affairs; commercial; commerce; business /

商店 shāngdiàn [soeng1dim3] HSK1 /store; shop; CL:家 jia1,个/个 ge4 /她去～买东西了。

旁边（旁邊） pángbiān [pong4bin1] HSK2 /lateral; side; to the side; beside /爸爸在我～。

良好 liánghǎo [loeng4hou2] HSK5 /good; favorable; well; fine /

良心 liángxīn [loeng4sam1] HSK6 /conscience /

朗读（朗讀） lǎngdú [long5duk6] HSK5 /read aloud; read loudly and clearly /

扇子 shànzi [sin3zi2] HSK5 /fan; CL:把 ba3 /

启示（啟示） qǐshì [kai2si6] HSK6 /to reveal; to enlighten; enlightenment; revelation; illumination /

启事（啟事） qǐshì [kai2si6] HSK6 /announcement (written, on billboard, letter, newspaper or website); to post information; a notice /

启蒙（啟蒙） qǐméng [kai2mung4] HSK6 /to instruct the young; to initiate; to awake sb from ignorance; to free sb from prejudice or superstition; primer; enlightened; the Enlightenment; Western learning from the late Qing dynasty /

启发（啟發） qǐfā [kai2faat3] HSK5 /to enlighten; to explain and arouse interest; to inspire; inspiration; heuristic (attributively); to teach; CL:个/个 ge4 /

启程（啟程） qǐchéng [kai2cing4] HSK6 /to set out on a journey /

肩膀 jiānbǎng [gin1bong2] HSK5 /shoulder /

扁 biǎn [bin2] HSK6 /flat; (old form of character 匾 bian3, horizontal tablet with inscription) /

扁 biǎn [bin2] HSK6 /small boat /

遍 biàn [bin3] HSK4 /everywhere; all over; classifier for actions: one time /这篇文章，我读了很多～。

遍布（遍佈） biànbù [pin3bou3] HSK6 /to cover the whole (area); to be found throughout /

雇佣（雇傭） gùyōng [gu3jung4] HSK6 /to employ; to hire /

房东（房東） fángdōng [fong4dung1] HSK4 /landlord /我的～很友好，经常帮助我。

房间（房間） fángjiān [fong4gaan1] HSK2 /room; CL:间/间 jian1 /我们两个人住一个～。

请（請） qǐng [ceng2] HSK1 /to ask; to invite; please (do sth); to treat (to a meal etc); to request /我去～老师帮忙。

请示（請示） qǐngshì [ceng2si6] HSK6 /to ask for instructions /

请教（請教） qǐngjiào [ceng2gaau3] HSK6 /to ask for guidance; to consult /

请柬（請柬） qǐngjiǎn [ceng2gaan2] HSK6 /invitation card; written invitation /

请求（請求） qǐngqiú [ceng2kau4] HSK5 /request; CL:个/个 ge4 /

请帖（請帖） qǐngtiě [ceng2tip3] HSK6 /invitation card; written invitation /

请假（請假） qǐngjià [cing2gaa3] HSK3 /to request leave of absence /我生病了，所以需要～。

试（試） shì [si3] HSK3 /to test; to try; experiment; examination; test /我想～一下那件红色的。

试验（試驗） shìyàn [si3jim6] HSK6 /experiment; test; experimental; CL:次 ci4,个/个 ge4 /

试图（試圖） shìtú [si3tou4] HSK6 /to attempt; to try /

试卷（試卷） shìjuàn [si3gyun2] HSK5 /examination paper; test paper; CL:份 fen4,张/张 zhang1 /

讲（講） jiǎng [gong2] HSK3 /to speak; to explain; to negotiate; to emphasise; to be particular about; as far as sth is concerned; speech; lecture /李老师的课～得很有趣。

讲座（講座） jiǎngzuò [gong2zo6] HSK5 /a course of lectures; CL:个/个 ge4 /

讲究（講究） jiǎngjiu [gong2gau3] HSK5 /to pay particular attention to; exquisite; aesthetic /

计较（計較）jìjiào [gai3gaau3] HSK6 /to bother about; to haggle; to bicker; to argue; plan; stratagem /

计划（計畫） jìhuà [gai3waak6] HSK4 /plan; project; program; to plan; to map out; CL:个/个 ge4,项/项 xiang4 /这个～很不错，你就按照它去做吧。

计算（計算） jìsuàn [gai3syun3] HSK5 /to count; to calculate; to compute; CL:个/个 ge4 /

诗（詩） shī [si1] HSK5 /poem; CL:首 shou3; poetry; verse /

证据（證據） zhèngjù [zing3geoi3] HSK5 /evidence; proof; testimony /

证书（證書） zhèngshū [zing3syu1] HSK6 /credentials; certificate /

证明（證明） zhèngmíng [zing3ming4] HSK4 /proof; certificate; identification; testimonial; CL:个/个 ge4; to prove; to testify; to confirm the truth of /事实～，你是对的。

证件（證件） zhèngjiàn [zing3gin2] HSK5 /certificate; papers; credentials; document; ID /

证实（證實） zhèngshí [zing3sat6] HSK6 /to confirm (sth to be true); to verify /

诸位（諸位） zhūwèi [zyu1wai6] HSK6 /(pron) everyone; Ladies and Gentlemen; Sirs /

语气（語氣） yǔqì [jyu5hei3] HSK5 /tone; manner of speaking; mood; CL:个/个 ge4 /

语言（語言）yǔyán [jyu5jin4] HSK4 /language; CL:门/门 men2,种/种 zhong3 /～是表达思想的工具。

语法（語法） yǔfǎ [jyu5faat3] HSK4 /grammar /学习一门语言，需要对它的～有一些了解。

读（讀） dú [dau6] HSK1 /to read; to study; reading of word (i.e. pronunciation), similar to 拼音 pin1 yin1 /你会～这个汉字吗？

谋求（謀求） móuqiú [mau4kau4] HSK6 /to seek; to strive for /

谨慎（謹慎） jǐnshèn [gan2san6] HSK5 /cautious; prudent /

诬陷（誣陷） wūxiàn [mou4haam6] HSK6 /to entrap; to frame; to plant false evidence against sb /

讨厌（討厭） tǎoyàn [tou2jim3] HSK4 /to dislike; to loathe; disagreeable; troublesome; annoying /我～在饭馆吃饭。

讨价还价（討價還價） tǎojiàhuánjià [tou2gaa3waan4gaa3] HSK5 /to haggle over price /

讨好（討好） tǎohǎo [tou2hou2] HSK6 /to get the desired outcome; to win favor by fawning on sb; to curry favor with; a fruitful

outcome to reward one's labor /

讨论（討論） tǎolùn [tou2leon6] HSK4 /to discuss; to talk over; CL:个/个 ge4 /我们开会～一下吧。

诚挚（誠摯） chéngzhì [sing4zi3] HSK6 /sincere; cordial /

诚恳（誠懇） chéngkěn [sing4han2] HSK5 /sincere; honest; cordial /

诚实（誠實） chéngshí [sing4sat6] HSK4 /honest; honesty; honorable; truthful /～的人值得我们尊重。

评估（評估） pínggū [ping4gu2] HSK6 /to evaluate; to assess; assessment; evaluation /

评价（評價） píngjià [ping4gaa3] HSK5 /to evaluate; to assess /

评论（評論） pínglùn [ping4leon6] HSK6 /to comment on; to discuss; comment; commentary; CL:篇 pian1 /

记载（記載） jìzǎi [gei3zoi3] HSK6 /to write down; to record; written account /

记者（記者） jìzhě [gei3ze2] HSK4 /reporter; journalist; CL:个/个 ge4 /一位～报导了这个消息。

记录（記錄） jìlù [gei3luk6] HSK5 /to record; record (written account); note-taker; record (in sports etc); CL:个/个 ge4 /

记得（記得） jìde [gei3dak1] HSK3 /to remember /我不～他住在哪儿了。

记忆（記憶） jìyì [gei3jik1] HSK5 /to remember; to recall; memory; CL:个/个 ge4 /

记性（記性） jìxìng [gei3sing3] HSK6 /memory (ability to retain information) /

词典（詞典） cídiǎn [ci4din2] HSK3 /dictionary (of Chinese compound words); also written 辞典/辞典 ci2 dian3; CL:部 bu4,本 ben3 /这本～对我的学习很有帮助。

词语（詞語） cíyǔ [ci4jyu5] HSK4 /word (general term including monosyllables through to short phrases); term (e.g. technical term); expression /请把你们不认识的～都找出来。

词汇（詞彙） cíhuì [ci4wui6] HSK5 /vocabulary; list of words (e.g. for language teaching purposes); word /

让（讓） ràng [joeng6] HSK2 /to yield; to permit; to let sb do sth; to have sb do sth; to make sb (feel sad etc) /他爸爸不～他来。

让步（讓步） ràngbù [joeng6bou6] HSK6 /to concede; to give in; to yield; a concession /

诽谤（誹謗） fěibàng [fei2pong3] HSK6 /to slander; to libel /

课（課） kè [fo3] HSK2 /subject; course; CL: 门/门 men2; class; lesson; CL:堂 tang2,节/节 jie2; to levy; tax; form of divination /我喜欢上汉语～。

课题（課題） kètí [fo3tai4] HSK6 /task; problem; issue /

课程（課程） kèchéng [fo3cing4] HSK5 /course; academic program; CL:堂 tang2, 节/节 jie2,门/门 men2 /

误解（誤解） wùjiě [ng6gaai2] HSK6 /to misunderstand; to misread; misunderstanding /

误会（誤會） wùhuì [ng6wui6] HSK4 /to misunderstand; to mistake; misunderstanding; CL:个/个 ge4 /对不起，我～你了。

误差（誤差） wùchā [ng6caa1] HSK6 /difference; error; inaccuracy /

谴责（譴責） qiǎnzé [hin2zaak3] HSK6 /to denounce; to condemn; to criticize; condemnation; criticism /

识别（識別） shíbié [sik1bit6] HSK6 /to distinguish; to discern /

许可（許可） xǔkě [heoi2ho2] HSK6 /to allow;

to permit /

许多（許多） xǔduō [heoi2do1] HSK4 /many; a lot of; much /我们有～年没见了。

诈骗（詐騙） zhàpiàn [zaa3pin3] HSK6 /to defraud; to swindle; to blackmail /

话题（話題） huàtí [waa6tai4] HSK5 /subject (of a talk or conversation); topic /

话筒（話筒） huàtǒng [waa2tung2] HSK6 /microphone; (telephone) receiver; handset /

诱惑（誘惑） yòuhuò [jau5waak6] HSK6 /to entice; to lure; to induce; to attract /

设想（設想） shèxiǎng [cit3soeng2] HSK6 /to imagine; to assume; to envisage; tentative plan; to have consideration for /

设置（設置） shèzhì [cit3zi3] HSK6 /to set up; to install /

设备（設備） shèbèi [cit3bei6] HSK5 /equipment; facilities; installations; CL:个/个 ge4 /

设施（設施） shèshī [cit3si1] HSK5 /facilities; installation /

设立（設立） shèlì [cit3laap6] HSK6 /to set up; to establish /

设计（設計） shèjì [cit3gai3] HSK5 /plan; design; to design; to plan; CL:个/个 ge4 /

讥笑（譏笑） jīxiào [gei1siu3] HSK6 /to sneer /

调动（調動） diàodòng [diu6dung6] HSK6 /to transfer; to maneuver (troops etc); to mobilize; to bring into play /

调整（調整） tiáozhěng [tiao4zing2] HSK5 /to adjust; adjustment; revision; CL:个/个 ge4 /

调节（調節） tiáojié [tiao4zit3] HSK6 /to adjust; to regulate; to harmonize; to reconcile (accountancy etc) /

调查（調查） diàochá [tiu6caa4] HSK4 /investigation; inquiry; to investigate; to survey; survey; (opinion) poll; CL:项/项 xiang4,个/个 ge4 /警察正在进行～。

调皮（調皮） tiáopí [tiu3pei4] HSK5 /naughty; mischievous; unruly /

调和（調和） tiáohé [tiu4wo4] HSK6 /harmonious; to mediate; to reconcile; to compromise; mediation; to mix; to blend; blended; to season; seasoning; to placate /

调解（調解） tiáojiě [tiao4gaai2] HSK6 /to mediate; to bring parties to an agreement /

调剂（調劑） tiáojì [tiao4zai1] HSK6 /to adjust; to balance; to make up a medical prescription /

调料（調料） tiáoliào [tiu4liu2] HSK6 /condiment; seasoning; flavoring /

询问（詢問） xúnwèn [seon1man6] HSK5 /to inquire /

讽刺（諷刺） fěngcì [fung2ci3] HSK5 /to satirize; to mock; irony; satire; sarcasm /

诞辰（誕辰） dànchén [daan3san4] HSK6 /birthday /

诞生（誕生） dànshēng [daan3saang1] HSK6 /to be born /

谢绝（謝絕） xièjué [ze6zyut6] HSK6 /to refuse politely /

谢谢（謝謝） xièxie [ze6ze6] HSK1 /to thank; thanks; thank you /甲：～你。乙：不客气！

训练（訓練） xùnliàn [fan3lin6] HSK5 /to train; to drill; training; CL:个/个 ge4 /

谁（誰） shéi [seoi4] HSK1 /who; also pr.shui2 /那个人是～？

诉讼（訴訟） sùsòng [sou3zung6] HSK6 /lawsuit /

谣言（謠言） yáoyán [jiu4jin4] HSK6 /rumor /

认可（認可） rènkě [jan6ho2] HSK6 /to approve; approval; acknowledgment; OK /

认真（認真） rènzhēn [jan2zan1] HSK3 /conscientious; earnest; serious; to take seriously; to take to heart /这个同学学习很～，很努力。

认识（認識） rènshi [jing6sik1] HSK1 /to know; to recognize; to be familiar with; to get acquainted with sb; knowledge; understanding; awareness; cognition /～你很高兴。

认为（認為） rènwéi [jan6wai4] HSK3 /to believe; to think; to consider; to feel /你～他会来吗？

认定（認定） rèndìng [jan6ding6] HSK6 /to maintain (that sth is true); to determine (a fact); determination (of an amount); of the firm opinion; to believe firmly; to set one's mind on; to identify with /

论坛（論壇） lùntán [leon6taan4] HSK6 /forum (for discussion) /

论文（論文） lùnwén [leon6man4] HSK5 /paper; treatise; thesis; CL:篇 pian1; to discuss a paper or thesis (old) /

论证（論證） lùnzhèng [leon6zing3] HSK6 /to prove a point; to expound on; to demonstrate or prove (through argument); proof /

诊断（診斷） zhěnduàn [can2dyun3] HSK5 /diagnosis; to diagnose /

访问（訪問） fǎngwèn [fong2man6] HSK6 /to visit; to call on; to interview; CL:次 ci4 /

谅解（諒解） liàngjiě [loeng6gaai2] HSK6 /to understand; to make allowances for; understanding /

详细（詳細） xiángxì [coeng4sai3] HSK4 /detailed; in detail; minute /她做的计划非常～。

谦逊（謙遜） qiānxùn [him1seon3] HSK6 /humble; modest; unpretentious; modesty /

谦虚（謙虛） qiānxū [him1heoi1] HSK5 /modest; self-effacing; to make modest remarks /

谜语（謎語） míyǔ [mai6jyu5] HSK6 /riddle; conundrum; CL:条/条 tiao2 /

说（說） shuì [seoi3] HSK1 /to persuade /他游～大家参加活动。

说（說） shuō [seoi3] HSK1 /to speak; to say; to explain; to scold; to tell off; a theory (usually in compounds such as 日心说 heliocentric theory) /你在～什么？

说不定（說不定）shuōbudìng [syut3bat1ding6] HSK5 /can't say for sure; maybe /

说明（說明）shuōmíng [syut3ming4] HSK4 /to explain; to illustrate; to indicate; to show; to prove; explanation; directions; caption; CL:个/个 ge4 /他把这件事的原因给大家～了一下。

说服（說服） shuōfú [seoi3fuk6] HSK5 /to persuade; to convince; to talk sb over; Taiwan pr.shui4 fu2 /

说话（說話） shuōhuà [syut3waa6] HSK2 /to speak; to say; to talk; to gossip; to tell stories; talk; word /他们在～。

谈（談）tán [taam4] HSK4 /to speak; to talk; to converse; to chat; to discuss /他们两个人～得很高兴。

谈判（談判） tánpàn [taam4pun3] HSK5 /to negotiate; negotiation; talks; conference; CL:个/个 ge4 /

议论（議論） yìlùn [ji3leon6] HSK5 /to comment; to talk about; to discuss; discussion; CL:个/个 ge4 /

诧异（詫異） chàyì [caa3ji6] HSK6 /flabbergasted; astonished /

永远（永遠） yǒngyuǎn [wing5jyun5] HSK4 /forever; eternal /我～不会忘记你对我的帮助。

永恒（永恆） yǒnghéng [wing5hang4] HSK6 /eternal; everlasting; fig. to pass into eternity (i.e. to die) /

冠军（冠軍） guànjūn [gun3gwan1] HSK5 /champion; CL:个/个 ge4 /

军事（軍事） jūnshì [gwan1si6] HSK5 /military affairs; military matters; military /

军队（軍隊）jūnduì [gwan1deoi2] HSK6 /army; troops; CL:支 zhi1,个/个 ge4 /
写（寫） xiě [se2] HSK1 /to write /你～的字很漂亮。
写作（寫作） xiězuò [se2zok3] HSK5 /to write; to compose; writing; written works /
袜子（襪子） wàzi [maat6zi2] HSK4 /socks; stockings; CL:只/只 zhi1,对/对 dui4,双/双 shuang1 /我把～洗干净了。
衬托（襯托） chèntuō [can3tok3] HSK6 /to set off /
衬衫（襯衫） chènshān [can3saam1] HSK3 /shirt; blouse; CL:件 jian4 /今天我穿这件～。
裙子 qúnzi [kwan4zi2] HSK3 /skirt; CL:条/条 tiao2 /姐姐穿着漂亮的～。
初步 chūbù [co1bou6] HSK6 /initial; preliminary; tentative /
初级（初級） chūjí [co1kap1] HSK5 /junior; primary /
被 bèi [bei6] HSK3 /quilt; by; (indicates passive-voice clauses); (literary) to cover; to meet with /词典～王老师拿走了。
被动（被動） bèidòng [bei6dung6] HSK6 /passive /
被子 bèizi [pei5zi2] HSK5 /quilt; CL:床 chuang2 /
被告 bèigào [bei6gou3] HSK6 /defendant /
补救（補救） bǔjiù [bou2gau3] HSK6 /to remedy /
补贴（補貼） bǔtiē [bou2tip3] HSK6 /to subsidize; subsidy; allowance /
补偿（補償） bǔcháng [bou2soeng4] HSK6 /to compensate; to make up /
补充（補充） bǔchōng [bou2cung1] HSK5 /to replenish; to supplement; to complement; additional; supplementary; CL:个/个 ge4 /
裤子（褲子） kùzi [fu3zi2] HSK3 /trousers; pants; CL:条/条 tiao2 /这条～有点儿短。
小区（社區） shèqū [se5keoi1] HSK6 /community /
社会（社會） shèhuì [se5wui2] HSK4 /society; CL:个/个 ge4 /这些～问题大家都很关心。
福气（福氣） fúqi [fuk1hei3] HSK6 /good fortune; to enjoy good fortune /
福利 fúlì [fuk1lei6] HSK6 /(material) welfare; well-being; benefits /
祖国（祖國） zǔguó [zou2gwok3] HSK6 /ancestral land; homeland; used for PRC; CL:个/个 ge4 /
祖先 zǔxiān [zou2sin1] HSK6 /ancestor; forebears /
祖父 zǔfù [zou2fu6] HSK6 /father's father; paternal grandfather /
神奇 shénqí [san4kei4] HSK6 /magical; mystical; miraculous /
神态（神態） shéntài [san4taai3] HSK6 /appearance; manner; bearing; deportment; look; expression; mien /
神圣（神聖） shénshèng [san4sing3] HSK6 /divine; hallow; holy; sacred /
神气（神氣） shénqì [san4hei3] HSK6 /expression; manner; vigorous; impressive; lofty; pretentious /
神秘 shénmì [san4bei3] HSK5 /mysterious; mystery /
神仙 shénxiān [san4sin1] HSK6 /Daoist immortal; supernatural entity; (in modern fiction) fairy, elf, leprechaun etc; fig. lighthearted person /
神经（神經） shénjīng [san4ging1] HSK6 /nerve /
神话（神話） shénhuà [san4waa2] HSK5 /legend; fairy tale; myth; mythology /
祝贺（祝賀） zhùhè [zuk1ho6] HSK4 /to congratulate; congratulations; CL:个/个 ge4 /～你取得了这么好的成绩。
祝福 zhùfú [zuk1fuk1] HSK5 /blessings; to wish sb well /
视力（視力） shìlì [si6lik6] HSK6 /vision; eyesight /
视频（視頻） shìpín [si6pin1] HSK6 /video /

视野（視野） shìyě [si6je5] HSK6 /field of view; horizon /
视线（視線） shìxiàn [si6sin3] HSK6 /line of sight /
礼节（禮節） lǐjié [lai5zit3] HSK6 /etiquette /
礼尚往来（禮尚往來） lǐshàngwǎnglái [lai5soeng6wong5lai4] HSK6 /lit. proper behaviour is based on reciprocity (idiom); fig. to return politeness for politeness /
礼拜天（禮拜天） lǐbàitiān [lai5baai3tin1] HSK4 /Sunday /这个～，你有空吗？
礼物（禮物） lǐwù [lai5mat6] HSK3 /gift; present; CL:件 jian4,个/个 ge4,份 fen4 /过生日的时候，我收到了很多～。
礼貌（禮貌） lǐmào [lai5maau6] HSK4 /courtesy; manners /这个小朋友很有～。
冤枉 yuānwang [jyun1wong2] HSK6 /to accuse wrongly; to treat unjustly; injustice; wronged; not worthwhile /
农村（農村） nóngcūn [nung4cyun1] HSK5 /rural area; village; CL:个/个 ge4 /
农历（農曆） nónglì [nung4lik6] HSK6 /the traditional Chinese calendar; the lunar calendar /
农民（農民） nóngmín [nung4man4] HSK5 /peasant; farmer; CL:个/个 ge4 /
农业（農業） nóngyè [nung4jip6] HSK5 /agriculture; farming /
罕见（罕見） hǎnjiàn [hon2gin3] HSK6 /rare; rarely seen /
之 zhī [zi1] HSK4 /(possessive particle, literary equivalent of 的 de5); him; her; it /我一个月～前见过他。
之际（之際）zhījì [zi1zai3] HSK6 /during; at the time of /
凑合（湊合）còuhe [cau3hap6] HSK6 /to bring together; to make do in a bad situation; to just get by; to improvise; passable; not too bad /
凄凉（淒涼） qīliáng [cai1loeng4] HSK6 /desolate /
凌晨（淩晨） língchén [ling4san4] HSK6 /very early in the morning; in the wee hours /
冻（凍） dòng [dung3] HSK5 /to freeze; to feel very cold; aspic or jelly /
冻结（凍結） dòngjié [dung3git3] HSK6 /to freeze (loan, wage, price etc) /
减少（減少） jiǎnshǎo [gaam2siu2] HSK4 /to lessen; to decrease; to reduce; to lower /顾客～了三分之一。
减肥（減肥） jiǎnféi [gaam2fei4] HSK4 /to lose weight /我每天跑步～。
决策（決策） juécè [kyut3caak3] HSK6 /strategic decision; decision-making; policy decision; to determine policy /
决心（決心） juéxīn [kyut3sam1] HSK5 /determination; resolution; determined; firm and resolute; to make up one's mind; CL:个/个 ge4 /
决赛（決賽）juésài [kyut3coi3] HSK5 /finals (of a competition) /
决定（決定） juédìng [kyut3ding6] HSK3 /to decide (to do something); to resolve; decision; CL:个/个 ge4,项/项 xiang4; certainly /这件事是经理～的。
壮丽（壯麗） zhuànglì [zong3lai6] HSK6 /magnificence; magnificent; majestic; glorious /
壮烈（壯烈） zhuàngliè [zong3lit6] HSK6 /brave; heroic /
壮观（壯觀） zhuàngguān [zong3gun1] HSK6 /spectacular; magnificent sight /
装（裝） zhuāng [zong1] HSK5 /adornment; to adorn; dress; clothing; costume (of an actor in a play); to play a role; to pretend; to install; to fix; to wrap (sth in a bag); to load; to pack /
装卸（裝卸） zhuāngxiè [zong1se3] HSK6 /to load or unload; to transfer; to assemble and disassemble /
装饰（裝飾） zhuāngshì [zong1sik1] HSK5 /to decorate; decoration; decorative;

ornamental /

装备（裝備） zhuāngbèi [zong1bei6] HSK6 /equipment; to equip; to outfit /

装修（裝修） zhuāngxiū [zong1sau1] HSK5 /to decorate; interior decoration; to fit up; to renovate /

状态（狀態） zhuàngtài [zong6taai3] HSK5 /state of affairs; state; mode; situation; CL:个/个 ge4 /

状况（狀況） zhuàngkuàng [zong6fong3] HSK5 /condition; state; situation; CL:个/个 ge4 /

冲（沖） chōng [cung1] HSK5 /(of water) to dash against; to mix with water; to infuse; to rinse; to flush; to develop (a film); to rise in the air; to clash; to collide with /

冲（沖） chōng [cung1] HSK5 /thoroughfare; to go straight ahead; to rush; to clash /

冲（沖） chōng [cung1] HSK5 /powerful; vigorous; pungent; towards; in view of /

冲击（衝擊） chōngjī [cung1gik1] HSK6 /an attack; under attack; a shock /

冲动（衝動） chōngdòng [cung1dung6] HSK6 /to have an urge; to be impetuous; impulse; urge /

冲突（衝突） chōngtū [cung1dat6] HSK6 /conflict; to conflict; clash of opposing forces; collision (of interests); contention /

况且（況且） kuàngqiě [fong3ce2] HSK6 /moreover; besides; in addition; furthermore /

酱油（醬油） jiàngyóu [zoeng3jau4] HSK5 /soy sauce /

桨（槳） jiǎng [zoeng2] HSK6 /oar; paddle /

将来（將來） jiānglái [zoeng1loi4] HSK4 /in the future; future; the future; CL:个/个 ge4 /～你打算做什么工作？

将近（將近） jiāngjìn [zoeng1gan6] HSK6 /almost; nearly; close to /

将就（將就） jiāngjiu [zoeng3zau6] HSK6 /to accept (a bit reluctantly); to put up with /

将军（將軍） jiāngjūn [zoeng1gwan1] HSK6 /general; high-ranking military officer; to check or checkmate; fig. to embarrass; to challenge; to put sb on the spot /

奖励（獎勵） jiǎnglì [zoeng2lai6] HSK6 /to reward; reward (as encouragement) /

奖赏（獎賞） jiǎngshǎng [zoeng2soeng2] HSK6 /reward; prize; award /

奖金（獎金） jiǎngjīn [zoeng2gam1] HSK4 /premium; award money; bonus /我们年底发了一笔～。

冰雹 bīngbáo [bing1bok6] HSK6 /hail; hailstone; CL:场/场 chang2,粒 li4 /

冰箱 bīngxiāng [bing1soeng1] HSK3 /icebox; freezer cabinet; refrigerator; CL:台/台 tai2,个/个 ge4 /妈妈把刚买的鱼放进了～。

冰淇淋（霜淇淋） bīngqílín [bing1kei4lam4] HSK5 /ice cream /

冰淇淋（霜淇淋） bīngjīlíng [bing1gik1ling4] HSK5 /ice cream /

次 cì [ci3] HSK2 /next in sequence; second; the second (day, time etc); secondary; vice-; sub-; infra-; inferior quality; substandard; order; sequence; hypo- (chemistry); classifier for enumerated events: time /我去过一～北京。

次要 cìyào [ci3jiu3] HSK5 /secondary /

次品 cìpǐn [ci3ban2] HSK6 /substandard products; defective; seconds /

次序 cìxù [ci3zeoi6] HSK6 /sequence; order /

咨询（諮詢） zīxún [zi1seon1] HSK5 /to consult; to seek advice; consultation; (sales) inquiry (formal) /

盗窃（盜竊） dàoqiè [dou6sit3] HSK6 /to steal /

资格（資格） zīgé [zi1gaak3] HSK5 /qualifications /

资本（資本） zīběn [zi1bun2] HSK6 /capital (economics) /

资助（資助） zīzhù [zi1zo6] HSK6 /to subsidize; to provide financial aid; subsidy

/

资金（資金） zījīn [zi1gam1] HSK5 /funds; funding; capital /

资产（資產） zīchǎn [zi1caan2] HSK6 /property; assets /

资料（資料） zīliào [zi1liu2] HSK5 /material; resources; data; information; profile (Internet); CL:份 fen4,个/个 ge4 /

资源（資源） zīyuán [zi1jyun4] HSK5 /Ziyuan county in Guilin 桂林 Gui4 lin2, Guangxi /

资源（資源） zīyuán [zi1jyun4] HSK5 /natural resource (such as water or minerals); resource (such as manpower or tourism) /

资深（資深）zīshēn [zi1sam1] HSK6 /senior (in terms of depth of accumulated experience); deeply qualified /

姿势（姿勢） zīshì [zi1sai3] HSK5 /posture; position /

姿态（姿態） zītài [zi1taai3] HSK6 /attitude; posture; stance /

准确（準確） zhǔnquè [zeon2kok3] HSK4 /accurate; exact; precise /你的答案非常～。

准时（準時） zhǔnshí [zeon2si4] HSK4 /on time; punctual; on schedule /会议～开始了。

准则（準則）zhǔnzé [zeon2zak1] HSK6 /norm; standard; criterion /

准备（準備） zhǔnbèi [zeon2bei6] HSK2 /preparation; to prepare; to intend; to be about to; reserve (fund) /我～星期日去北京。

凝聚 níngjù [jing4zeoi6] HSK6 /to condense; to coagulate; coacervation (i.e. form tiny droplets); aggregation; coherent /

凝固 nínggù [jing4gu3] HSK6 /to freeze; to solidify; to congeal; fig. with rapt attention /

凝视（凝視） níngshì [jing4si6] HSK6 /to gaze at; to fix one's eyes on /

冷 lěng [laang5] HSK1 /cold /今天太～了。

冷静（冷靜） lěngjìng [laang5zing6] HSK4 /calm; cool-headed /你十分～地面对这个问题。

冷却（冷卻） lěngquè [laang5koek3] HSK6 /to cool off; cooling /

冷酷 lěngkù [laang5huk6] HSK6 /grim; unfeeling; callous /

冷落 lěngluò [laang5lok6] HSK6 /desolate; unfrequented; to treat sb coldly; to snub; to cold shoulder /

冷淡 lěngdàn [laang5daam6] HSK5 /cold; indifferent /

凉快（涼快） liángkuai [loeng4faai3] HSK4 /nice and cold; pleasantly cool /秋天的天气很～。

门（門） mén [mun4] HSK2 /gate; door; CL:扇 shan4; gateway; doorway; CL:个/个 ge4; opening; valve; switch; way to do something; knack; family; house; (religious) sect; school (of thought); class; category; phylum or division (taxonomy); classifier for large guns; classifier for lessons, subjects, branches of technology /我在～外等你。

闻（聞） wén [man4] HSK5 /to hear; news; well-known; famous; reputation; fame; to smell; to sniff at /

闲话（閒話） xiánhuà [haan4waa2] HSK6 /variant of 闲话/闲话; digression; gossip; complaint; scandal; CL:段 duan4 /

闲话（閑話） xiánhuà [haan4waa2] HSK6 /digression; gossip; complaint; scandal; CL:段 duan4 /

闭塞（閉塞）bìsè [bai3sak1] HSK6 /to stop up; to close up; hard to get to; out of the way; inaccessible; unenlightened; blocking /

闯（闖） chuǎng [cong2] HSK5 /to rush; to charge; to dash; to break through; to temper oneself (through battling hardships) /

问（問） wèn [man6] HSK2 /to ask /老师，我可以～你一个问题吗？

问世（問世） wènshì [man6sai3] HSK6 /to be published; to come out /

问题（問題） wèntí [man6tai4] HSK2 /question; problem; issue; topic; CL:个/个 ge4 /这个～太难了！

问候（問候） wènhòu [man6hau6] HSK5 /to give one's respects; to send a greeting /

间接（間接） jiànjiē [gaan3zip3] HSK6 /indirect /

间隔（間隔） jiàngé [gaan3gaak3] HSK6 /compartment; gap; interval; to divide /

间谍（間諜） jiàndié [gaan3dip6] HSK6 /spy /

闪电（閃電） shǎndiàn [sim2din6] HSK5 /lightning; CL:道 dao4 /

闪烁（閃爍） shǎnshuò [sim2soek3] HSK6 /flickering; twinkling; evasive; vague (of speech) /

阐述（闡述） chǎnshù [cin2seot6] HSK6 /to expound (a position); to elaborate (on a topic); to treat (a subject) /

阅读（閱讀） yuèdú [jyut6duk6] HSK4 /to read; reading /我正在～这本小说。

必要 bìyào [bit1jiu3] HSK5 /necessary; essential; indispensable; required /

必然 bìrán [bit1jin4] HSK5 /inevitable; certain; necessity /

必须（必須） bìxū [bit1seoi1] HSK3 /to have to; must; compulsory; necessarily /我今天～去上班。

心理 xīnlǐ [sam1lei5] HSK5 /mental; psychological /

心甘情愿（心甘情願） xīngānqíngyuàn [sam1gam1cing4jyun6] HSK6 /delighted to (do sth, idiom); perfectly happy to do; most willing to do /

心态（心態） xīntài [sam1taai3] HSK6 /attitude (of the heart); state of one's psyche; way of thinking; mentality /

心灵（心靈） xīnlíng [sam1ling4] HSK6 /bright; smart; quick-witted; heart; thoughts; spirit /

心眼儿（心眼兒） xīnyǎnr [sam1ngaan5ji4] HSK6 /one's thoughts; mind; intention; willingness to accept new ideas; baseless suspicions /

心脏（心臟） xīnzàng [sam1zong6] HSK5 /heart; CL:颗/颗 ke1,个/个 ge4 /

心血 xīnxuè [sam1hyut3] HSK6 /heart's blood; expenditure (for some project); meticulous care /

心得 xīndé [sam1dak1] HSK6 /what one has learned (through experience, reading etc); knowledge; insight; understanding; tips; CL:项/项 xiang4,个/个 ge4 /

心疼 xīnténg [sam1tung3] HSK6 /to love dearly; to feel sorry for sb; to regret; to grudge /

心情 xīnqíng [sam1cing4] HSK4 /mood; frame of mind; CL:个/个 ge4 /你今天看起来～不错。

羊肉 yángròu [joeng4juk6] HSK2 /mutton; goat meat /有些人不爱吃～。

善于（善於） shànyú [sin6jyu1] HSK5 /to be good at; to be adept at /

善良 shànliáng [sin6loeng4] HSK5 /good and honest; kind-hearted /

差 chā [caa1] HSK3 /difference; discrepancy; to differ; error; to err; to make a mistake /我这次考试考得很～。

差 chà [caa1] HSK3 /to differ from; to fall short of; lacking; wrong; inferior /功课～不多做完了。

差 chāi [caa1] HSK3 /to send; to commission; messenger; mission /他爸爸经常出～。

差不多 chàbuduō [caa1bat1do1] HSK4 /almost; nearly; more or less; about the same; good enough; not bad /我每天～7点起床。

差别（差別） chābié [caa1bit6] HSK6 /difference; distinction; diversity; disparity /

差距 chājù [caa1geoi6] HSK5 /disparity; gap /
羞耻（羞恥） xiūchǐ [sau1ci2] HSK6 /(a feeling of) shame /
着（著） zhāo [zoek6] HSK2 /(chess) move; trick; all right!; (dialect) to add /果然高～儿，这局我输了。
着（著）zháo [zoek6] HSK2 /to touch; to come in contact with; to feel; to be affected by; to catch fire; to fall asleep; to burn /上不～天，下不～地。
着（著） zhe [zoek6] HSK2 /aspect particle indicating action in progress /他笑～说："你不认识我，但是我认识你。"
着（著）zhuó [zoek6] HSK2 /to wear (clothes); to contact; to use; to apply /他的穿～很时髦。
着想（著想） zhuóxiǎng [zoek6soeng2] HSK6 /to give thought (to others); to consider (other people's needs); also pr.zhao2 xiang3 /
着手（著手） zhuóshǒu [zoek6sau2] HSK6 /to put one's hand to it; to start out on a task; to set out /
着重（著重） zhuózhòng [zoek6zung6] HSK6 /to put emphasis on; to stress /
着急（著急） zháojí [zoek6gap1] HSK3 /to worry; to feel anxious; Taiwan pr.zhao1 ji2 /遇到事情，不要～。
着凉（著涼）zháoliáng [zoek6loeng4] HSK5 /to catch cold /
着迷（著迷） zháomí [zoek6mai4] HSK6 /to be fascinated; to be captivated /
着火（著火） zháohuǒ [zoek6fo2] HSK5 /to ignite; to burn /
养成（養成） yǎngchéng [joeng5seng4] HSK4 /to cultivate; to raise; to form (a habit); to acquire /我从小就～这个习惯。
半 bàn [bun3] HSK3 /half; semi-; incomplete; (after a number) and a half /现在是三点～。
半途而废（半途而廢） bàntúérfèi [bun3tou4ji4fai3] HSK6 /to give up halfway (idiom); leave sth unfinished /

美丽（美麗） měilì [mei5lai6] HSK4 /beautiful /她真是一个～的女孩儿。
美术（美術） měishù [mei5seot6] HSK5 /art; fine arts; painting; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
美观（美觀） měiguān [mei5gun1] HSK6 /pleasing to the eye; beautiful; artistic /
美妙 měimiào [mei5miu6] HSK6 /beautiful; wonderful; splendid /
美满（美滿） měimǎn [mei5mun5] HSK6 /happy; blissful /
盖（蓋） gài [goi3] HSK5 /lid; top; cover; canopy; to cover; to conceal; to build /
盖章（蓋章） gàizhāng [goi3zoeng1] HSK6 /to affix a seal (to sth) /
羡慕 xiànmù [sin6mou6] HSK4 /to envy; to admire /我很～他有一份好工作。
并列（並列） bìngliè [bing3lit6] HSK6 /to stand side by side; to be juxtaposed /
并非（並非） bìngfēi [bing3fei1] HSK6 /really isn't /
并且（並且） bìngqiě [bing3ce2] HSK4 /and; besides; moreover; furthermore; in addition /她很聪明，～很努力。
瓶子 píngzi [ping4zi2] HSK3 /bottle; CL:个/个 ge4 /～里还有水吗？
判决（判決） pànjué [pun3kyut3] HSK6 /judgment (by a court of law); to pass judgment on; to sentence /
判断（判斷） pànduàn [pun3dyun3] HSK4 /to decide; to determine; CL:个/个 ge4 /你的～完全正确。
迸发（迸發） bèngfā [bing3faat3] HSK6 /to burst forth /
郑重（鄭重） zhèngzhòng [zeng6zung6] HSK6 /serious; solemn /
送 sòng [sung3] HSK2 /to deliver; to carry; to give (as a present); to present (with); to see off; to send /我去～一个朋友。

关（關） guān [gwaan1] HSK3 /mountain pass; to close; to shut; to turn off; to concern; to involve /他～上了门。

关于（關於） guānyú [gwaan1jyu1] HSK3 /pertaining to; concerning; with regard to; about; a matter of /～这个问题，我们还要再想一想。

关照（關照） guānzhào [gwaan1ziu3] HSK6 /to take care; to keep an eye on; to look after; to tell; to remind /

关键（關鍵） guānjiàn [gwaan1gin6] HSK4 /crucial point; crux; CL:个/个 ge4; key; crucial; pivotal /这不是问题的～。

关系（關係） guānxi [gwaan1hai6] HSK3 /relation; relationship; to concern; to affect; to have to do with; guanxi; CL:个/个 ge4 /这件事和她没有～。

关闭（關閉） guānbì [gwaan1bai3] HSK5 /to close; to shut /

关心（關心） guānxīn [gwaan1sam1] HSK3 /to care for sth; caring; concerned /爸爸很～我的学习。

关怀（關懷） guānhuái [gwaan1waai4] HSK6 /care; solicitude; to show care for; concerned about; attentive to /

卷 juǎn [gyun2] HSK6 /to roll up; roll; classifier for small rolled things (wad of paper money, movie reel etc) /

卷 juǎn [gyun2] HSK6 /to roll (up); to sweep up; to carry on; roll /

卷 juǎn [gyun2] HSK6 /scroll; book; volume; chapter; examination paper; classifier for books, paintings: volume, scroll /

拳头（拳頭） quántou [kyun4tau4] HSK6 /fist; clenched fist; CL:个/个 ge4; competitive (product) /

兼职（兼職） jiānzhí [gim1zik1] HSK5 /to hold concurrent posts; concurrent job; moonlighting /

尊敬 zūnjìng [zyun1ging3] HSK5 /to respect; to revere /

尊严（尊嚴） zūnyán [zyun1jim4] HSK6 /dignity; sanctity; honor; majesty /

尊重 zūnzhòng [zyun1zung6] HSK4 /to esteem; to respect; to honor; to value; eminent; serious; proper /我们都很～您的意见。

遵循 zūnxún [zeon1ceon4] HSK6 /to follow; to abide by; to comply with; compliance /

遵守 zūnshǒu [zeon1sau2] HSK5 /to comply with; to abide by; to respect (an agreement) /

奠定 diàndìng [din6ding6] HSK6 /to establish; to fix; to settle /

前提 qiántí [cin4tai4] HSK6 /premise; precondition; prerequisite /

前面 qiánmiàn [cin4min6] HSK1 /ahead; in front; preceding; above /～那个人是我的同学。

前景 qiánjǐng [cin4ging2] HSK6 /foreground; vista; (future) prospects; perspective /

前途 qiántú [cin4tou4] HSK5 /prospects; future outlook; journey /

剪刀 jiǎndāo [zin2dou1] HSK5 /scissors; CL:把 ba3 /

剪彩（剪綵） jiǎncǎi [zin2coi2] HSK6 /to cut the ribbon (at a launching or opening ceremony) /

煎 jiān [zin1] HSK6 /to pan fry; to sauté /

普通话（普通話） pǔtōnghuà [pou2tung1waa6] HSK4 /Mandarin (common language); Putonghua (common speech of the Chinese language); ordinary speech /你的～说得很好。

普及 pǔjí [pou2gap6] HSK6 /popular; to popularize; universal; ubiquitous; pervasive /

普遍 pǔbiàn [pou2pin3] HSK4 /universal; general; widespread; common /这是大家～反映的一个问题。

精打细算（精打細算） jīngdǎxìsuàn [zeng1daa2sai3syun3] HSK6 /meticulous planning and careful accounting (idiom) /
精确（精確） jīngquè [zingkok3] HSK6 /accurate; precise /
精致（精緻） jīngzhì [zingzi3] HSK6 /delicate; fine; exquisite; refined /
精力 jīnglì [zinglik6] HSK5 /energy /
精通 jīngtōng [zingtung1] HSK6 /proficient /
精简（精簡） jīngjiǎn [zinggaan2] HSK6 /to simplify; to reduce /
精华（精華） jīnghuá [zing1waa4] HSK6 /best feature; most important part of an object; quintessence; essence; soul /
精彩 jīngcǎi [zingcoi2] HSK4 /brilliant; splendid /你们的表演真～，大家都很喜欢。
精神 jīngshen [zingsan4] HSK5 /spirit; mind; consciousness; thought; mental; psychological; essence; gist; CL:个/个 ge4 /
精神 jīngshen [zingsan4] HSK5 /vigor; vitality; drive; spiritual /
精心 jīngxīn [zingsam1] HSK6 /with utmost care; fine; meticulous; detailed /
精益求精 jīngyìqiújīng [zing1jik1kau4zing1] HSK6 /to perfect sth that is already outstanding (idiom); constantly improving /
精密 jīngmì [zingmat6] HSK6 /accuracy; exact; precise; refined /
糟蹋 zāotà [zou1daap6] HSK6 /to waste; to defile; to abuse; to insult; to defile; to trample on; to wreck; also pr.zao1 ta5 /
糟糕 zāogāo [zou1gou1] HSK5 /too bad; how terrible; what bad luck; terrible; bad /
胡涂（糊塗） hútu [wu4tou4] HSK5 /muddled; silly; confused /
类型（類型） lèixíng [leoi6jing4] HSK5 /type; category; genre; form; style /
类似（類似） lèisì [leoi6ci5] HSK6 /similar; analogous /
粘贴（粘貼） zhāntiē [zim1tip3] HSK5 /to stick; to affix; to adhere; to paste (as in "copy and paste"); Taiwan pr.nian2 tie1; also written 黏贴/黏貼 nian2 tie1 /
粗鲁（粗魯） cūlǔ [cou1lou5] HSK6 /crude; coarse; rough /
粗心 cūxīn [cou1sam1] HSK4 /careless; thoughtless /你真是太～了。
粗糙 cūcāo [cou1cou3] HSK5 /crude; gruff; rough; coarse /
断(斷）duàn [dyun3] HSK5 /to break; to snap; to cut off; to give up or abstain from sth; to judge; (usu. used in the negative) absolutely; definitely; decidedly /
断绝（斷絕） duànjué [dyun6zyut6] HSK6 /to sever; to break off /
断定（斷定） duàndìng [dyun6ding6] HSK6 /to conclude; to determine; to come to a judgment /
粉末 fěnmò [fan2mut6] HSK6 /fine powder; dust /
粉碎 fěnsuì [fan2seoi3] HSK6 /to crush; to smash; to shatter /
粉色 fěnsè [fan2sik1] HSK6 /pink; white; erotic; beautiful woman; powdered (with make-up) /
数（數） shǔ [sou2] HSK5 /to count; to enumerate; to criticize (i.e. enumerate shortcomings) /
数（數） shǔ [sou2] HSK5 /number; figure; several; CL:个/个 ge4 /
数（數） shǔ [sou2] HSK5 /frequently; repeatedly /
数据（數據） shùjù [sou3geoi3] HSK5 /data; numbers; digital /
数码（數碼） shùmǎ [sou3maa5] HSK5 /number; numerals; figures; digital; amount; numerical code /
数量（數量） shùliàng [sou3loeng6] HSK4 /amount; quantity; CL:个/个 ge4; quantitative /这几个月来，顾客的～在不断

增加。

数字（數字） shùzì [sou3zi6] HSK4 /numeral; digit; number; figure; amount; digital (electronics etc); CL:个/个 ge4 /请把～写清楚。
数额（數額） shùé [sou3ngaak2] HSK6 /amount; sum of money; fixed number /
数学（數學） shùxué [sou3hok6] HSK3 /mathematics; mathematical /我的～成绩很好。
糖 táng [tong4] HSK4 /sugar; sweets; candy; CL:颗/颗 ke1,块/块 kuai4 /我想吃块儿～。
粒 lì [lap1] HSK6 /grain; granule; classifier for small round things (peas, bullets, peanuts, pills, grains etc) /
粮食（糧食） liángshi [loeng4sik6] HSK5 /foodstuff; cereals; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
迷惑 míhuo [mai4waak6] HSK6 /to puzzle; to confuse; to baffle /
迷路 mílù [mai4lou6] HSK4 /to lose the way; lost; labyrinth; labyrinthus vestibularis (of the inner ear) /他在森林里～了。
迷信 míxìn [mai4seon3] HSK6 /superstition; to have a superstitious belief (in sth) /
迷人 mírén [mai4jan4] HSK6 /fascinating; enchanting; charming; tempting /
米 mǐ [mai1] HSK3 /rice; CL:粒 li4; meter (classifier) /这张桌子有两～长。
米饭（米飯） mǐfàn [mai5faan6] HSK1 /(cooked) rice /我爱吃～。
塑造 sùzào [sok3zou6] HSK6 /to model; to mould; plastic (arts); flexible; to portray (in sculpture or in words) /
塑料袋（塑膠袋） sùliàodài [sou3liu6doi6] HSK4 /plastic bag /
逆行 nìxíng [jik6hang4] HSK6 /to go the wrong way; to go against one-way traffic regulation /

首 shǒu [sau2] HSK5 /head; chief; first (occasion, thing etc); classifier for poems, songs etc /
首都 shǒudū [sau2dou1] HSK4 /capital (city); CL:个/个 ge4 /中国的～是北京。
首要 shǒuyào [sau2jiu3] HSK6 /the most important; of chief importance /
首先 shǒuxiān [sau2sin1] HSK4 /first (of all); in the first place /～要休息好，然后才能工作好。
首饰（首飾） shǒushì [sau2sik1] HSK6 /jewelry; head ornament /
道理 dàoli [dou6lei5] HSK5 /reason; argument; sense; principle; basis; justification; CL:个/个 ge4 /
道德 dàodé [dou6dak1] HSK5 /virtue; morality; ethics; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
道歉 dàoqiàn [dou6him3] HSK4 /to apologize /我已经向他～了。
慈祥 cíxiáng [ci4coeng4] HSK6 /kindly; benevolent (often of older person) /
慈善 císhàn [ci4sin6] HSK6 /benevolent; charitable /
弟弟 dìdi [dai6dai2] HSK2 /younger brother; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4 /在我们家，我最大，我下面还有两个～。
递（遞） dì [dai6] HSK5 /to hand over; to pass on sth; to gradually increase or decrease; progressively /
递增（遞增） dìzēng [dai6zang1] HSK6 /to increase by degrees; in increasing order; incremental; progressive /
为（為） wéi [wai4] HSK3 /as (in the capacity of); to take sth as; to act as; to serve as; to behave as; to become; to be; to do; by (in the passive voice) /他的～人不怎么样，大家都不喜欢他。
为（為） wèi [wai4] HSK3 /because of; for; to /这些菜都是～你准备的。
为期（為期） wéiqī [wai4kei4] HSK6 /(to be done) by (a certain date); lasting (a certain time) /

为了（為了）wèile [wai6liu5] HSK3 /in order to; for the purpose of; so as to /～身体健康，我每天都去运动。
为难（為難）wéinán [wai4naan4] HSK6 /to feel embarrassed or awkward; to make things difficult (for someone); to find things difficult (to do or manage) /
为什么（為什麼） wèishénme [wai6sam6mo1] HSK2 /why?; for what reason? /你～不喝点儿水呢？
单元（單元） dānyuán [daan1jyun4] HSK5 /unit; entrance number; staircase (for residential buildings) /
单位（單位）dānwèi [daan1wai2] HSK5 /a unit; unit (of measure); work unit (one's workplace); CL:个/个 ge4 /
单独（單獨）dāndú [daan1duk6] HSK5 /alone; by oneself; on one's own /
单纯（單純） dānchún [daan1seon4] HSK5 /simple; pure; unsophisticated; merely; purely /
单调（單調） dāndiào [daan1diu6] HSK5 /monotonous /
兑现（兌現） duìxiàn [deoi3jin6] HSK6 /(of a cheque etc) to cash; to honor a commitment /
兑换（兌換） duìhuàn [deoi3wun6] HSK5 /to convert; to exchange /
总理（總理）zǒnglǐ [zung2lei5] HSK5 /premier; prime minister; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /
总裁（總裁） zǒngcái [zung2coi4] HSK5 /chairman; director-general (of a company etc) /
总共（總共） zǒnggòng [zung2gung6] HSK5 /altogether; in sum; in all; in total /
总而言之（總而言之） zǒngéryánzhī [zung2ji4jin4zi1] HSK6 /in short; in a word; in brief /
总是（總是）zǒngshì [zung2si6] HSK3 /always /他～很早起床。
总和（總和） zǒnghé [zung2wo4] HSK6 /sum /
总算（總算）zǒngsuàn [zung2syun3] HSK5 /at long last; finally; on the whole /
总结（總結）zǒngjié [zung2git3] HSK4 /to sum up; to conclude; summary; résumé; CL:个/个 ge4 /请为我们～您的成功经验。
总统（總統） zǒngtǒng [zung2tung2] HSK5 /president (of a country); CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2,届/届 jie4 /
总之（總之） zǒngzhī [zung2zi1] HSK5 /in a word; in short; in brief /
曾经（曾經） céngjīng [cang4ging1] HSK5 /once; already; former; previously; ever; (past tense marker used before verb or clause) /
弊病 bìbìng [bai6beng6] HSK6 /malady; evil; malpractice; drawback; disadvantage /
弊端 bìduān [bai6dyun1] HSK6 /malpractice; abuse; corrupt practice /
憋 biē [bit3] HSK6 /to choke; to stifle; to restrain; to hold back; to hold in (urine); to hold (one's breath) /
烤鸭（烤鴨） kǎoyā [haau1aap3] HSK4 /roast duck /我喜欢吃～。
煤炭 méitàn [mui4taan3] HSK5 /coal /
烘 hōng [hong3] HSK6 /to bake; to heat by fire; to set off by contrast /
灯（燈） dēng [dang1] HSK3 /lamp; light; lantern; CL:盏/盏 zhan3 /房间里的～怎么不亮了？
灯笼（燈籠） dēnglóng [dang1lung4] HSK6 /lantern /
烦恼（煩惱） fánnǎo [faan4nou5] HSK4 /to be worried; to be distressed; worries /生活中总会遇到一些～。
爆发（爆發） bàofā [baau3faat3] HSK6 /to break out; to erupt; to explode; to burst out /
爆竹 bàozhú [baau3zuk1] HSK6 /firecracker /

爆炸 bàozhà [baau3zaa3] HSK6 /explosion; to explode; to blow up; to detonate /
烟花（煙花） yānhuā [jin1faa1] HSK6 /fireworks; prostitute (esp. in Yuan theater) /
灿烂（燦爛） cànlàn [caan3laan6] HSK6 /to glitter; brilliant; splendid /
炒 chǎo [caau2] HSK5 /to sauté; to stir-fry; to speculate; to hype; to fire (sb) /
炊烟（炊煙） chuīyān [ceoi1jin1] HSK6 /smoke from kitchen chimneys /
燃烧（燃燒） ránshāo [jin4siu1] HSK5 /to ignite; to combust; to burn; combustion; flaming /
熄灭（熄滅） xīmiè [sik1mit6] HSK6 /to stop burning; to go out (of fire); to die out; extinguished /
炫耀 xuànyào [jyun4jiu6] HSK6 /to show off; to flaunt /
炉灶（爐灶） lúzào [lou4zou3] HSK6 /stove /
烂（爛） làn [laan6] HSK5 /soft; mushy; well-cooked and soft; to rot; to decompose; rotten; worn out; chaotic; messy; utterly; thoroughly /
炎热（炎熱） yánrè [jim4jit6] HSK6 /blistering hot; sizzling hot (weather) /
火 huǒ [fo2] HSK4 /fire; urgent; ammunition; fiery or flaming; internal heat (Chinese medicine); hot (popular); classifier for military units (old) /请别发～。
火药（火藥） huǒyào [fo2joek6] HSK6 /gunpowder /
火车站（火車站） huǒchēzhàn [fo2ce1zaam6] HSK2 /train station /我下午 3 点去～。
火柴 huǒchái [fo2caai4] HSK5 /match (for lighting fire); CL:根 gen1,盒 he2 /
火箭 huǒjiàn [fo2zin3] HSK6 /rocket; CL:枚 mei2 /
火焰 huǒyàn [fo2jim6] HSK6 /blaze; flame /
州 zhōu [zau1] HSK6 /prefecture; state (e.g. of US); province (old); administrative division (old) /
义务（義務） yìwù [ji6mou6] HSK5 /duty; obligation; commitment; volunteer duty; CL:项/项 xiang4; mandatory; voluntary /
斗争（鬥爭） dòuzhēng [dau3zaang1] HSK6 /a struggle; fight; battle /
头发（頭髮） tóufa [tau4faat3] HSK3 /hair (on the head) /妈妈的～又黑又亮。
害羞 hàixiū [hoi6sau1] HSK4 /shy; embarrassed; bashful /她很～，不太喜欢说话。
害怕 hàipà [hoi6paa3] HSK3 /to be afraid; to be scared /我～一个人晚上出门。
割 gē [got3] HSK6 /to cut; to cut apart /
宝贵（寶貴） bǎoguì [bou2gwai3] HSK5 /valuable; precious; to value; to treasure; to set store by /
宝贝（寶貝） bǎobèi [bou2bui3] HSK5 /treasured object; treasure; darling; baby; cowry; good-for-nothing or queer character /
寒暄 hánxuān [hon4hyun1] HSK6 /to exchange conventional greetings; to talk about the weather /
寒假 hánjià [hon4gaa3] HSK4 /winter vacation /我们再过一星期就要放～了。
宇宙 yǔzhòu [jyu5zau6] HSK6 /universe; cosmos /
宗教 zōngjiào [zung1gaau3] HSK6 /religion /
宗旨 zōngzhǐ [zung1zi2] HSK6 /objective; aim; goal /
完 wán [jyun4] HSK2 /to finish; to be over; whole; complete; entire /这本书我看～了。
完整 wánzhěng [jyun4zing2] HSK5 /complete; intact /
完毕（完畢） wánbì [jyun4bat1] HSK6 /to finish; to end; to complete /
完成 wánchéng [jyun4seng4] HSK3 /to complete; to accomplish /这件事，在周末前必须～。
完备（完備） wánbèi [jyun4bei6] HSK6 /faultless; complete; perfect; to leave

nothing to be desired /

完全 wánquán [jyun4cyun4] HSK4 /complete; whole; totally; entirely /我～没想到他竟然是这样的人。

完善 wánshàn [jyun4sin6] HSK5 /perfect; to make perfect; to improve /

完美 wánměi [jyun4mei5] HSK5 /perfect; perfection; perfectly /

定期 dìngqī [ding6kei4] HSK6 /regularly; at regular intervals /

定义（定義） dìngyì [ding6ji6] HSK6 /definition /

宣扬（宣揚） xuānyáng [syun1joeng4] HSK6 /to proclaim; to make public or well known /

宣誓 xuānshì [syun1sai6] HSK6 /to swear an oath (of office); to make a vow /

宣布（宣佈） xuānbù [syun1bou3] HSK5 /to declare; to announce; to proclaim /

宣传（宣傳） xuānchuán [syun1cyun4] HSK5 /to disseminate; to give publicity to; propaganda; CL:个/个 ge4 /

富 fù [fu3] HSK4 /rich; abundant; wealthy /人们的生活越来越～。

富裕 fùyù [fu3jyu6] HSK6 /prosperous; well-to-do; well-off /

宽（寬）kuān [fun1] HSK5 /lenient; wide; broad /

宽敞（寬敞） kuānchang [fun1cong2] HSK6 /spacious; wide /

宽容（寬容） kuānróng [fun1jung4] HSK6 /lenient; tolerant; indulgent; charitable; to forgive /

宁可（寧可） nìngkě [ning4ho2] HSK5 /preferably; one would prefer to...(or not to...); would rather; (would) be better to; (to pick) the lesser of two evils /

宁愿（寧願） nìngyuàn [ning4jyun2] HSK6 /would rather; better /

宁肯（寧肯） nìngkěn [ning4hang2] HSK6 /would rather...; it would be better...; would prefer /

守护（守護） shǒuhù [sau2wu6] HSK6 /to guard; to protect /

宠物（寵物） chǒngwù [cung2mat6] HSK5 /house pet /

宏观（宏觀） hóngguān [wang4gun1] HSK6 /macro-; macroscopic; holistic /

宏伟（宏偉） hóngwěi [wang4wai5] HSK6 /grand; imposing; magnificent /

家 jiā [gaa1] HSK1 /home; family; (polite) my (sister, uncle etc); classifier for families or businesses; refers to the philosophical schools of pre-Han China; noun suffix for a specialist in some activity, such as a musician or revolutionary, corresponding to English -ist, -er, -ary or -ian; CL:个/个 ge4 /我～在北京。

家属（家屬） jiāshǔ [gaa1suk6] HSK6 /family member; (family) dependent /

家具（傢俱）jiājù [gaa1geoi6] HSK4 /furniture; CL:件 jian4,套 tao4 /搬家后我们换了新～。

家喻户晓（家喻戶曉） jiāyùhùxiǎo [gaa1jyu6wu6hiu2] HSK6 /understood by everyone (idiom); well known; a household name /

家常 jiācháng [gaa1soeng4] HSK6 /the daily life of a family /

家务（家務） jiāwù [gaa1mou6] HSK5 /household duties; housework /

家伙（傢伙）jiāhuo [jia1huo5] HSK6 /variant of 家伙 jia1 huo5 /

家伙（傢伙） jiāhuo [jia1huo5] HSK6 /household dish, implement or furniture; domestic animal; (coll.) guy; chap; weapon /

家乡（家鄉） jiāxiāng [gaa1hoeng1] HSK5 /hometown; native place; CL:个/个 ge4 /

家庭 jiātíng [gaa1ting4] HSK5 /family; household; CL:户/户 hu4,个/个 ge4 /

寄 jì [gei3] HSK4 /to live (in a house); to lodge; to mail; to send; to entrust; to depend /你的信已经～到。

寄托（寄託） jìtuō [gei3tok3] HSK6 /to have sb look after sb; to entrust the care of sb; to place (hope etc) on /

字 zì [zi6] HSK1 /letter; symbol; character; word; CL:个/个 ge4; courtesy or style name traditionally given to males aged 20 in dynastic China /这个～你认识吗？

字幕 zìmù [zi6mok6] HSK5 /caption; subtitle /

字母 zìmǔ [zi6mou5] HSK5 /letter (of the alphabet); CL:个/个 ge4 /

寂静（寂靜） jìjìng [zik6zing6] HSK6 /quiet /

寂寞 jìmò [zik6mok6] HSK5 /lonely; lonesome; (of a place) quiet; silent /

审理（審理） shěnlǐ [sam2lei5] HSK6 /to hear (a case) /

审查（審查） shěnchá [sam2caa4] HSK6 /to examine; to investigate; to censor out; censorship /

审美（審美） shěnměi [sam2mei5] HSK6 /esthetics; appreciating the arts; taste /

审判（審判） shěnpàn [sam2pun3] HSK6 /a trial; to try sb /

寓言 yùyán [jyu6jin4] HSK6 /fable; CL:则/则 ze2 /

宴会（宴會）yànhuì [jin3wui6] HSK5 /banquet; feast; dinner party; CL:席 xi2,个/个 ge4 /

官 guān [gun1] HSK5 /official; government; organ of body; CL:个/个 ge4 /

官方 guānfāng [gun1fong1] HSK6 /government; official (relating to a government office) /

宫殿（宮殿） gōngdiàn [gung1din6] HSK6 /palace; CL:座 zuo4 /

牢骚（牢騷） láosāo [lou4sou1] HSK6 /discontent; complaint; to complain /

牢固 láogù [lou4gu3] HSK6 /firm; secure /

宪法（憲法） xiànfǎ [hin3faat3] HSK6 /constitution (of a country); CL:部 bu4 /

额外（額外） éwài [ngaak6ngoi6] HSK6 /extra; added; additional /

客厅（客廳） kètīng [haak3teng1] HSK4 /drawing room (room for arriving guests); living room; CL:间/间 jian1 /爸爸正在～看电视呢。

客观（客觀） kèguān [haak3gun1] HSK5 /objective; impartial /

客人 kèrén [haak3jan4] HSK3 /visitor; guest; customer; client; CL:位 wei4 /春节的时候，家里会来很多～。

客户（客戶） kèhù [haak3wu6] HSK6 /client; customer /

宾馆（賓館） bīnguǎn [ban1gun2] HSK2 /guesthouse; lodge; hotel; CL:个/个 ge4,家 jia1 /这是我们这儿最大的～，可以住 300 个客人。

宿舍 sùshè [suk1se3] HSK5 /dormitory; dorm room; living quarters; hostel; CL:间/间 jian1 /

它 tā [taa1] HSK2 /it /我知道小猫在哪儿，～在桌子下面。

空 kōng [hung1] HSK4 /empty; air; sky; in vain /

空 kōng [hung1] HSK4 /to empty; vacant; unoccupied; space; leisure; free time /盒子里是～的，什么都没有。

空想 kōngxiǎng [hung3soeng2] HSK6 /daydream; fantasy; to fantasize /

空隙 kòngxì [hung1gwik1] HSK6 /crack; gap between two objects; gap in time between two events /

空虚（空虛） kōngxū [hung1heoi1] HSK6 /hollow; emptiness; meaningless /

空气（空氣） kōngqì [hung1hei3] HSK4 /air; atmosphere /公园里～非常新鲜。

空白 kòngbái [hung1baak6] HSK6 /blank space /

空调（空調） kōngtiáo [hung1tiu4] HSK3 /air conditioning; air conditioner; CL:台/台 tai2 /太热了，请把～打开。

空闲（空閒） kòngxián [hung1haan4] HSK5 /idle; free time; leisure; unused (place) /

空间（空間） kōngjiān [hung1gaan1] HSK5 /space; CL:个/个 ge4 /

空前绝后（空前絕後） kōngqiánjuéhòu [hung1cin4zyut6hau6] HSK6 /unprecedented and never to be duplicated; the first and the last; unmatched; unique /

空洞 kōngdòng [hung1dung6] HSK6 /cavity; empty; vacuous /

窍门（竅門） qiàomén [hiu3mun4] HSK6 /a trick; an ingenious method; know-how; the knack (of doing sth) /

穿 chuān [cyun1] HSK2 /to bore through; to pierce; to perforate; to penetrate; to pass through; to dress; to wear; to put on; to thread /天冷了，多～些衣服吧。

穿越 chuānyuè [cyun1jyut6] HSK6 /to pass through; to cross; to overcome /

突破 tūpò [dat6po3] HSK6 /to break through; to make a breakthrough; to surmount or break the back of (a task etc); (of ball sports) to break through a defense /

突出 tūchū [dat6ceot1] HSK5 /prominent; outstanding; to give prominence to; to protrude; to project /

突然 tūrán [dat6jin4] HSK3 /sudden; abrupt; unexpected /他～站了起来。

穷（窮） qióng [kung4] HSK4 /exhausted; poor /这位老人虽然很～，但是生活得很快乐。

窜（竄） cuàn [cyun2] HSK6 /to flee; to scuttle; to exile or banish; to amend or edit /

窝（窩） wō [wo1] HSK6 /nest; pit or hollow on the human body; lair; den; place; to harbor or shelter; to hold in check; to bend; classifier for litters and broods /

窄 zhǎi [zaak3] HSK5 /narrow; narrow-minded; badly off /

究竟 jiūjìng [gau3ging2] HSK4 /after all (when all is said and done); actually; outcome; result /你～为什么哭呢？

窗户（窗戶） chuānghu [coeng1wu6] HSK4 /window; CL:个/个 ge4,扇 shan4 /她坐在～旁边安静地看书。

窗帘（窗簾） chuānglián [coeng1lim4] HSK5 /window curtains /

容忍 róngrěn [jung4jan5] HSK6 /to put up with; to tolerate /

容易 róngyì [jung4ji6] HSK3 /easy; likely; liable (to) /这个问题很～回答。

容器 róngqì [jung4hei3] HSK6 /receptacle; vessel /

容貌 róngmào [jung4maau6] HSK6 /one's appearance; one's aspect; looks; features /

容纳（容納） róngnà [jung4naap6] HSK6 /to hold; to contain; to accommodate; to tolerate (different opinions) /

安静（安靜） ānjìng [on1zing6] HSK3 /quiet; peaceful; calm /因为教室里没什么人，所以很～。

安排 ānpái [on1paai4] HSK4 /to arrange; to plan; to set up; arrangements; plans /下午的会议，我已经～好了。

安慰 ānwèi [on1wai3] HSK5 /to comfort; to console; CL:个/个 ge4 /

安置 ānzhì [on1zi3] HSK6 /to find a place for; to help settle down; to arrange for; to get into bed; placement /

安全 ānquán [on1cyun4] HSK4 /safe; secure; safety; security /晚上开车要注意～。

安详（安詳） ānxiáng [on1coeng4] HSK6 /serene /

安装（安裝） ānzhuāng [on1zong1] HSK5 /to install; to erect; to fix; to mount; installation /

安宁（安寧） ānníng [on1ning4] HSK6 /Anning District of Lanzhou City 兰州市/兰州市 Lan2 zhou1 Shi4, Gansu /

安宁（安寧） ānníng [on1ning4] HSK6 /peaceful; tranquil; calm; composed; free from worry /
案例 ànlì [on3lai6] HSK6 /case (law); CL:个/个 ge4 /
案件 ànjiàn [on3gin2] HSK6 /case; instance; CL:宗 zong1,桩/桩 zhuang1,起 qi3 /
宰 zǎi [zoi2] HSK6 /to slaughter livestock; to govern or rule; to cheat customers; Imperial official in dynastic China /
蜜蜂 mìfēng [mat6fung1] HSK5 /bee; honeybee; CL:只/只 zhi1,群 qun2 /
密封 mìfēng [mat6fung1] HSK6 /to seal up /
密切 mìqiè [mat6cit3] HSK5 /close; familiar; intimate; closely (related); to foster close ties; to pay close attention /
密码（密碼） mìmǎ [mat6maa5] HSK4 /code; secret code; password; pin number /我把信用卡的～忘了。
密度 mìdù [mat6dou6] HSK6 /density; thickness /
灾难（災難） zāinàn [zoi1naan6] HSK6 /disaster; catastrophe /
灾害（災害） zāihài [zoi1hoi6] HSK5 /disastrous damage; scourge; CL:个/个 ge4 /
实现（實現） shíxiàn [sat6jin6] HSK5 /to achieve; to implement; to realize; to bring about /
实惠（實惠） shíhuì [sat6wai6] HSK6 /tangible benefit; material advantages; advantageous (deal); substantial (discount) /
实事求是（實事求是） shíshìqiúshì [sat6si6kau4si6] HSK6 /to seek truth from facts (idiom); to be practical and realistic /
实在（實在） shízài [sat6zoi6] HSK4 /really; actually; indeed; true; real; honest; dependable; (philosophy) reality /他工作做得很～。
实验（實驗） shíyàn [sat6jim6] HSK5 /experiment; test; CL:个/个 ge4,次 ci4; experimental; to experiment /
实力（實力） shílì [sat6lik6] HSK6 /strength /
实习（實習） shíxí [sat6zaap6] HSK5 /to practice; field work; to intern; internship /
实际（實際） shíjì [sat6zai3] HSK4 /actual; reality; practice /他用了一个～的例子来说明这个问题。
实践（實踐） shíjiàn [sat6cin5] HSK5 /to practice; to put into practice; to fulfill /
实用（實用） shíyòng [sat6jung6] HSK5 /practical; functional; pragmatic; applied (science) /
实质（實質） shízhì [sat6zat1] HSK6 /substance; essence /
实行（實行） shíxíng [sat6haang4] HSK6 /to implement; to carry out; to put into practice /
实施（實施） shíshī [sat6si1] HSK6 /to implement; to carry out /
实话（實話） shíhuà [sat6waa2] HSK5 /truth /
汗 hán [hon4] HSK4 /perspiration; sweat; CL:滴 di1,头/头 tou2,身 shen1; to be speechless (out of helplessness, embarrassment etc) (Internet slang used as an interjection) /我一吃饭就出～。
清理 qīnglǐ [cing1lei5] HSK6 /to clear up; to tidy up; to dispose of /
清醒 qīngxǐng [cing1seng2] HSK6 /clear-headed; sober; awake /
清真 qīngzhēn [cing1zan1] HSK6 /Islamic; Muslim; halal (of food); clean; pure /
清楚 qīngchu [cing1co2] HSK3 /clear; distinct; to understand thoroughly; to be clear about /他把这件事儿说得很～了。
清除 qīngchú [cing1ceoi4] HSK6 /to eliminate; to get rid of /
清晰 qīngxī [cing1sik1] HSK6 /clear; distinct /
清晨 qīngchén [cing1san4] HSK6 /early morning /

清洁（清潔） qīngjié [cing1git3] HSK6 /clean /
清澈 qīngchè [cing1cit3] HSK6 /clear; limpid /
清淡 qīngdàn [cing1daam6] HSK5 /light (of food, not greasy or strongly flavored); insipid; slack (sales) /
污蔑 wūmiè [wu1mit6] HSK6 /to slander; to smear; to tarnish /
污染 wūrǎn [wu1jim5] HSK4 /pollution; contamination; CL:个/个 ge4 /现在环境～越来越严重。
潜力（潛力） qiánlì [cim4lik6] HSK6 /potential; capacity /
潜水（潛水） qiánshuǐ [cim4seoi2] HSK6 /to dive; to go under water; lurker (Internet slang for sb who reads forum posts but never replies) /
潜移默化（潛移默化） qiányímòhuà [cim4ji4mak6faa3] HSK6 /imperceptible influence; to influence secretly /
浅（淺） jiān [cin2] HSK5 /sound of moving water /
浅（淺） jiān [cin2] HSK5 /shallow; light (color) /
管道 qúdào [keoi4dou6] HSK6 /irrigation ditch; (fig.) channel; means /
法院 fǎyuàn [faat3jyun2] HSK5 /court of law; court /
法律 fǎlǜ [faat3leot6] HSK4 /law; CL:条/条 tiao2, 套 tao4, 个/个 ge4 /我在大学学习～专业。
法人 fǎrén [faat3jan4] HSK6 /legal person; corporation; see also 自然人 zi4 ran2 ren2 /
漂亮 piàoliang [piu3loeng6] HSK1 /pretty; beautiful /你的衣服真～。
漂浮 piāofú [piu1fau4] HSK6 /to float; to hover; to drift (also fig., to lead a wandering life); to rove; showy; superficial /
洒（灑） sǎ [saa2] HSK5 /to sprinkle; to spray; to spill; to shed /
酒吧 jiǔbā [zau2baa1] HSK5 /bar; pub; saloon; CL:家 jia1 /
酒精 jiǔjīng [zau2zing1] HSK6 /alcohol; ethanol CH3CH2OH; ethyl alcohol; also written 乙醇; grain alcohol /
满（滿） mǎn [mun5] HSK4 /to fill; full; filled; packed; fully; completely; quite; to reach the limit; to satisfy; satisfied; contented /我的书包里装～了书。
满足（滿足） mǎnzú [mun5zuk1] HSK5 /to satisfy; to meet (the needs of); satisfied; content /
满意（滿意） mǎnyì [mun5ji3] HSK3 /satisfied; pleased; to one's satisfaction /经理对他很～。
泄露（洩露） xièlù [sit3lau6] HSK6 /to leak (information); to divulge; also pr.xie4 lou4 /
泄气（洩氣） xièqì [sit3hei3] HSK6 /to leak (gas); to be discouraged; to despair; (disparaging) pathetic; to vent one's anger; (of a tire) to be flat /
洪水 hóngshuǐ [hung4seoi2] HSK6 /deluge; flood /
港口 gǎngkǒu [gong2hau2] HSK6 /port; harbor /
港湾（港灣） gǎngwān [gong2waan1] HSK6 /natural harbor; bay serving as harbor /
潮湿（潮濕） cháoshī [ciu4sap1] HSK5 /damp; moist /
潮流 cháoliú [ciu4lau4] HSK6 /tide; current; trend /
潇洒（瀟灑） xiāosǎ [siu1saa2] HSK6 /natural and unrestrained (of a person's appearance, demeanor, carriage); elegant and unconventional /
湖泊 húpō [wu4bok6] HSK6 /lake /
灌溉 guàngài [gun3koi3] HSK6 /to irrigate /
滞留（滯留） zhìliú [zai6lau4] HSK6 /to detain; retention /
淋 lín [lam4] HSK6 /to sprinkle; to drip; to pour; to drench /

淋 lín [lam4] HSK6 /to filter; to strain; to drain; gonorrhea; (TCM) strangury /
沐浴 mùyù [muk6juk6] HSK6 /to take a bath; to bathe; to immerse /
渣 zhā [zaa1] HSK6 /slag (in mining or smelting); dregs /
汇报（彙報） huìbào [wui6bou3] HSK6 /to report; to give an account of; to collect information and report back /
汇报（彙報） huìbào [wui6bou3] HSK6 /to report; to give an account of; report /
汇率（匯率）huìlǜ [wui6leot6] HSK5 /exchange rate /
源泉 yuánquán [jyun4cyun4] HSK6 /fountainhead; well-spring; water source; fig. origin /
淹没（淹沒） yānmò [jim2mut6] HSK6 /to submerge; to drown; to flood; to drown out (also fig.) /
浇（澆） jiāo [giu1] HSK5 /to pour liquid; to irrigate (using waterwheel); to water; to cast (molten metal); to mold /
津津有味 jīnjīnyǒuwèi [zeon1zeon1jau5mei6] HSK6 /with keen interest pleasure (idiom); with gusto; to relish; eagerly; with great interest /
浸泡 jìnpào [zam3paau3] HSK6 /to steep; to soak; to immerse /
涨（漲） zhǎng [zoeng2] HSK5 /to rise (of prices, rivers) /
涨（漲） zhǎng [zoeng2] HSK5 /to swell; to distend /
沸腾（沸騰） fèiténg [fai3tang4] HSK6 /boiling; ebullition /
漏 lòu [lau6] HSK5 /to leak; to divulge; to leave out by mistake; waterclock or hourglass (old) /
涮锅子（涮鍋子） shuànguōzi [saan3wo1zi2] HSK6 /hot pot; a dish where thinly sliced meat and vegetables are boiled briefly in a broth and then served with dipping sauces /

涮火锅（涮火鍋）shuànhuǒguō [saan3fo2wo1] HSK6 /see 涮锅子/涮锅子 shuànguōzi /
汤（湯） shāng [soeng1] HSK4 /soup; hot or boiling water; decoction of medicinal herbs; water in which sth has been boiled / 您想再喝一碗～吗？
烫（燙） tàng [tong3] HSK5 /to scald; to burn (by scalding); to blanch (cooking); to heat (sth) up in hot water; to perm; to iron; scalding hot /
池塘 chítáng [ci4tong4] HSK5 /pool; pond /
沼泽（沼澤）zhǎozé [ziu2zaak6] HSK6 /marsh; swamp; wetlands; glade /
波涛（波濤） bōtāo [bo1tou4] HSK6 /great waves; billows /
波浪 bōlàng [bo1long6] HSK6 /wave /
涌现（湧現） yǒngxiàn [jung2jin6] HSK6 /to emerge in large numbers; to spring up; to emerge prominently /
澄清 chéngqīng [cing4cing1] HSK6 /clear (of liquid); limpid; to clarify; to make sth clear; to be clear (about the facts) /
澄清 chéngqīng [cing4cing1] HSK6 /to settle (of liquid); to become clear (by precipitation of impurities); precipitate (chemistry); to put in order; to quell disturbances /
汉语（漢語）hànyǔ [hon3jyu5] HSK1 /Chinese language; CL:门/门 men2 /他在学习～。
涉及 shèjí [sip3gap6] HSK6 /to involve; to touch upon (a topic) /
濒临（瀕臨） bīnlín [ban1lam4] HSK6 /on the verge of; close to /
沾光 zhānguāng [zim1gwong1] HSK6 /to bask in the light; fig. to benefit from association with sb or sth; reflected glory /
沮丧（沮喪） jǔsàng [zeoi2song3] HSK6 /dispirited; dejected; dismayed /

瀑布 pùbù [buk6bou3] HSK6 /waterfall /
渺小 miǎoxiǎo [miu5siu2] HSK6 /minute; tiny; negligible; insignificant /
混乱（混亂） hùnluàn [wan6lyun6] HSK6 /confusion; chaos; disorder /
混合 hùnhé [wan6hap6] HSK6 /to mix; to blend /
混浊（混濁） hùnzhuó [wan6zuk6] HSK6 /turbid; muddy; dirty /
混淆 hùnxiáo [wan6ngaau4] HSK6 /to obscure; to confuse; to mix up; to blur; to mislead /
温带（溫帶） wēndài [wan1daai3] HSK6 /temperate zone /
温柔（溫柔） wēnróu [wan1jau4] HSK5 /gentle and soft; tender /
温暖（溫暖） wēnnuǎn [wan1nyun5] HSK5 /warm /
温和（溫和） wēnhé [wan1wo4] HSK6 /mild; gentle; moderate /
温和（溫和） wēnhé [wan1wo4] HSK6 /lukewarm /
温度（溫度） wēndù [wan1dou6] HSK4 /temperature; CL:个/个 ge4 /进入冬季，～越来越低。
漫画（漫畫） mànhuà [maan6waa2] HSK6 /caricature; cartoon; Japanese manga /
漫长（漫長） màncháng [maan6coeng4] HSK6 /very long; endless /
湿润（濕潤） shīrùn [sap1jeon6] HSK5 /moist /
渴 kě [hot3] HSK3 /thirsty /我～了，想喝点儿水。
渴望 kěwàng [hot3mong6] HSK6 /to thirst for; to long for /
油腻（油膩） yóunì [jau4nau6] HSK6 /grease; greasy food; oily; rich (of food); fatty; greasy and dirty; a slippery character /
油炸 yóuzhá [jau4zaa3] HSK5 /to deep fry /
油漆 yóuqī [jau4cat1] HSK6 /oil paints; lacquer; to paint; CL:层/层 ceng2 /
滑 huá [waat6] HSK5 /to slip; to slide; smooth; slippery; cunning /
溅（濺） jiàn [zin3] HSK6 /to splash /
测验（測驗） cèyàn [caak1jim6] HSK5 /test; to test; CL:次 ci4,个/个 ge4 /
测量（測量） cèliáng [caak1loeng4] HSK6 /survey; to measure; to gauge; to determine /
洞 dòng [dung6] HSK5 /cave; hole; zero (unambiguous spoken form when spelling out numbers); CL:个/个 ge4 /
沙发（沙發） shāfā [saa1faat3] HSK4 /sofa (loanword); CL:条/条 tiao2,张/张 zhang1 /请在～上坐一会儿，我去给您倒杯茶。
沙漠 shāmò [saa1mok6] HSK5 /desert; CL:个/个 ge4 /
沙滩（沙灘） shātān [saa1taan1] HSK5 /beach; sandy shore; CL:片 pian4 /
消耗 xiāohào [siu1hou3] HSK6 /to use up; to consume /
消毒 xiāodú [siu1duk6] HSK6 /to disinfect; to sterilize /
消极（消極） xiāojí [siu1gik6] HSK5 /negative; passive; inactive /
消灭（消滅） xiāomiè [siu1mit6] HSK6 /to put an end to; to annihilate; to cause to perish; to perish; annihilation (in quantum field theory) /
消费（消費） xiāofèi [siu1fai3] HSK5 /to consume; CL:个/个 ge4 /
消除 xiāochú [siu1ceoi4] HSK6 /to eliminate; to remove /
消防 xiāofáng [siu1fong4] HSK6 /firefighting; fire control /
消失 xiāoshī [siu1sat1] HSK5 /to disappear; to fade away /
消息 xiāoxi [siu1sik1] HSK4 /news; information; CL:条/条 tiao2 /我给大家带来了一个好～。
消化 xiāohuà [siu1faa3] HSK5 /to digest; digestion; digestive /

泼（潑） pō [put3] HSK6 /to splash; to spill; rough and coarse; brutish /
汽油 qìyóu [hei3jau4] HSK5 /gasoline /
洗 xǐ [sai2] HSK2 /to wash; to bathe; to develop (photo) /今天我要～很多衣服。
洗手间（洗手間） xǐshǒujiān [sai2sau2gaan1] HSK3 /toilet; lavatory; washroom /我去一下～。
洗澡 xǐzǎo [sai2cou3] HSK3 /to bathe; to take a shower /太热了，我先去～。
活动（活動） huódòng [wut6dung6] HSK4 /to exercise; to move about; to operate; activity; loose; shaky; active; movable; maneuver; to use connections; CL:项/项 xiang4,个/个 ge4 /我去公园里～～。
活力 huólì [wut6lik6] HSK6 /energy; vitality; vigor; vital force /
活跃（活躍）huóyuè [wut6joek3] HSK5 /active; lively; excited; to enliven; to brighten up /
活该（活該） huógāi [wut6goi1] HSK6 /(coll.) serve sb right; deservedly; ought; should /
活泼（活潑） huópo [wut6put3] HSK4 /lively; vivacious; brisk; active /妹妹是个～可爱的小女孩。
海拔 hǎibá [hoi2bat6] HSK6 /height above sea level; elevation /
海鲜（海鮮）hǎixiān [hoi2sin1] HSK5 /seafood /
海关（海關） hǎiguān [hoi2gwaan1] HSK5 /customs (i.e. border crossing inspection); CL:个/个 ge4 /
海洋 hǎiyáng [hoi2joeng4] HSK4 /ocean; CL:个/个 ge4 /孩子们被～馆深深地吸引了。
海滨（海濱） hǎibīn [hoi2ban1] HSK6 /shore; seaside /
没有（沒有） méiyǒu [mut6jau5] HSK1 /haven't; hasn't; doesn't exist; to not have; to not be /我家里～人。
没关系（沒關係）méiguānxi [mut6gwaan1hai6] HSK1 /it doesn't matter /甲：对不起！乙：～。
沿海 yánhǎi [jyun4hoi2] HSK6 /coastal /
染 rǎn [jim5] HSK6 /to dye; to catch (a disease); to acquire (bad habits etc); to contaminate; to add color washes to a painting /
泡沫 pàomò [paau1mut3] HSK6 /foam; (soap) bubble; (economic) bubble /
淘气（淘氣） táoqì [tou4hei3] HSK5 /naughty; mischievous /
淘汰 táotài [tou4taai3] HSK6 /to wash out; elimination (by selection); natural selection; to knock out (in a competition); to die out; to phase out /
沟通（溝通） gōutōng [gau1tung1] HSK5 /to join; to connect; to link up; to communicate /
渔民（漁民） yúmín [jyu4man4] HSK6 /fisherman; fisher folk /
激动（激動） jīdòng [gik1dung6] HSK4 /to move emotionally; to stir up (emotions); to excite /看了这部电影，我很～。
激励（激勵）jīlì [gik1lai6] HSK6 /to encourage; to urge; motivation; incentive /
激烈 jīliè [gik1lit6] HSK5 /intense; acute; fierce /
激发（激發） jīfā [gik1faat3] HSK6 /to arouse; to excite /
激情 jīqíng [gik1cing4] HSK6 /passion; fervor; enthusiasm; strong emotion /
溜 liū [lau1] HSK6 /to slip away; to escape in stealth; to skate /
派 pài [paai1] HSK5 /clique; school; group; faction; to dispatch; to send; to assign; to appoint; pi (Greek letter Ππ); the circular ratio pi = 3.1415926; (loanword) pie /
派别（派別） pàibié [paai3bit6] HSK6 /denomination; group; school; faction; school of thought /
派遣 pàiqiǎn [paai3hin2] HSK6 /to send (on a mission); to dispatch /

泛滥（氾濫） fànlàn [faan3laam6] HSK6 /to be in flood; to overflow (the banks); to inundate; to spread unchecked /
汹涌（洶湧）xiōngyǒng [hung1jung2] HSK6 /to surge up violently (of ocean, river, lake etc); turbulent /
滔滔不绝（滔滔不絕） tāotāobùjué [tou1tou1bat1zyut6] HSK6 /unceasing torrent (idiom); talking non-stop; gabbling forty to the dozen /
溪 xī [kai1] HSK6 /creek; rivulet /
涂抹（塗抹）túmǒ [tou4maat3] HSK6 /to paint; to smear; to apply (makeup etc); to doodle; to erase; to obliterate /
洽谈（洽談） qiàtán [hap1taam4] HSK6 /to discuss /
渗透（滲透） shèntòu [sam3tau3] HSK6 /to permeate; to infiltrate; to pervade; osmosis /
治理 zhìlǐ [zi6lei5] HSK6 /to govern; to administer; to manage; to control; governance /
治疗（治療）zhìliáo [zi6liu4] HSK5 /to treat (an illness); medical treatment; therapy /
治安 zhìān [zi6on1] HSK6 /law and order; public security /
注重 zhùzhòng [zyu3zung6] HSK6 /to pay attention to; to emphasize /
注册（註冊） zhùcè [zyu3caak3] HSK5 /to register; to enroll /
注射 zhùshè [zyu3se6] HSK6 /injection; to inject /
注释（注釋）zhùshì [zyu3sik1] HSK6 /marginal notes; annotation; to annotate; to add comments to text /
注意 zhùyì [zyu3ji3] HSK3 /to take note of; to pay attention to /请～安全。
注视（注視） zhùshì [zyu3si6] HSK6 /to watch attentively; to gaze /
游戏（遊戲）yóuxì [jau4hei3] HSK3 /game; CL:场/场 chang3; to play /这是孩子们最喜欢玩儿的～。
游览（遊覽） yóulǎn [jau4laam5] HSK5 /to go sight-seeing; to tour; to visit; CL:次 ci4 /
游泳 yóuyǒng [jau4wing6] HSK2 /swimming; to swim /我会～了。
液体（液體） yètǐ [jat6tai2] HSK6 /liquid /
浏览（流覽） liúlǎn [lau4laam5] HSK5 /to skim over; to browse /
滚（滾） gǔn [gwan2] HSK5 /to boil; to roll; to take a hike; Get lost! /
流露 liúlù [lau4lou6] HSK6 /to express; to reveal (one's thoughts or feelings) /
流通 liútōng [lau4tung1] HSK6 /to circulate; to distribute; circulation; distribution /
流利 liúlì [lau4lei6] HSK4 /fluent /你的汉语说得很～。
流传（流傳） liúchuán [lau4cyun4] HSK5 /to spread; to circulate; to hand down /
流行 liúxíng [lau4hang4] HSK4 /to spread; to rage (of contagious disease); popular; fashionable; prevalent; (math.) manifold /很多年轻人都喜欢～音乐。
流氓 liúmáng [lau4man4] HSK6 /rogue; hoodlum; gangster; immoral behavior /
流泪（流淚） liúlèi [lau4leoi6] HSK5 /to shed tears /
流浪 liúlàng [lau4long6] HSK6 /to drift about; to wander; to roam; nomadic; homeless; unsettled (e.g. population); vagrant /
滴 dī [dik1] HSK5 /a drop; to drip /
浪费（浪費） làngfèi [long6fai3] HSK4 /to waste; to squander /这样做只是～时间。
浪漫 làngmàn [long6maan6] HSK4 /romantic /这本书讲了一个～的爱情故事。
浑身（渾身） húnshēn [wan4san1] HSK6 /all over; from head to foot /
沉思 chénsī [cam4si1] HSK6 /to contemplate; to ponder; contemplation; meditation /
沉默 chénmò [cam4mak6] HSK5 /taciturn; uncommunicative; silent /

沉重 chénzhòng [cam4cung5] HSK6 /heavy; hard; serious; critical /
沉闷（沉悶） chénmèn [cam4mun6] HSK6 /oppressive (of weather); heavy; depressed; not happy; (of sound) dull; muffled /
沉着（沉著） chénzhuó [cam4zoek6] HSK6 /steady; calm and collected; not nervous /
沉淀（沉澱） chéndiàn [cam4din6] HSK6 /to settle; to precipitate (solid sediment out of a solution) /
浓（濃） nóng [jung4] HSK5 /concentrated; dense; strong (smell etc) /
浓厚（濃厚） nónghòu [nung4hau5] HSK6 /dense; thick (fog, clouds etc); to have a strong interest in; deep; fully saturated (color) /
深 shēn [sam1] HSK4 /close; deep; late; profound; dark (of color, water etc) /这条河很～，有一百多米。
深奥（深奧） shēnào [sam1ou3] HSK6 /profound; abstruse; recondite; profoundly /
深刻 shēnkè [sam1haak1] HSK5 /profound; deep; deep-going /
深沉 shēnchén [sam1cam4] HSK6 /deep; profound; (of a person) reserved; undemonstrative; (of a voice, sound etc) deep; low-pitched /
深情厚谊（深情厚誼） shēnqínghòuyì [sam1cing4hau5ji4] HSK6 /deep friendship /
滋味 zīwèi [zi1mei6] HSK6 /taste; flavor; feeling /
滋润（滋潤） zīrùn [zi1jeon6] HSK6 /moist; humid; to moisten; to provide moisture; comfortably off /
淡 dàn [daam6] HSK5 /insipid; diluted; weak; mild; light in color; tasteless; fresh; indifferent; nitrogen /
淡水 dànshuǐ [daam6seoi2] HSK6 /potable water (water with low salt content); fresh water /
淡季 dànjì [daam6gwai3] HSK6 /off season; slow business season; see also 旺季 wang4 ji4 /
演奏 yǎnzòu [jin2zau3] HSK6 /to play a musical instrument; to perform music /
演习（演習） yǎnxí [jin2zaap6] HSK6 /maneuver; exercise; practice; to maneuver /
演员（演員） yǎnyuán [jin2jyun4] HSK4 /actor or actress; performer; CL:个/个 ge4,位 wei4,名 ming2 /她是个著名的电影～。
演出 yǎnchū [jin2ceot1] HSK4 /to act (in a play); to perform; to put on (a performance); performance; concert; show; CL:场/场 chang3,次 ci4 /今天是为我们的第一次～。
演绎（演繹） yǎnyì [jin2jik6] HSK6 /to deduce; to infer /
演变（演變） yǎnbiàn [jin2bin3] HSK6 /to develop; to evolve /
演讲（演講） yǎnjiǎng [jin2gong2] HSK5 /lecture; to make a speech /
溶解 róngjiě [jung4gaai2] HSK6 /to dissolve /
情理 qínglǐ [cing4lei5] HSK6 /reason; sense /
情形 qíngxing [cing4jing4] HSK6 /circumstances; situation; CL:个/个 ge4 /
情节（情節） qíngjié [cing4zit3] HSK6 /plot; circumstances /
情报（情報）qíngbào [cing4bou3] HSK6 /(spy) intelligence; information-gathering /
情景 qíngjǐng [cing4ging2] HSK5 /scene; sight; circumstances; CL:个/个 ge4 /
情绪（情緒）qíngxù [cing4seoi5] HSK5 /mood; state of mind; moodiness; CL:种/种 zhong3 /
情况（情況） qíngkuàng [cing4fong3] HSK4 /circumstances; state of affairs; situation; CL:个/个 ge4,种/种 zhong3 /她最了解公司

的～了。

愤怒（憤怒） fènnù [fan5nou6] HSK6 /angry; indignant; wrath; ire /

懒（懶） lǎn [laan5] HSK4 /lazy /我家的小猫很～，一个下午都在睡觉。

懒惰（懶惰） lǎnduò [laan5do6] HSK6 /idle; lazy /

慎重 shènzhòng [san6zung5] HSK6 /cautious; careful; prudent /

懂 dǒng [dung2] HSK2 /to understand; to comprehend /你的意思我～了。

慌张（慌張）huāngzhāng [fong1zoeng1] HSK5 /confused; flustered /

惭愧（慚愧） cánkuì [caam4kwai5] HSK5 /ashamed /

怀孕（懷孕） huáiyùn [waai4jan6] HSK5 /pregnant; to have conceived; gestation; pregnancy /

怀疑（懷疑） huáiyí [waai4ji4] HSK4 /to doubt; to suspect; doubt; suspicion; skeptical /我～他忘了今天要开会。

怀念（懷念） huáiniàn [waai4nim6] HSK5 /to cherish the memory of; to think of; reminisce /

忧郁（憂鬱） yōuyù [jau1wat1] HSK6 /sullen; depressed; melancholy; dejected /

恢复（恢復） huīfù [fui1fuk6] HSK5 /to reinstate; to resume; to restore; to recover; to regain; to rehabilitate /

恨 hèn [han6] HSK5 /to hate; to regret /

恨不得 hènbude [han6bat1dak1] HSK6 /wishing one could do sth; to hate to be unable; itching to do sth /

快 kuài [faai3] HSK2 /rapid; quick; speed; rate; soon; almost; to make haste; clever; sharp (of knives or wits); forthright; plain-spoken; gratified; pleased; pleasant /他跑得真～。

快乐（快樂） kuàilè [faai3lok6] HSK2 /happy; merry /祝你生日～！

快活 kuàihuo [faai3wut6] HSK6 /happy; cheerful /

怪不得 guàibude [gwaai3bat1dak1] HSK5 /no wonder!; so that's why! /

慢 màn [maan6] HSK2 /slow /我们走得很～。

慢性 mànxìng [maan6sing3] HSK6 /slow and patient; chronic (disease); slow to take effect (e.g. a slow poison) /

愣 lèng [ling6] HSK6 /to look distracted; to stare blankly; distracted; blank; (coll.) unexpectedly; rash; rashly /

恍然大悟 huǎngrándàwù [fong2jin4daai6ng6] HSK6 /to suddenly realize; to suddenly see the light /

悄悄 qiāoqiāo [ciu2ciu2] HSK5 /quietly; secretly; stealthily; quiet; worried; Taiwan pr.qiao3 qiao3 /

惯例（慣例） guànlì [gwaan3lai6] HSK6 /convention; usual practice /

性格 xìnggé [sing3gaak3] HSK4 /nature; disposition; temperament; character; CL:个/个 ge4 /我妻子的～非常好，从不发脾气。

性感 xìnggǎn [sing3gam2] HSK6 /sex appeal; eroticism; sexuality; sexy /

性别（性別）xìngbié [sing3bit6] HSK4 /gender; sex; distinguishing between the sexes /请在表格的第二行填写～。

性质（性質）xìngzhì [sing3zat1] HSK5 /nature; characteristic; CL:个/个 ge4 /

性命 xìngmìng [sing3ming6] HSK6 /life /

性能 xìngnéng [sing3nang4] HSK6 /function; performance /

悔恨 huǐhèn [fui3han6] HSK6 /remorse; repentance /

恰巧 qiàqiǎo [hap1haau2] HSK6 /fortunately; unexpectedly; by coincidence /

恰到好处（恰到好處） qiàdàohǎochù [hap1dou3hou2cyu3] HSK6 /it's just perfect; it's just right /

恰当（恰當） qiàdàng [hap1dong3] HSK6 /appropriate; suitable /

愉快 yúkuài [jyu4faai3] HSK4 /cheerful; cheerily; delightful; pleasant; pleasantly; pleasing; happy; delighted /祝你周末～！

惊动（驚動） jīngdòng [geng1dung6] HSK6 /alarm; alert; disturb /

惊奇（驚奇） jīngqí [geng1kei4] HSK6 /to be amazed; to be surprised; to wonder /

惊讶（驚訝） jīngyà [geng1ngaa6] HSK6 /amazed; astonished; to surprise; amazing; astonishment; awe /

忙 máng [mong4] HSK2 /busy; hurriedly; to hurry; to rush /这个星期，我很～。

忙碌 mánglù [mong4luk1] HSK6 /busy; bustling /

慷慨 kāngkǎi [hong2koi3] HSK6 /vehement; fervent; generous; giving; liberal /

惦记（惦記） diànjì [dim3gei3] HSK6 /to think of; to keep thinking about; to be concerned about /

恼火（惱火） nǎohuǒ [nou5fo2] HSK6 /to get angry; irritated; to annoy; to aggravate; annoying /

惋惜 wǎnxī [jyun2sik1] HSK6 /to regret; to feel that it is a great pity; to feel sorry for sb /

兴奋（興奮） xīngfèn [hing1fan5] HSK4 /excited; excitement /孩子们听说要去春游，都～地跳了起来。

兴致勃勃（興致勃勃） xìngzhìbóbó [hing3zi3but6but6] HSK6 /to become exhilarated (idiom); in high spirits; full of zest /

兴隆（興隆） xīnglóng [hing1lung4] HSK6 /Xinglong county in Chengde 承德 Cheng2 de2, Hebei /

兴隆（興隆） xīnglóng [hing1lung4] HSK6 /prosperous; thriving; flourishing /

兴旺（興旺） xīngwàng [hing1wong6] HSK6 /prosperous; thriving; to prosper; to flourish /

兴高采烈（興高采烈） xìnggāocǎiliè [hing3gou1coi2lit6] HSK6 /happy and excited (idiom); in high spirits; in great delight /

举（舉） jǔ [geoi2] HSK4 /to lift; to hold up; to cite; to enumerate; to act; to raise; to choose; to elect; act; move; deed /大家还有问题吗？请～手。

举动（舉動） jǔdòng [geoi2dung6] HSK6 /act; action; activity; move; movement /

举世瞩目（舉世矚目） jǔshìzhǔmù [geoi2sai3zuk1muk6] HSK6 /to receive worldwide attention /

举办（舉辦） jǔbàn [geoi2baan6] HSK4 /to conduct; to hold /这个活动由我们来～。

举足轻重（舉足輕重） jǔzúqīngzhòng [geoi2zuk1heng1cung5] HSK6 /a foot's move sways the balance (idiom); to hold the balance of power; to play the decisive role /

举行（舉行） jǔxíng [geoi2haang4] HSK4 /to hold (a meeting, ceremony etc) /会议两点钟～。

学期（學期） xuéqī [hok6kei4] HSK4 /term; semester; CL:个/个 ge4 /这个～就快结束啦。

学校（學校） xuéxiào [hok6haau6] HSK1 /school; CL:所 suo3 /我们～很大。

学术（學術） xuéshù [hok6seot6] HSK5 /learning; science; academic; CL:个/个 ge4 /

学历（學歷） xuélì [hok6lik6] HSK5 /educational background; academic qualifications /

学习（學習） xuéxí [hok6zaap6] HSK1 /to learn; to study /你喜欢～汉语吗？

学生（學生） xuésheng [hok6sang1] HSK1 /student; schoolchild /我们学校里的～很多。

学位（學位） xuéwèi [hok6wai2] HSK6 /academic degree, e.g.: BSc 学士学位/学士学位 xue2 shi4 xue2 wei4, MSc 硕士学位/硕士学位 shuo4 shi4 xue2 wei4, Diploma 学位证书/学位证书 xue2 wei4 zheng4 shu1, PhD 博士学位/博士学位 bo2 shi4 xue2 wei4 /

学说（學說） xuéshuō [hok6syut3] HSK6 /theory; doctrine /

学问（學問） xuéwèn [hok6man6] HSK5 /learning; knowledge; CL:个/个 ge4 /

觉醒（覺醒） juéxǐng [gok3seng2] HSK6 /to awaken; to come to realize; awakened to the truth; the truth dawns upon one; scales fall from the eyes; to become aware /

觉得（覺得） juéde [gok3dak1] HSK2 /to think; to feel /你～这本书怎么样？

觉悟（覺悟） juéwù [gok3ng6] HSK6 /consciousness; awareness; Buddhist enlightenment (Sanskrit: cittotpāda) /